WEEKLY NEWSMAGAZINE



COMMUNIST CHOU EN-LAI The U.S.'s enemy is also China's enemy.



FORD has it!



America's family favorite! That luxury Lifeguard Body is heavy-gauge steel. Six can travel in comfort—with more hip and shoulder room than any other car in Ford's price class.



This is the Ford Convertible—a car you can make a roadster or a coupe just by operating the automatic top-control switch. Youngsters and oldsters alike thrill to its top-down "wind in the face" exhilaration.

This is the Ford Fordor.

You could pay a lot more and still not get a choice of engines like Ford's 100-h.p. V-8 or 95-h.p. Six. What's more, you can have Conventional Drive, Overdrive or Fordomatic Drive.

This is the Ford Country Squire.

People refer to this station wagon as a "Double Duty Dandy" because it' pretty enough to drive to a ball and roomy enough to haul a sofa.





This is the Ford Club Coupe—and there's a "working" version of it in the Ford Business Coupe. Both have Ford's 43 "Look Ahead" features and are built for the years ahead.

This is the Ford Victoria—with the smart styling of a convertible, the snugness of a sedan. It's the belle of the boulevard . . . built for those with a yen for distinctive design.

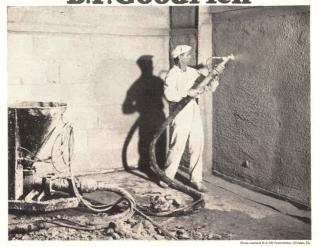
See "Ford Festival" starring James Melton on NBC-TV You can pay more

but you can't buy better

Every Ford is fashion-designed in a wide variety of colors. And it is built to stay beautiful for the years ahead because the quality is there—in every part! "Test Drive" it at your Ford Dealer's now!

Overdrive and Fordomatic Drive optional at extra cost. Fordomatic Drive available

RESEARCH KEEPS B.F.Goodrich FIRST IN RUBBER



New way to build a wall shoot it through rubber

A typical example of B.F. Goodrich product improvement

THIY mix plaster in that tublike machine and pump it through hose that sprays it onto walls. It's a new method—faster and easier than the old way. But they had trouble with hose. One piece attaches to the machine. It was easily dented by falling planks, rolling wheelbarrows—or kinked from pulling the hose around corners. These dents and kinks slowed down the flow of plaster.

Another hose, the one the man holds, was too heavy and stiff—he couldn't spray the plaster on evenly. And when he shut the hose off at the nozzle the plaster would back up, cause pressure

against the sides of the hose, often bursting it.

Then they called in a B. F. Goodrich man. Could B. F. Goodrich supply hose to solve all these problems — be light, flexible, nor burst and still tough enough inside to handle rough girty plaster, tough enough outside to stand scraping, dragging on rough, cluttered floors? It was the real test for any hose — 40 had previously been tried and failed.

The B. F. Goodrich hose attached to the machine above has given twice as much service as previous hose used, and, for the spraying end, BFG furnished a hose that's giving 6 times better service than other hose. No wonder B. F. Goodrich hose is now used exclusively by the maker of the machine. The constant policy of product improvement again saved money for the user of B. F. Goodrich broad using the surface of th

B.F. Goodrich

TIME, JUNE 18, 1951





Go by train, and "Your Unseen Friend," Nickel, is your constant companion. The bearings you roll on ... the truck frames on your car... the cylinders, pistons, main frames on the locomotive ... these and many another vital part are often made of highstrength, wear-resistant Nickel containing alloys.

Yours is a going country.

And one thing that helps keep it going is Nickel.

Your busses, your trains, your planes . . . they all use this strong heat- and corrosion-resisting metal.

So, too, do tanks, jeeps, minesweepers, and fastmoving battlewagons like the "Big Mo."

And tractors and trucks and bulldozers . . . they've got Nickel, too. In gears, crankshafts, and other vital parts.

This Nickel you don't see because it's intermixed with other metals to add special properties.

Nor do you see what it takes in long-range planning and resources . . . men and mines . . . equipment, plants, underground trackage . . . to dig millions of tons of ore out of the Earth's depths. And wrest Nickel from it.

All this you may not see. But you can see why Nickel is important to your welfare...cold war, hot war, no war. And why it is called, "Your Unseen Friend."

THE INTERNATIONAL NICKEL COMPANY, INC.

In peace or war, Nickel is one of your best friends. Know "Your Unseen Friend" better. Write for your free copy of "The Romance of Nickel"... The International Nickel Company, Inc., Dept. 292a, New York 5, N. Y.



60 by bus, and "Your Unseen Friend," Nickel, goes right along with you. Not in the driver's seat, nor in the seat beside you. But down underneath in the strong,

tough axles that "cradle" your ride
...in the steering gear that directs it
...in the brake drums so essential
to your safety ... you find Nickel
containing alloys doing their job.

Whether you go by bus... or by train...

or by plane...

... you have an "Unseen Friend" in Nickel



Go by plane, and "Your Unseen Friend," Nickel, takes to the skyroads with you. In one form or another, it's in your engine's crankshaft, gears, valves, cylin-

der heads. And it's there for one main reason: to help the airlines add safety, speed, and comfort to your trip into the great blue yonder.



... Your Unseen Friend

Volume LVII

Read these interesting facts about your own automobile

Listen to what the men who build automobile engines have to say about your car. At 40 miles an hour on a smooth, level highway, 50% of your gasoline is used up to overcome engine friction. Yes, half of the power your gasoline produces never gets to the rear wheels to make your car go faster or farther or climb a steeper hill.

Friction eats a lot of gas, doesn't it?

Now just suppose you can reduce that friction. Then some of the power that was being used to overcome it will be released to help drive your car ahead.

And that's exactly what happens!

In hundreds upon hundreds of scientific Dynamometer tests using cars like yours, the average motorist got 8% more usable power from the same amount of gasoline after he had changed from whatever oil he had been using to Macmillan Ring-Free Motor Oil.

The minute you change to Macmillan, you'll get an increase in power and gasoline mileage. You cut down on "drag"—your gasoline "pushes" easier than before. After the second or third drain, the average motorist gets an increase in gasoline mileage of 8%! That's because Macmillan has not only reduced engine friction but also has reduced carbon and gum deposits in the combatton chamber, on rings, valves, and valve stems. This results in higher compression be-

cause of better piston seal - smoother operation, and less tendency for the motor to ping.

Let's figure what 8% means to you. First, it means an 8% saving on you'f gasoline bill—that's about 2¢ a gallon on every gallon you buy. 8% means an average of 20 extra miles on every tankful. Or, look at it this way: over a normal oil drain period, your gasoline saving is \$2.00—enough to pay for your oil.

And don't ever forget, it's friction that wears out motors. With Macmillan Ring-Free Motor Oil you reduce friction—you save on wear and repair—your motor lasts longer, runs sweeter, uses less oil. New motors stay newer longer.

You'll find Macmillan—the original carbonremoving oil—at independent garages, car dealers and service stations where you see the sign of the big red "M." Drive in, try the OIL that makes your GAS go farther.

Allevacuellain President

MACMILLAN PETROLEUM CORPORATION 530 W. 6TH STREET, LOS ANGELES 50 W. 50TH, NEW YORK • 624 S. MICHIGAN, CHICAGO

P.S. If you are unable to locate a Macmillan dealer, write to me and I'll be glad to direct you to the one nearest you. R.S.M.

3

Planting the seeds of industrial strength abroad

During the past twenty-five years, the greatly increasing need for Celanese* chemical fibers has been felt, not only in the United States, but also in many other countries throughout the world. The traditional method of serving export markets was simply to ship products to them, taking in return dollars which those countries could ill afford.

Celanese has developed a constructive way to serve these export markets through foreign plants financed largely by local capital, built by local labor, and staffed almost entirely with local people. Payments for wages, materials, fuel, tuxes are spent locally, building up the industry of the country while supplying the needs of the consumer. Three such plants are already operating in Mexico and British Columbia, while others are either under construction or projected for South America, Canada and other areas.

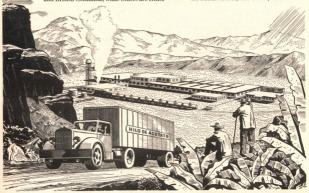
Essentially, Celanese furnishes the necessary engineering, technical assistance and training—the "know how" in helping these countries benefit through industrial expansion.

Celanese believes this type of forward-looking operation not only contributes to the stature of American industry generally, but is a powerful aid in building the industrial strength of free countries everywhere.

*Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.



CORPORATION OF AMERICA
180 Madison Avenue, New York 16, N. Y.





Leading department stores choose

Samson folding furniture for

Auditorium use because of durability

"Sturdy, comfortable, easy-to-fold, stack and store," say purchasing agents from coast to coast about Samson folding furniture. When you are looking for the best, low cost way to seat your audience-be sure to get Samson Folding Chairs. And when you need folding tables-again, be sure to specify Samson! You're certain of years of service from this famous "strong-enough-to-stand-on" folding furniture.

Whether you need chairs and tables for schools or churches or any of a score of other uses-your local

public seating distributor will help you pick the Samson Folding Chair or Table that best fits your needs. Or write Samson direct for full details.

There's a Samson folding chair for every public seating need

Shwayder Bros., Inc. Public Seating Division, Detroit 29, Michigan Also makers of Samson Folding Furniture and Samsonite Luggage, Luggage Division, Denver 9, Colorado.

CHECK THESE EXCLUSIVE SAMSON FOLDING CHAIR FEATURES

2900 series

ding chair,

chases. Ask your distributor for

DURABLE CONSTRUCTION, Electrically welded, tubular steel legs busar Cumuu Hung. Electrically welded, tubular steel legs and frame for maximum strength! Chip-resistant outdoor enamel baked to brilliant, perment finish! All metal parts Renderical for parts making and Qualification. enamet taken to primant, permanent aman: Au metat Bonderized for rust-resistance! Steel furniture glides on setips covered with replaceable, non-marring rubber feet. leg—ups covered with repulceanie, non-marked Tubular steel cross braces for extra rigidity.

COMFORTABLE 600D LOOKS. Choice of colors. Posture-designed

ABSOLUTE SAFETY, Perfectly balanced—won't tip.

EASY MANDLING. Folds compactly, noiselessly. Easy to

X-ray? . . . yes, not one, not two, but six different x-ray tests are given every Titleist before it leaves our plant. That's why each is perfect in balance.

No Wonder Titleist is called "the Professional's Ball."

No wonder more Pros have used it in the Big Money Tournaments, year in and year out, than any other ball.



LETTERS

Comfort from Kenya

Re your May 7 article on Jawaharlal Nehru: Aren't you being a little naive? "He is not the kind of man who invites a slap on the back and a friendly 'Hi, Pandit' (which according to Geoffers (Gorer a studi-

The is not the kinn of man who invites a slap on the back and a friendly 'Hi, Pandit' (which, according to Geoffrey Gorer, a studies misinterpreter of U.S. folkways, is the only basis on which Americans really like anybody). "
". Americans who are far more precocupied with moral matters than Nehru

occupied with moral matters than Nehru would give them credit for . . " Personally, I like Americans for what they are, not for what some of them would like to be thought they are.

J. M. FOXLEY NORRIS Mweiga, Kenya, B.E.A.

Price of Infamy

No.

Congratulations to Time, May 28, and Scripps-Howard Correspondent Jim Lucas for the news focus on the Panamanian shipregistry infamy [US. and foreign merchant ships trading with the enemy]. Southern California's Reserve "Privateer Squadron" VP-772 is the patrol squadron mentioned in

We pilots feel that "business as usual with the Communists" rates the same comment and punishment as any other treasonable action. But then, we may not be as realistic as some in our country who have more to gain than their lives and freedom.

Our squadron has a seat, first row center, in this comedy. Daily we see these "ex-American" ships making the Communist ports with profits intact. Then we turn the corner of

Letters to the Editor should be addressed to TIME & LIFE Building, 9 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y.

Subscription Rates: Continental U.S., 1 yr., \$6.00; 2 yrs., \$10.50; 3 yrs., \$14.00. Canada and Yukoo. 2 yrs., \$10.50; 3 yrs., \$14.00. Canada and Yukoo. yrs. \$10.50; 3 yrs., \$15.00; a yrs., \$10.00; cuba, Mexico, Puerto Rico, Canal Zone. Virgin Islando, Continental Europe & Japan, For U.S. and Canadian active military personnel anywhere in the world, 1 yr., \$4.75.

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TIME 18, 1951 Volume LVII Number 25

so you were born under a lucky



That's how you feel when you are borne on The STAR

— National Airlines' famed flights that combine 5-mile-aminute speed with DC-6 luxury PLUS!

Filet mignon on your individual table...the spacious Starlight Lounge...flowers, music...and a red carpet rolled out on departure and arrival. These are typical luxury features you enjoy aboard National's frequent daily DC-6 STAR flights serving New York, Washington, Jacksonville, Tampa, Miami, and Havana.

And, by agreement with American and Delta Airlines,

CONSIDERING RE-LOCATING YOUR BUSINESS?

National's Industrial Information Bureau will supply information about ANY of the cities served by National Airlines — folder upon request. NATIONAL AIRLINES, BOX B-1, MIAMI 42, FLORIDA.

CALL YOUR TRAVEL AGENT...

OR ANY TICKET OFFICE OF AMERICAN, DELTA, CAPITAL, OR NATIONAL AIRLINES. National now operates The TRADEWINDS — BC.6 "thruplane" daily flights between Florida and San Francisco, Los Angeles, and Dallas. By agreement with Capital Airlines... direct, daily "thru-plane" services connecting the three great cities of Detroit, Cleveland, and Pittsburgh with Florida.

You are always assured the finest in travel aboard any aircraft bearing the distinctive insigne - Airline of the Stars!



THIRD LARGEST FLEET OF DC-6's IN THE NATION!

TIME, JUNE 18, 1951

7



Now costs less than former 10 INCH CONSOLES!

Y Es! Despite rising costs, you get a big 17-inch G-E at a lower price than you would have paid for a small 10" G-E only 2 years ago. You get big-as-life pictures that are clear and sharp. You get G.E.'s famed rectangular black tube. And you get dependable G-E performance...even in fringe areas. Handsome cabinet of genuine mahogany veneers. See this great value at your dealer's, now! \$319.95* Incl. Fed. Excise tox.

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SINGLE CONTROL TUNING utomatically gives you the best if with the best picture.





G-E ELECTRONIC TUBES

You can put your confidence in.

GENERAL & ELECTRIC

our patrol and watch the profit curtain fall on American lives in Korea . . . What price profits?

BYRON MORGAN Lieut, U.S.N.R.

U.S. Pacific Fleet Air Force

. . . I'd like to see some follow-up report ing on Panamanian ships with ports of call

WILLIAM G. SPANGLER

Staten Island, N.V.

Certainly the ones who are not making money on the Panamanian ships are the sca-men. It is a well-known fact that a good number of ship operators, especially peans, have made tremendous profits breaking embargoes, and are now trading with the enemy . . . Panama, we feel sure, will put a stop to this whenever the U.N. agree on a complete embargo against the enemy ARMANDO CARLES

Seamen's Syndicate of Panama New York City

Ace from Thrace

Re King Frederik of Denmark, "strongest monarch in history" [TIME, May 21]: this claim by his onetime physical instructor, in behalf of the Danish

sovereign, might reasonably be disputed by a Thracian peasant, Julius Maximinus [see cut], A.D. 235-238 .. As the first Roman emperor who rose from the ranks as a common soldier ... his only rec-ommendation for the job was his enormous

brute strength. He was accustomed to amuse his soldiers by crumbling stones in his hand, and

he could break a horse's leg with his heel. He was 81/2 feet tall, and his regular diet included

DR. CHARLES D. PERRY University, Ala.

Out of Joint

Kenneth ("Tea & Crumpets") Gape [whose Kenneth ("Tea & Crümpers") cappe (wnose elder brother was unwilling to accept an Eng-lish inheritance, Trux, May 88] appears to share the illusion of many otherwise well-informed Americans that Britons are still taking it on the chin because they have a Socialist government, clearly does not realize that the tight little island is out of joint (and out of Sunday joints) mainly because of the beating it took while helping to beat Hitler. ALEX H. FAULKNER

New York City

Grim Reveille

I must rise in wrathful indignation against a [sentence] in your thumbnail sketch of V.M.I. [Time, May 28] . . . The day does not begin officially with breakfast at 7 a.m. but darkness . . . Waiting until the last split sec-ond to make reveille, "old" cadets jam through the arches and leap out of first floor windows.

One cold, dark, blustery winter morning, my gangling roommate took the window route with a paratrooper's magnificent form

TIME, JUNE 18, 1951



And for the years to come ...

Just as this famous memorial endures through the years—so, too, will your satisfaction in a Lincoln go on and on.

The magnificent 1951 Lincolns were designed—not for a few thousand miles of transportation—but for motoring perfection, year after year after year. They are automobiles produced with a jeweler's painstaking precision.

Inspectors keep parts within toler-

ances much finer than the thickness of a human hair. Laboratory technicians subject them to strains that wouldn't be met in half-a-million miles of motoring. Test drivers make cars prove their stamina on rougher roads than you may ever see.

Endurance? You will discover the full meaning of the word in Lincoln. Yet both purchase and operating costs are probably much lower than you may imagine." The 1951 Lincoln and the Lincoln Cosmopolitan are on display in your dealer's showroom. They are waiting to be seen and driven. A few miles behind the wheel will make you understand for yourself why proud owners of the Lincoln automobiles say, "Nothing could be Finer."

LINCOLN DIVISION—FORD MOTOR COMPANY



Nothing could be finer -

Sure sign a dealer sells fine meat-



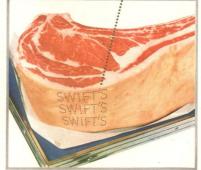
It will pay you when you're choosing a food store to remember that you can judge a dealer "by the company he keeps."

When you see a sign in the meat case that says Swift's Brands of Meats, you can be sure you've found a dealer who knows quality foods.

Swift's Premium, Swift's Select, Swift's Arrow—these brand names assure you of fine quality and flavor. A dealer who features these Swift brands deserves your confidence.



Do you reast it this way? Place rib roast fat side up in an open pan. Bake in slow oven (325° F.) to cut down on shrinkage. For a 6 to 8 lb. roast allow 22 minutes per pound if you like it rare, 26 minutes per pound for medium, 33 minutes for well done.



How to pick a perfect roast every time— It's easy when you buy from a dealer who carries Swift's Brands of Meats. If your roast is marked Swift's Premium, Swift's Select or Swift's Arrow, it's

bound to be tender and juicy, sure to taste wonderful. For fresh meat that bears the Swift name is the pick-ofthe-market—chosen for you by men who really know fine meats, and timing precision. But a sudden gust blew the heavy dormers shut on his fiving overcoat tails and left him hung corseted, pittid and helpiess against the barrack's wall, with mass of humanity fighting for place in ranks ignored his screens, the last bug host fared, rolls were checked and companies dismissed, ignored his screens, the last bug host fared, rolls were checked and companies dismissed, did he get a helping hand. Now, 55 years later, the slightest allusion to the incident stall gets you an invitation out behind the garage.

ROBERT C. YATES (V.M.I. '24)
West Point, N.Y.

Memo from the Indian Ocean

Similar been out of contact with so-called viviliation for enarly six months, we had the good fortune recently to obtain a copy of Tous, March 10 from a passing schooner. May I rectify a small error in your reference to my father in that issue? You state that he commenced his psychic inquiries in 1919. Actual the content of the psychological properties of the psychological psyc

I would like to take this opportunity to congratulate the editors of Time upon the factual excellence of their information. To an expedition at work amid the uninhabited islets of the Indian Ocean, the chance arrival of a copy was as welcome as a visit from the

Delphic oracle

There is, however, one point which should be made clear to your readers. When you refer to "the British attitude" you refer in "the British attitude" you refer in Scalial government who represent a minority, not a majority, of the British nation. Every Britisher of intelligence is aware that strength of the U.S., the whole world would be already under the serfdom of Russia.

The prayers and trigger-fangers of every man defined the property of the property of

This letter may take some time to reach you as it goes first by a native in a hollowed tree trunk canoe, then in a dhow, then in a trading schooner, and finally in a plane—a kind of potted edition of travel through the ages!

ADRIAN M. CONAN DOYLE Schooner Gloria Scott

Chole Island Indian Ocean

Need for a Hole in the Head

Congratulations to Time for an interesting dovetailing of two reports in its May 28

Medicine section.
In one article, Freudian Psychiatrist Fisher asks, "Why aren't there more contented [cowlike] people?" The preceding article, on psychosurgery, has the answer to that question: there just haven't been enough lobotomic to the particle of the property of

CHARLES RAMOND

Iowa City, Iowa

From Scratch

Sir:
There have been many American copies and highly successful American developments of British jet engines—but none of them are Westinghouse Merchant and the American Company, both in our Tuthine Division at Philadelphia and in our research laboratories at East Pittsburgh, have been working on jet

YOUR ALLIED AGENT



no.1 specialist in local moving!

Modern Americans on the move call agents of



Your local Allied Agent is listed in the classified telephone directory. Agents from coast to coast.

NO. 1 ON U. S. HIGHWAYS . NO. 1 IN SERVICE . NO. 1 IN YOUR COMMUNITY

TIME, JUNE 18, 1951



AND MAKE YOUR PLANS NOW

Best proof of Sun Valley's popular appeal is the way so many fun-seeking vacationers return, one perfect season after another.

A single visit and you'll see why. The gay informality

... the crystal clear days and zippy nights . . the wide and wonderful variety of sports activities all add up to one thing-America's favorite funland. Why not make your plans now?

ROOMS FROM \$6 Union Pacific Railroad

FOR RESERVATIONS: Address W.P. Rogers, Gen'l Mgr., Sun Valley, Idaho or Union Pacific

Railroad, Room 1581, Omaha 2, Nebr., or see your local Travel Agent.

principles since 1939 and undertook the serious development of a turboprop engine at the request of the Navy on Dec. 7, 1941.

Westinghouse [was] screened by the Navy Westinghouse [was] screened by the Navy from any contact with the work of other engineers either abroad or in this country. They were simply charged with developing a successful aircraft jet engine from scratch... The Westinghouse jets are as American as the

W. B. ANDERSON Westinghouse Electric Corp.

With the Bible in Baffin Land

... Time, May 28, gives high praise to Inuk, written by Father Bullard, and states that the first thing he did when he went to the North was to learn Eskimo—which "gave him a great advantage over his Anglican

Is Father Buliard suggesting that Anglican missionaries do not speak Eskimo? Surely he must know that the Rev. Edmund J. Peck first reduced the Baffin Land dialect to written form in 1878? St. Luke's Gospel [was translated] in 1881 and published in Eskimo LESLIE BELL

Montreal

Sir. . . . The very first thing the Anglican Church does in preparing missionaries is to teach them the language of the people among whom they are going to work. Not only do our Eskimo missionaries speak the language, but they conduct the services and administer the sacraments in the Eskimo language . . . (REV. CANON) SYDENHAM B. LINDSAY Montreal

Inventors & Tubes

I doubt if Dr. Lee de Forest claims to be the inventor of the electron tube [Time, May 28], He invented several, but credit for the electron tube belongs more properly to Thomas A. Edison for his discovery of "the Edison effect," and to Sir Ambrose Ficming for his development of the thermionic tube which was based on the Edison effect. SPENCER JONES

Palo Alto, Calif.

De Forest added the important third electrode-the grid-to [Fleming's] two-electrode

JAMES d'A. CLARK Longview, Wash

Oliver Twist

TIME, May 14, deserves special kudos for [reporting] the important background facts which make Oliver Twist's release notable. Pre-censorship lasting two years had deprived the American screen of this film and added another notch to the guns of pressure groups who fire away at any film or book which shows members of their group—not even their group in toto-in an unpleasant role.

The American Council for Judaism, which took the lead among Jewish organizations in opposing the ban on Oliver Twist, believes that every citizen must depend on proper enforcement of public laws to cope with vioselves, we constantly reiterate that "no Jew or group of Jews can speak for or represent the Jews of America" in this or any other

LEONARD R. SUSSMAN The American Council for Judaism





HOTEL **New Yorker**

New York Frank L. Andrews, President Gene Voit, General Manager Phone: LOngacre 3-1000

TIME, JUNE 18, 1951

There was a very special ending to

Ames' Last

HARRIET AMES—tall and crisply white in her starched uniform—tucked the blankets snugly about the small girl lying in the hospital bed and said, "Go to sleep, now, Dorothy. The doctor says you'll be well enough to go home tomorrow."

The child looked up at her and said, "Will you be coming home with me, Miss Ames?" Harriet Ames smiled and said, "No, Doro-

Harriet Ames smiled and said, "No, Dorothy. Your mother will be here for you—and besides. . . ."

"Besides what, Miss Ames?"

"Oh, nothing, Dorothy—except that starting tomorrow I'm not going to be a nurse any more."

"You're not?" Dorothy's eyes opened wide, as if trying to picture Miss Ames as anything but a nurse and not quite being able to do it. "Why?"

"Well, it's just that I've been a nurse for ever so long, Dorothy—and now I feel as if I need a nice, long rest." No need to tell the child she was over sixty now—no need to tell her it was time to slow down, time to start taking life easy...

"Are you going home, too, Miss Ames?"
"Home? Yes, I suppose you might call it that. I'm going back to the town where I lived when I was a little girll key you." Harriet Ames had had no actual home for many years. After her parents ided, she had left the small mid-western town to follow her career in larger cities. But she was ready to go back and the state of the sta

"That will be nice, won't it, Miss Ames?" Dorothy was silent for a moment and then said, "But if you aren't going to be a nurse any more, what are you going to be? Daddy says people have to work, or else they won't have any money."

Harriet Ames laughed, "Don't you worry, Dorothy, I'll get along," She chought, as she had many times before, of the insurance policies trucked away in the old manile envelope. She had developed a fondness for those pieces of paper over the years, because they represented all the things she had hoped for—in-dependence, executive, sease in the old age. She dependence, executive, sease in the old age. She very a manifest of the old the properties of the old the

Little Dorothy's eyes were closing now, heavy with sleep. Harriet turned out the bed-side light, While she waited, she made a mental note to be sure to see John and Mary Bailey as soon as she got back home. It was John Bailey, the New York Life agent in her home town, who had first got her to do something about life insurance for her future security, and whose letters and recommendations and the surface of the second that the second the second that the second that the second that the secon

Miss Ames smiled at the sleeping child, tiptoed to the door and started down the corridor toward her room. There was still some packing to be done before tomorrow.

NEW YORK LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY
51 Madison Avenue, New York 10, N. Y.





A NATIONAL CONTINE

... GAVE WAY TO THE GASOLINE GAUGE

Gone with the linen duster and goggles is that remark of yesteryear . . . "Out of gas, again."

Write the gasoline tank hidden away at the rear of the car, gasoline supply was for years a matter of guess . . . and if you guessed wrong, you walked. Then Auto-Lite designed a gasoline gauge that worked by remote control. The gas supply was no longer top secret. A needle on the dash made forgetting so difficult that now no car maker would think of offering his product without this helpful aid to short memories.

The gasoline gauge is but one of many Auto-Lite developments which in a relatively short time have helped change cars from complicated mechanical puzzles into automatons so simple that only laws keep children from driving. Auto-Lite interpresents (fishbly seasons)

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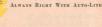
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A LETTER FROM THE PUBLISHER

TIM BELL

Mistaken Identity.

Dear Time-Reader

When Correspondent Jim Bell went to Iran four months ago, he landed in a wave of good will toward TIME. Main reason: Many Iranians considered our February 5th story "Iran: Land of Insecurity" the soundest piece of reporting about their country ever printed in the foreign press. As you may remember, that story traced the political intrigue and confusion in oil-laden, strategic Iran, reported the dangerous bungling by the British and the eleventh-hour vacillation by the U.S. State Department.

At the time, I reported to you the editors' reasoning behind such a story.

"It is news," they said, "in the sense that what the U.S. is or is not doing in the Middle East will affect the future course of events just as much as the stuff in the headlines." Since that time, two assassinations and the law nationalizing the Anglo-Iranian Oil Company have made plenty of black headlines. And Secretary Dean Acheson finally admitted a fortnight ago that conditions there "might easily deteriorate into a situation out of which war could grow,"

To regular Time-readers this view of Iran's importance was no surprise. Back in 1929 when trouble in nearby Afghanistan created a stir in the U.S. the editors pointed out that littlenoticed Iran was far more vital to the West. The spur-jangling Reza Shah Pahlavi of Iran (father of the present Shah of Shahs) was the subject of three TIME cover stories between 1934 and 1941, was described as "emancipator of his country from British domination." In conditions remarkably similar to those of today, a 1941 story centered around a map titled "Iran-New Focus in Middle East." In 1045 Time stories reported that Washington's air of hopeless resignation had already become the dangerous pattern for U.S. relations with Iran. left Russia with chances galore to bring trouble. Since 1946 the editors have continued to report on the ineptitude of both British and American policies right through to the time when the present crisis began to take shape last spring.

To cover this tough assignment, the editors picked Jim Bell, who was back in the U.S. to mend an arm injury that he got in Korea. You may remember some of Bell's stories since he joined our Chicago staff in 1942. His account of the 1947 Centralia Mine disaster is still the model for young correspondents on Mid-West assignments. Among the cover stories for which he supplied background: Harold Stassen (1947), FBI Chief J. Edgar Hoover (1949), Frank Costello (1949), and Charles E. Wilson (1951). In his work as a war correspondent, Bell's "Battle of No Name Ridge" was one of the most

gripping stories to come out of Korea. In Teheran Bell found people so hospitable that it was hard to get work done. In cablese he reported, "eye got coffee running out one ear, tea outa other . . . learned love caviar teheran where tis but six bits for all you can eat, budget going to take hell of beating when eye get home, learned like vodka, only approximation dry mar-

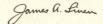
tini teheran." Bell found less comfort when he headed for the line where the worst trouble could he-



ever-present Communist agents. Back in Teheran again, he started work on the Mohammed Mossadeq cover story (Time, June 4). One of his jobs was to check on doubtful stories that get back to the U.S. Among them: the false rumor that mysterious U.S. oil millionaires were dickering for spots in Iran's oil industry, if & when it were nationalized.

While covering a meeting of the anti-British Fadayan Islam, Bell ran into a strange sort of trouble. He and three other correspondents jeeped up to the Shah's Mosque, where a Fadayan fanatic had assassinated Prime Minister Ali Razmara. The crowd of Fadayans suddenly became a shouting, angry mob, surrounded the correspondents' jeep, beat on the window curtains and bounced the little car around. After three false starts down dead-end streets, the correspondents escaped, The cause of all the row: the rioters had thought that Bell was Winston Churchill.

Cordially yours.





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TIME

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

MACARTHUR HEARING Fuel on the Fire

For the first time since the change in command in Tokyo, a top U.S. military figure sided with General Douglas MacArthur this week in the great dispute.

Witness No. 8 in the MacArthur hearing on Capitol Hill was tall, silver-haired Lieut. General Albert Wedemeyer, 53, former U.S. commander in China, onetime planning chief for the Army, author of the much-discussed Wedemeyer Report. He had already put in for retirement. and he was in a position to talk freely, He did. Wedemeyer tossed a cord of fresh logs on to the dying bonfire of the Mac-Arthur controversy, bluntly criticized not only Dean Acheson but also his own old friend, George Catlett Marshall, And he had a startling plan for dealing with world Communism: abandon the Korean campaign and come to an open break with the U.S.S.R.

"In my judgment we ought to get out of Korea... We are losing our finest manhood there. We have a stalemate that worries me no end, and what are we accomplishing there?" Pulling out of Korea, he conceded, is "tantamount to a defeat, in my judgment, but you must take counter-steps in other fields.

"I would break off diplomatic relations with [Russia and its satellites]. I would go into full mobilization... I would go to the real perpetrator of all this, because it is not the Koreans—the crux of this thing is in the Kremlin."

This bluntly stated proposition left his Senate questioners a little breathles. Wedemeyer had been against putting U.S. ground troops into Korea in the first place. But once there, he went on, General MacArthur should have been allowed to do what he wanted, because "a commander in the field should be given no restrictions whatsoever."

to the management of the war in Korea, he added, the U.S., should bomb beyond the Valu, even though that means risking war with Russia. If the U.S. means to win victory in Korea, it should also apply a manal blockade even if it has to do so without allies. He would put U.S. air and fred it has the did not think that. Chiang Kai-shek is in any shape to "conduct a significant operation against the mailtand."

Other points made by Wedemeyer:

¶ A truce at the 38th parallel would be a
"defeat for us psychologically." It would



GENERAL WEDEMEYER
"We ought to get out of Korea."

mean that "our first team was unable to defeat successfully the third team of the Soviet."

¶ "I [never] agreed with the State De-

art I never a greed with the State Department's pessimistic views concerning the future of Formosa."

¶ He asked to be relieved as deputy

Army chief of staff in 1949 because "I felt frustrated . . . The policies, the plans for American action in the West and in the East I did not agree with."

¶ Chiang Kai-shek's failure in China was

attributable chiefly to Communist propaganda, which exploited corruption and maladministration "to such a degree that Chiang was repudiated . . . the troops were dispirited and they didn't fight."

U.S. WAR CASUALTIES

The Defense Department last week reported 878 more U.S. casualties in Korea, bringing the total in 340 days of war to 67,098. The breakdown:

DEAD								11,503
WOUNDED								
MISSING .								
CAPTURED		٠			ı			121

Total casualties by services: Army, 55,804; Marine Corps, 9,991; Navy, 724; Air Force, 579.

¶ General Marshall, on his mission to China, radioed the President in 1946, urging that Wedemeyer be made ambasador to China. But later in Washington, Acheson, then Under Secretary of State, showed Wedemeyer a telegram saying that the news had leaked out in China and the seven had leaked out in China and the "Acheson said," Tm sorry about this, Wedemeyer," and I told the Secretary, Well, I'm not-Putt] I don't think that the Communists should determine who should be appointed by our Government."
He had already bought an "ambassadorial Soco" State paid the bill.

By the time he stepped down from his first day on the stand, General Wedemeyer had the bonfire popping and blazing once more.

The Secretary at Waterloo

It was his record on China policy that was supposed to be Dean Achson's Waterloo, and his critics welcomed him on to the battlefield. But when he walked into the MacArthur hearing last week on the day set aside for his explanation of that policy, Dean Achson was obviously determined to be the Wellington of the battle, not the Napoleon.

This was the Secretary of State's case, as he made it:

What the U.S. had to do. After V.J. day, China as a nation had to be created—it did not exist. The Nationalist government actually controlled only the south-west corner of China; even before the war, it had not had control over all the nation. never had more than brief (1928-31) and nebulous authority over Manchuria. By war's end, the Communists had an army of 1.000,000; they controlled a fourth of China's population—about 116 million rest was still in Japanese hands. The Reds in the North were ready to move in wherever the Japanese moved out.

The U.S. did all it could, Faced with its situation, the U.S. carried out one of the greatest manpower transfers of all time: whole Nationalits armies were all-lifted across the country to take over from the surrendering Japanese; 50,000 U.S. marines were shipped in to hold ports and railroads for Chaing Kai-shek; some \$3,000,000 Japanese—civilians and solidar and railroads for Chaing Kai-shek; some acromendous undertaking, "said Acheson.", And it was that undertaking which permitted the Chinese government to get

back into areas of China which it would have had the most difficulty in even getting into . . ."

The U.S. did not sell out China at Yalta. The Far Estern concessions awarded to Russia at Yalta were made because 1) the military feared 1,000,000 U.S. casualities if Russia did not enter the war against Japan, and 2) they gave Russia only what she would probably have graphed anyhow. The concessions, though made without commons, the conmonstructure of the control of the

The U.S. did not force coalition on Chiang. Chiang himself aimed for a political settlement with the Chinese Communists, welcomed U.S. help in negotiating it. He, like the U.S., wanted to avoid civil war with the Reds. General Marshall



"But Is It Art?"
A maneuver according to plan.

went to China in 1945 not to appease the Communists, but to bring about a ceasefire. Without it, the Nationalists would never be able to occupy North China or Manchuria, or stabilize what they had.

U.S. policy had full support at home. Top U.S. military men endorsed what the U.S. was trying to do*; later critics of

• As his proof of general agreement in the aim of the Marshall musion, Acheson produced a control of the Marshall musion, and the mass of the Marshall musion, and the mass of the Marshall Representation of the Mars

U.S. China policy had not raised their voices at the time. And though critics now accuse the Administration of not having done enough to help Chiang, the Republican 8oth Congress in 1948 chopped \$107 million off the China funds requested by

the Administration.

The Nationalists brought about their own collapse. The Nationalists let their power float away in a swamp of corruption, inefficiency, disloyalty and appallingly bad generalship. They ignored all U.S. advice to put in crucially needed political reforms. The U.S. provided military and political advisers to Chiang's government, gave it more than \$2 billion of economic and military aid. The Nationalists repudiated U.S. military advice. They persistently overextended themselves politically and militarily, trying to reach for the far when they had not even gotten a firm hold on the near. Their generals got caught up in what General David Barr, chief of the U.S. military mission to China, called "the wall psychology," holing up in cities, surrendering their mobility, while the Reds chopped them down city by city, gobbled up tons of abandoned Nationalist equipment and turned it back on them. By November 1948, Barr reported: "I am convinced that the military situation has deteriorated to the point where only the active participation of U.S. troops could effect a remedy. No battle has been lost since my arrival due to lack of ammunition or equipment.

The One That Got Away

There was a case to be made against the Administration's Far Eastern policy, but its Republican critics failed worfully to its Republican critics failed worfully to the were seriously divided among themselves on Far Eastern policy, and could not even be gotten together to plan a coordinated attack. The Republican policy to this way questions and feed them to Maine's Owen Brewster. They were not under the word of criticizing U.S. China policy, years of criticizing U.S. China policy, to prepare for their biggest day in court.

on many lines, Senators had a chance to ask some searching questions. Subjects that were not effectively pressed:

¶ Conceding that the bargain at Yalta was dictated by military considerations, the fact remained that the rights of an ally had been bargained away behind his

Acheson's exclusion of Formosa and Korea from the U.S. defense perimeter in January 1950 had undoubtedly reassured the Communists in their planning.

¶ The U.S. had withdrawn its forces from South Korea despite the danger of North Korean attack, of which General Wedemeyer had warned in his long-suppressed report. The U.S. had left the South Koreans neither adequately trained nor armed to defend themselves.

¶ Despite the Administration's big round figures, there was evidence that military aid to China in 1945 and later was slow in

arriving, that there were unconscionably long time lags between appropriations and deliveries, that the actual quantities and types of useful equipment delivered to the battlefield fell far short of the figures. The U.S. had refused to supply Chiang with military advisers down to combat level, although it was doing so in Greece.

The Administration claimed that it was not trying to force a coalition on Chiang, but it laid a ten-month embargo on military shipments just when he was locked in critical battle with Mao's forces.

of Once Chiang had been driven from the mainland, State had despaired of saving the Nationalists, had placidly awaited the fall of Formosa (and Chiang). Chiang, they obviously felt, was not a man the U.S. should be seen with.

Charges & Reports. It was a case that needed detail to counter the Administration's detail, that needed documentation



"... DID I GIVE ACHESON A GOING OVER!

A rebuttal unmade.

to make its charges stick. Far from producing such evidence, the Republicans were often reduced to questions prefaced by such phrases as "some have charged that—" or "there is a report that—. Many a Republican on the committee was frankly impressed by the Secretary's wellbriefed grasp of facts, dates and documents. Wisconsin's waspish Alexander Wiley said to him: "You have had a long chore, sir, and have done a grand job for yourself, I would say, with that mind of yours. Keeping everything in it is a re-markable accomplishment." Some seemed bedazzled by the intricacy of his argument. Maine's Owen Brewster asked for a recess to give him more time to prepare, pleading: "I am somewhat overawed with the responsibility of even questioning the Secretary [with his] very great intelligence and competence in his field

Tempers Kept & Unkept. But the dispassionate air of inquiry had vanished. Partisan wrangle broke out, Republicans made their questions short speeches. Democrats reotred by producing past documents to show that the Republicans had rarely lifted a voice to protest U.S. policy steps when they were taken, and Connecticut's Brien McMahon, politicking for all he was worth, and joined by Maverick Republican Wayne Morse, demanded an investigation of the "China lobby," Acheson coolly resisted most Democratic attempts to get him to concur in attacks on MacArthur or the Republicans.

Acheson had been warned over & over by his advisers to keep his temper at all costs, and he kept it. Only once did he show a flash of personal enotion, when one Senator charged that U.S. authorities have Japan was licked at Yalia and that the concessions to Russia were unnecessary. Said Acheson: "My own son was out there in the Navy at the time of Yalta, believing the [Japanese] could take an awful lot of chances. ."
Tired and frestrated, Republicans quarticular than the control of the control of

Tired and trustrated, Republicans quarreled among themselves, Observed New Hampshire's Charles Tobey: "There is an injunction in the Scriptures: 'Avoid vain repetition.' I wish you would all remember it.' Snapped Wiley: "I suppose I should accept it graciously coming from my good friend Senator Tobey. But I think he should avoid assuming the right to lecture constantly us who have been here day in

& day out."

"I Prayed Considerable." The most trenchant questioning came not from the disorganized Republicans but from two anti-Administration Democrats. Georgia's Walter George demanded why it was, when U.S. policy was not to allow Formosa to fall into hostile hands, that the U.S. "came very near doing it" when it voted for the U.N. cease-fire offer in January. That cease-fire offer proposed that the fate of Formosa be discussed by a body which would include four specified nations-Russia, Communist China, Britain and the U.S .- a peculiar foursome in which only the U.S. was at all willing to save Formosa from Mao, Acheson lamely explained: "It did not say there should be [only] four, and you could have 50 as long as the four were in the group." Said George: "Mr. Secretary, on that point, I thought we had very frankly made a mistake and prayed considerable during about three days that the Communists would reject it, and fortunately the Communists did . . . I think it is a fine illustration of the efficacy of prayer." Dean Acheson was admitting no mistakes.

Virginia's Harry Byrd drew an admission that U.S. authorities had long ago recognized the dangers of a North Korean invasion, but withdrew U.S. troops anyway, sincluding the J.C.S. and MacArthur had approved the decision, and that it was taken because of a recommendation by the United Nations (which, he neglected the United Nations (which, he neglected "...". That doesn't make, "an accurate or proper recommendation." an accurate or proper recommendation."

* Acheson was noncommittal, but Harry Truman eagerly seized the chance, told him to go back to the committee and tell them that Truman was directing all pertinent executive agencies to get together their material and "to cooperate to the fullest possible extent."



Acheson Entering Committeeroom
Admitted no mistakes.

At week's end, after 40 hours of questioning (probably the longest grilling any congressional witness has ever had). Dean Acheson stepped down from the witness chair unruffled. Perhaps he had made no new friends, but he had impressed even his enemies. Republicans, who had thought he would be an easy mark, grudgingly conceded that he had escaped almost unscathed.

That's Democracy

One day last week, U.S. citizens read in the inside pages of their newspapers that Secretary of Defense George C. Marshall was the commencement speaker at Washington University in St. Louis. Two days later, they were reading of George Marshall on Page One: the 70-year-old Secretary was in Korea for a front-line look at the battle situation.



Brewster Forgot his homework.

A special Pan American Constellation carried Marshall to Tokyo's Haneda airport, where he joined General Matthew B. Ridgway. They took a waiting C-54 and roared off to a forward area landing strip in Korea. Within minutes, eleven light planes had joined it—like rooks gloding in for a fence-rail convention. Al-global for the properties of the companies of the same properties of the same properties of the same properties. We have been considered the same properties of the same properties of the same properties of the same properties. The same properties of the same properties of the same properties of the same properties of the same properties. The same properties of the same proper

After touring the battle area in a light liaison plane, Marshall said his trip was "purely military," and had "no connection whatever" with peace rumors. Later, in Tokyo, a Chinese reporter asked him where the U.N. forces would halt in North Korea, if they decided to stop advancing.

"In the first place," said Marshall quitly, "I wouldn't tell the enemy about it now anyway. I wonder what some of you gentlemen would do if you were in the position, for instance, that I am, or Team are doing. But if you can tell me one thing on the other side, I'll be very grateful. That's an awfully hard way to make war." Marshall paused and looked around at a group of newsmen which included Evgeny Egorov, thubby, blond Tass correspondent in Tokyo. We are certainly the Defense Sceretary sighed. "That's democracy—but I think democracy has got to watch itself."

A few hours later, Marshall headed back to Washington, passing somewhere en route another Air Force plane carrying another high Pentagon man—Secretary for Air Thomas K. Finletter—who, like his boss, was inspecting the Korean area. The Administration's top brass were determined never to be criticized again for failure to see for themselves.

THE ADMINISTRATION Exit with Remarks

Salty old (71) Seth Richardson was good & mad. He was, by his own lights, as dyed-in-the-wool a conservative as a man could be-a wealthy Washington corporation lawyer, a Republican, an avowed isolationist, His Republicanism went way back -to the Hoover administration, when he was Assistant Attorney General, and beyond that, back to his days in North Dakota. Now his critics in Congress were questioning his loyalty to the U.S.

It all started when Harry Truman picked Richardson to head the Subversive Activi-ties Control Board, That aroused the Senate's one-man roadblock, Nevada's testy Pat McCarran, chairman of the powerful Senate Judiciary Committee, McCarran would not even permit a hearing on whether Congress should confirm Richardson and the four other board appointees, because McCarran wanted to handle loyalty himself. Last week Richardson quit. giving as his reason a critical surgical operation ordered by his doctors. Then

he let fly

Republicans in Diapers. "I've been subjected to the damndest bunch of intellectual balderdash that I've seen come out of politics in a hell of a long time. I've been represented as being responsible for the 'Pearl Harbor whitewash' [he was counsel for the Pearl Harbor Committee], although I battled the committee for a whole month. I've been accused of being responsible for everything the Loyalty Review Board did, although I sat in just two cases . . . I've been charged by Republicans . . . with being only a nominal Republican, and these Republicans were in diapers when I was making Republican speeches all over the country . . . I just wish that someone who has supported the Administration foreign policy, reciprocal trade, and all that other off-color stuff, would challenge my Republicanism to me, We'd have a merry time for the next few minutes."

Most of the criticism stemmed from the fact that the Loyalty Review Board, with Richardson as chairman, had cleared William Remington, Department of Commerce economist, of charges that he was then a Communist. Later Remington was convicted of perjury for saying he had

never been one

"The standards said we were to determine whether the man is disloyal [right now]," argued Richardson. "In the Remington case we said that for the last six years, uninterrupted, he had been a Government employee, and every one of his superiors testified that he was straight as a string. The FBI couldn't find anything wrong with him for that period. When he got out of college he was as radical as a short-tailed pup. If the case had come up then, we would have fired him in five minutes . . . If we had found one thing wrong in all those six years-one attendance at a meeting, one subscription to the Daily Worker-it would have been different. I said to one of the Senators, 'Are Bentley and Budenz the only people that can

Exit. "The natural thing for [McCarran's] committee to do if it doubted the board [SACB] was to hold a meeting to find out if we were s.o.b.s. But no. There was no hearing. The damned representative of Franco could get a hearing and sit in the committee councils, but decent Americans couldn't ... It makes me damned mad to have the papers announce that damned scaly representative of a scaly country can have a conference with the Judiciary Committee when five men who are just as good can't have a hearing . . . *

"People meet me on the street and ask.



SETH RICHARDSON Then he let fly.

'Have you been confirmed yet?' It's just like saying 'Have you had your daily bath?' I say, 'No, I still stink.' One of my friends asked me, 'Is your sickness just a convenient exit?' I told him, 'It's an exit, but it isn't convenient."

THE ATOM

Progress Report

Atomic Energy Commission Chairman Gordon Dean pulled aside the shutters and gave the U.S. one of its rare peeks at how big and fearsome its atomic plant is getting to be. In the race for atomic superiority, the U.S. has:

Already spent close to \$4,750,000,000 and intends to spend \$1,750,000,000 more. Hired 90,000 people on the atom, through 219,000 contracts & subcontracts.

* Senator McCarran, friend of Dictator Franco. called a conference (not a Judiciary Committee Department. ECA and Export-Import Bank officials got there, they had to talk it out in the presence of Spanish Ambassador José Felix de Lequerica, who had been invited by McCarran.

Ordered the construction of a \$900 million factory near Aiken, S.C., a new \$50 million U-235 plant at Paducah, Ky., and \$200 million additions to both the original Oak Ridge plant and the Hanford, Wash, plutonium works.

Discovered valuable deposits of uranium in Canada, Arizona, Utah and New Mexico (though nothing has yet been found to equal the Belgian Congo's fabu-

lous Shinkelowbe mine).

¶ Worked out improved ways of refining low-grade ore which may make it possible to tap the uranium in the residues from South Africa's gold fields and Florida's phosphate beds.

Gotten to the stage where it can talk confidently of mass-producing vastly improved atomic bombs, building a hydrogen bomb, tactical atomic warheads for artillery and guided missiles, and atomic engines that would "reduce almost to the vanishing point the dependence of naval vessels and military aircraft on bases of fuel supply."

THE PRESIDENCY

The Barnacle Scraper Once a year, as directed by law, Harry

Truman sends a committee of private citizens off to Philadelphia to visit the U.S. Mint to make sure it isn't cheating on the metal content of U.S. coins. Before the group's departure, he gravely signs ornate commissions for each, Afterward, he receives a solemn report which notes that the mint is making no wooden nickels, no nickel-plated dimes.

A man with Truman's interest in history might find all this musty rigmarole* fascinating enough-if he didn't have to cope with the same sort of trivia every day in the week. In the years since 1789, Congress has imposed some 1,100 specific duties upon the President, and fully half of them are now outmoded or inconsequential. Last week, with the consent of Congress, Harry Truman finally began

shucking off some of the barnacle growth, By executive order, he turned over a batch of 20 functions to the Secretary of the Interior. Among them was the duty of taxing people in the Virgin Islands who import, manufacture, produce, compound, sell, prescribe or administer marijuana for medical purposes. He also gave up the duty of removing and appointing the principal chieftains of the Choctaw, Chickasaw, Cherokee, Creek and Seminole Indian tribes, and of approving resolutions of their tribal councils.

At the same time, he turned his back

* The committee has been going to the mint yearly since 1793 after President George Washington approved legislation calling for an annual "Trial of the Coins." Money from the mints at Denver and San Francisco is included in the test. Coins minted at Denver are stamped S. Except for wartime 5¢ pieces which con-tained no nickel and bear the initial P coin from the Philadelphia mint is unmarked. In 158 years, the committee, usually from twelve to 14 people, has never found a defective coin,

squarely on migratory birds; until last week he not only had to regulate hunting of migratory wild fowl, but promulgate rules concerning transportation and sale of their drumsticks, wings and necks (in case a wily scofflaw dissected them). He also shucked off responsibility for toll-fixing on roads and trails in Alaska. This was just a beginning; abolishing obsolescent chores such as the mint commissions is still to come. Eventually he hopes to confine presidential decisions and paper work (he signs from 600 to 800 papers a day) to matters more directly concerning the Atomic Age.

Last week the President also:

¶ Asked Gordon Gray, former Secretary of the Army and now president of the University of North Carolina, to become director of a new national psychological strategy board. The board's function: to tie together the work of at least seven agencies in the cold war.

I Pleaded with both Congress and the public for extension and stiffening of price, wage and rent controls. "If we let inflation run away," he warned, "the Russians will win the cold war without firing a shot." The issue was above politics, he told a congressional delegation from both parties. The same day, Democratic Party Chairman Bill Boyle mailed out 50,000 copies of a letter calling the Republicans the "inflation party."

¶ Announced that with regret he had abandoned plans to attend the annual re-

union of his old World War I outfit, the 35th Division, at Topeka, Kans.-the first he has missed since becoming President. Made it plain that he just wouldn't work hard to enforce the Kem amendment, which bans economic aid to countries shipping goods of war to Russia or her satellites. The Administration (which has no quarrel with the purpose of the legislation) argues that it is so unrealistically drawn that the friendliest countries could not qualify for aid under its terms, and that if it were enforced, it would wreck the very nations on which the U.S. depends for military assistance. If the Kem amendment were literally applied, only Tito's Yugoslavia among European nations would be eligible for U.S. aid.

I Gave the back of his hand to Illinois Democratic Senator Paul H. Douglas. Asked at his weekly press conference about Douglas' proposal that both parties man replied with a sarcastic counterquestion: With Senator Douglas as Vice President?

Popular & Politic

President Truman this week picked two headline names for major judicial jobs. As a reward for able, patient handling of the marathon 1949 trial of the eleven Communist leaders, he appointed District Judge Harold R. Medina, 63, to the seat on the U.S. circuit court vacated by the famed Learned Hand, 79, who retired last fortnight.

To succeed Medina, Truman picked New York's big Police Commissioner Thomas F. Murphy, the prosecutor of Alger Hiss.

The choices were sound by any standard, and politically shrewd. Murphy had resigned in a huff last year as an assistant U.S. district attorney, after he was passed over repeatedly when promotions were made; Republicans gibed that Truman did not want to reward the man who had put Alger Hiss in prison. Now, apparently, things were all patched up.

Also appointed to the U.S. district court

in New York: Frieda B. Hennock, who was born in Poland 46 years ago, and became the first woman ever to serve as a Federal Communications Commissioner.

ARMED FORCES

Fighting Chance

It was June Week at West Point. Pretty girls were whisked down to Flirtation Walk, proud families and friends conducted through garden parties, receptions and trophy-filled museums. Then one morning last week, 475 white-belted, swallow-tailed graduates filed gravely to the rostrum, saluted Academy Superintendent Major General Frederick A. Irving, received their diplomas (B.S.) and commissions as 2nd lieutenants in the Regular Army.

They were the first class graduated since the Korean war began, but the new shavetails would not go directly to com-



WEST POINT GRADUATES (FOREGROUND) TAKING SALUTE OF CORPS 'It is always the best men who get knocked off.'

THE CONGRESS

Decisions Taken Last week the Senate:

Passed and finally sent to the White House a bill calling for a \$190 million food loan to famine-threatened India. as it takes to seed, grow and harvest a good crop of spring wheat, The House:

Extended the reciprocal trade program for two years. ¶ Voted down, 222-117, a proposal for a

\$5,000,000 Veterans Hospital for Negroes at Booker T. Washington's birthplace. Franklin County, Va. Support for it was led by Dixiecrat John Rankin, who said piously that it would provide better treatment for Negroes. Opposition was led by the House's only Negro members, Democrats William L. Dawson of Illinois and Adam Clayton Powell of New York, who objected to it as segregat

Was urged by its Post Office and Civil Service committee to raise the cost of that American institution, the penny postcard, to 26.

bat outfits, where so many of their schoolmates in 1948, '49 and '50 had gone. Korea had taught the Army a bitter and bloody lesson. The West Pointers had proved themselves fine officers in battle, but they had taken unusually heavy casualties

Green to combat but trained to leadership, many in the '48, '49 and '50 classes had gone off to become section and platoon leaders, but they had had to learn the deadly lessons of combat under enemy fire. One outfit, Able Company, 7th Regiment, 3rd Division, went ashore at Wonsan last November with West Pointers leading three of its four platoons. By February, two had been killed and the Ione survivor, All-America Quarterback Arnold Galiffa, had been taken out of front-line combat to become General Ridgway's aide. In another company, in the 2nd Division, one of its three West Point platoon leaders was killed, the other two wounded. Football Captain John Trent ('50) was killed three days after arriving in Korea; 1st Lieut. Samuel Coursen of the 1949 class was killed last October, rescuing a G.I. trapped in an enemyheld dugout, won a posthumous Congressional Medal of Honor for gallantry in action. By June Week, 267 West Pointers had become battle casualties in Korea. The last three classes had lost 41 men killed, 108 wounded, missing or captured—about one out of every six men assigned to an Army combat branch on graduation.

The Army, though it still insisted that its future generals learn their trade in combat, thought such heavy casualties were too high for the long pull lahead. "It is always the best men who get knocked off," said one officer bitterly. The 1951 class will get about six months' advanced U.S. combat training before the Army re-leases them for Korean duty, with a fighting chance of living through it.

Mystery Crash

Buildings shuddered and windows rattled in & around Richmond, Ind. (pop. 40.000) one afternoon last week as 70 silvery F-84 Thunderjets of the Strategic Air Command streaked overhead. The planes had just taken off from Ohio's Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, about 45 miles away, were climbing on the second leg of a 1,220-mile training flight to Michigan, People on the ground saw several of the planes enter a thunderhead, flash out into the clear again. Suddenly, a series of explosions seemed to rip through the formations. Within seconds, eight planes had crashed to earth in a 25-mile area around Richmond. Three pilots were killed, two parachuted to safety, three managed to belly-land their crippled craft into open fields.

What caused the unprecedented crash of eight planes at once was a mystery. Survivors were sure that the thunder & lightning were not responsible. One pilot reported that his engine had exploded, another that his had "just conked out."

This week, Air Force technicians wound up their investigation, announced the cause of the extraordinary accident: ice. Flying through moisture-laden air, the eight downed craft had picked up so much ice on the intake screens of their engines that it cut off the air, caused engines to die.

Chairborne Strenath

After quietly poking around in 16 Army camps and indoctrination centers, the Ser ate Preparedness subcommittee this week concluded that the Armed Forces still have too many chairborne troops. Of 95,-784 rear-echelon troops, the subcommittee reported that 40,093 (more than two divisions) are "engaged in purely house-keeping functions, most of which could be handled by limited-service personnel, women or civilians," Some of the remaining 55.601 men could also be fitted out with rifles and sent to line duty. The subcommittee's conclusion: "In other words, sitting at desks, working in kitchens, carrying messages, driving automobiles, operating motion-picture machines, running PXs and doing similar jobs are nearly enough men to fill our commitment to

Eagle Eye

Before a Senate Appropriations Subcommittee, the Air Force last week proudly displayed a photograph of a golf course taken from an altitude of 4,5000 ft. (roughly 8½ miles) with one of its newest and most secret aerial cameras. Visible to the naked eye: two golfers standing on a green. Visible under a magnifying glass: a rolf hall on the green.

"You're a Professional"

After six months in command of the 4th Flighten Interceptor Group in Korea, Colonel John C. Meyer, 32, the country's top living air ace, was back in the U.S. for a rest and reassignment last week, He was one mission jin Europe during World War II, had added two Communist MIG-15s to his bag in Korea, and was just half a victory short of the alltime record put up by the last Major Richard Bone. His group, lying sleek, superior groups of the standard of the sta

Tall, rugged (6 ft., 190 lbs.) Johnny Meyer is no wild-blue-yonder flyboy. A married man and a Dartmouth graduate (specialties: geopolitics, lacrosse, swimming), he is of the new Air Force breed: a cool, workaday airman who talks in terms of "considered audacity" and is proud that in his 2,500 hours of flying he has never washed out or damaged a ship.

never washed out or damaged a ship.
Wing to Wing, The MIG and the F-86
are just about a dead heat, he says, with a
slight edge to the F-86; the U.S. superiority these days he attributes mainly to
the fact the first cartributes mainly to
the fact the first contributes and the first
high-altitude combat experience. Matterof-factly, Colonel Meyer told how it felt
to fight in the swirling, 700-mp,h. battles
each day 45,000 feet above the Yalui:

"The Reds would come up and fly parallel with us on their side of the river. We'd fly back & forth, so close that the man on the inside of the formation would

* Whenever two pilots have a hand in shooting down the same plane, the Air Force credits each with half a victory.





THE WORLD'S BIGGEST WATER PUMP, driven by the world's biggest usefrom behalf with most offer the world's biggest usefrom periodic galaxies and water a minimum of the world with the world water and water from behalf washington for Coulee Dam, lifting it to the Grand Coulee the Coulee Coulee Coulee Coulee Grand Coulee Coulee Coulee Coulee Coulee Grand Coulee was the world water to the water there will slosh into a waiting 27-mile storage basin formed by newly built dams. By not yet vary, it will flow through canals to irrigate \$1,000 acres of parched soil, by 1068 will make a zarden soto ut of the whole million-acre sagebrush desert shown on the map.

be as close to a Red plane as he was to his

own wingman.

"You're a bit scared, but you're a professional, so you concentrate on not being afraid. Until you get used to it, you've got that go-to-the-dentist's feeling in your stomach. Everyone is quiet on the radio. This is the time when every pilot is a philosopher: he's just sitting there and thinking. Then the leader gives the word. I just say 'follow me.'"

Mach One. "You pick out someone to fight and you try to get on his tail. Everyone's flying all around you and you're a bit afraid of a collision. You're only human and you're worried. Yet the speed is so great that you'd have a hard time trying to ram someone if you wanted to.

"You feel pretty good when you're on someone's tail and shooting at him. You don't know there are other planes in the sky. The speeds are terrific—we actually dogight at Mach 1.0, the speed of sound. The controls are hard to move and you have to use both hands on them.

"Someone tells you there's a MIG on your tail. Then you don't feel so good You want to get out of this mess and go home. You know he isn't a good shot, but he's pointing a couple of guns at you. This is the worst feeling of all."

Pilots in Korea have the same kind of mental approach to combat as a guntoting infantryman, said Meyer. "It's simply a matter of killing him because he is trying to kill you and killing him because he has killed your buddy."

POLITICAL NOTES

A Question of Technicalities

Jon M. Jonkel may go down in political
history, He invented "the Big Doubt."

A high-pressure Chicago publicity man, he was imported for \$1,250 a month by Maryland's Republican John Butler to run his successful campaign for Senator against Senator Millard Tydings last year. Jonet had promptly seized on the Tyding last year, don't think anyone cares whether Senator McCarthy is right or wrong. We worked with the fact that a very, very big doubt existed in the minds of the people of Maryland. Is said. 'Let's one get into was a whitewash, let's stay in the business that a doubt does exist.' 'They did.

He routed his almost unknown candidate around the state on split-second schedules. "We would have to dictate part of his releases and part of his statements over the telephone to him. He followed that, day his add day out, across he state." perite material "that I didn't approve of as coming from him," Jonekl suggested a campaign tabloid, the chief achievement of which was a "composite photograph" (Law, faked picture) showing Miliard Tylings apparently licening at-the state of the state of the



AIR ACE MEYER
Dogfights at the speed of sound.

charges under Maryland's corrupt practices act, paid a fine of \$5,000. He had acted as Butler's agent without being a resident of Maryland, had failed to report some \$5,700 in out-of-state contributions until days past the deadline. Said Jon ("Big Doubt") Jonkel: "Technical violations... The campaign was clean."

THE ENEMY "That Knock upon the Door"

Six weeks had passed since Robert Vogeler stepped tense and ashen-faced from an airliner at New York's Idlewild airport, after 17 months in Hungarian Communist prisons. One day last week, the marks of his ordeal still etched in his face and voice, Vogeler stood before Washington's National Press Club, and for the first time told the full story of his imprisonment and torture:

Cose History, "When a human being is physically and mentally broken, and placed in solitary confinement for 17 long months, his would is largely one of emotional, mental, and spiritual imagery. And if his body is further affected by stimulants, malnutrition, and discomfort close to degradation, his world becomes one of incredible unreality, I sak you . . to think of me as a case history.

"I shall never forget the impressive opening of the iron gates and the loud clang as they closed firmly behind me. I was told that I was charged with substage, explorage, compiracy, and the smuggling over I seemed to approach exhaustion, I was given coffee and cigarettes. They obviously contained strong stimulants. . I was slugged over the ear once and dumped naked into a tub of ice water. I began to have hallucinations. The picture of the water is the contract of the contract

"Then I was presented with a so-called confession of abstrage. Before I signed that statement, we argued it word by word, line by line. That night I was awakened roughly and was launched on a period of some twelved also further grilling. I was fed scantily... I lost some 20 pounds, and was maliciously subjected or alternately isolated in utter, dead, maidening silence.

"Only my suit and shoes were left to me when I was shoved into a GR, by of ft. cell . . . The next ten days I was not allowed to wash, and my menu comprised toward to wash, and my menu comprised The worst of it, however, was the endless routine, repeated every six minutes, of the steel peephole being opened and clanged shut. Finally, I was again cleaned up and shut. Finally, I was again cleaned up and secret police. I was apparently ready to be hopped up and groomed for my trial.

"You can see readily that the incessant questioning, the unremitting pressure, the malnutrition, the copious stimulants, the screaming, the shouting, the dead silence, the cold and all the other hardships, are designed to force one to say not the truth, but what they call the truth.

"There comes a time when a person... believes that he is abandoned, that he will be killed in any case, and that an alleged confession will appear anyway, and so he signs the rubbish placed before him."

Lost, Abandoned. "The long months that followed were perhaps worse than anything, in their cumulative effect. I felt lost, abandoned. My captors were masters at provoking and maintaining anxiety and tension . . I could never plan even a simple routine for 24 hours.

"After my release from prison, I found it an excruciating experience to adjust myself to freedom. Man should be able to perform the simple act of going to bed with an easy feeling, and not fear being taken from his family in the middle of the night. Probably you can now understand why I think it is such a blessing and privilege to go to bed tonight without fear of that knock upon the door."

LOUISIANA

As Edward Honeycutt, a young Negro, was strapped in Louisians's portable electric chair last week, a young couple anned Mr. & Mrs. George Byrd sat among mand Mr. & Mrs. George Byrd sat among distance of the strain of the strai

After the first charge, as Honeycutt's 6 ft. 3 in. frame sagged limply in the chair, Mrs. Byrd said: "I'm not nervous. I don't know why I wanted to see it. I just can't explain it." Another surge of electricity stiffened Honeycutt's body and he was dead.

INTERNATIONAL

PERIPATETICS

Man Hunt

In ordinary times, the case would have rated a quiet police investigation, some chatter at cocktail parties, perhaps a feature article in the more lurid Sunday supplements. But when two middle-drawer British foreign-service men disappeared during a trip to the continent last month, the usually stolid British Foreign Office.



Donald Duart MacLean

Clue: new wallpaper in the nursery.

acted in a way the British call "hysterical" if displayed by Americans. Police on two continents, including Scotland Yan Junched a gigantic man hunt for Tonald Duart Matchen and Guy Francis de Mon-Atom Spy Klaus Fuchs and the flight of Britain's Atom Scientist Bruno Pontecor-to behind the Iron Curtain last year. The general fear last week: that the two men cret information with them.

Ordinarily, the two would not be in possecond of top military secrets, but would have access to confidential information. If they were in fact working for the Russians, they could have got hold of a lot more. In Washington, Secretary of State Acheson agreed that their defection might be "quite a serious matter."

Midnight Soiling. When the two had been missing for three days, Scotland Yard took up the trail together with Britain's ML-5 counter-spinning agents. They found that Burgess had booked two tickets for a round-trip excursion steamer to Saint-Malo, Brittany, hired a small sports are flashed through the deserted streets of Southampton just before midnight, screeched to a stop at the dockside. The

two men tossed a couple of shillings to the dock attendant, shouted "Buy yourself a drink," and leaped aboard the steamer. "What about the car?" the man called. "We'll be back Monday," they answered.

But MacLean and Burges did not come back. When the steamer returned to England, two of its 168 passengers were missing. In the cabins booked by the diplomats, ship's officers found two packed suitcases and a litter of towels and shaving gear. The pair, police later found, walked off the ship and hired a taxi; one of them asked the driver in flawless French to drive to Rennes at top speed. During the go-minute ride, the two sat in taut the properties of the p

Some 15,000 policemen in Western Germany, Austria, Italy and the Scandinavian countries pered into cafés, bordellos, hotels, airports. The search spread to Cyprus and Malta; Egypt's police were watching the entire western desert coastline.

But by week's end only three clues had turned up. Burgess' mother got a telegram from Rome ostensibly sent by Burgess; MacLean's wife and mother received similar telegrams from Paris, MacLean's message to his wife read: "Had to leave unexpectedly, Terribly sorry, Am quite well now. Don't worry darling, I love you. Please don't stop boving me. Donald'. The properties of the properties of the anal forms, found they were writen by neither Burgess nor MacLean, and "probably not by an Englishman."

Crockup. There the trail ended. But police and newsmen were also following another trail, into the two men's past. On the surface, tail, reutile Donald MacLean looked the very model of the modern bridge, was a member of a respectable Scots family. His father, Sir Donald, was a leader of the Liberal Party, made such repetitious speeches that he inspired a parliamentary ditty: "Sir Donald MacLean, he says it over & over again." No stuffy diplomar, young MacLean loved stuffy diplomar, young MacLean loved can wife often entertained in their corrections.

in Washington as Acting First Secretary, But when MacLean was promoted to a post as Counselor in Cairo, his polished calm cracked, One night he burst into the apartment of a friend, smashed every stick of furniture in the place. The Foreign Office considered him too valuable to free the cracking of the control of the conground produced to the conpress psychiatric treatment. His new job after the crackup: boss of the Foreign Office's American section.

There MacLean renewed an old friendship with hard-drinking Guy Burgess, who had been recalled from his job as Second Secretary in Britain's Washington embassy because of his "general unsuitability." (Last February Burgess had been stonned three times in a single day for speeding 80 m.p.h. on U.S. highways.) There was nothing to suggest that either had ever been Communists or fellow travelers.

The Theories. In addition to the possibility that the two may in fact have been Russian undercover men, police were considering three other theories:

¶ They had gone on a spree. This theory grew weaker as the days wore on. Mac-Lean's wife is pregnant; his two sons, aged seven and five, are ill with measles. He was proud of his rambling, wistaria-covered country house in Kent, had just ordered new wallpaper for the nursery.

¶ The two men, both emotionally un-

stable, had been driven to suicide by some unknown personal troubles.

¶ They had gone to seek out Russian

I They had gone to seek out Russian agents on the same type of crack-brained peace mission that drew Rudolf Hess to Great Britain in 1941.

The affair touched off an explosion of criticism against the Labor Government for appointing such unstable men to important positions in Britain's greatly respected civil service, and particularly in the Foreign Office. In the House of Commons this week, Foreign Secretary Herbert Morrison dodged a barrage of questions. Said he: Any suggestion that the



GUY FRANCIS DE MONCY BURGESS Clue: towels in a steamer cabin.

case of Burgess and MacLean points to "widespread sexual perversion in the Foreign Office" is "unfair and irresponsible." As for their possible desertion, Morrison said this was "a matter which we should not prejudge,"

This week, British Military Intelligence Chief Sir Percy Sillitoe flew to Washington for talks with the FBI's J. Edgar Hoover. Their topic: a general tightening of U.S.-British security.

COMMUNISTS

Out of the Shadows

A half-forgotten figure emerged from Communism's shadows last week to carry on a half-forgotten fight. She was Leon Trotsky's widow, 69.

"Take good care of her," were Trotsky's dying words to his friends. "She has been with me for a long time." Natalia Sedova. daughter of a bourgeois Ukrainian family, was a student in Paris when, in 1902, she met the bookish, intolerant young intellectual who spent his time playing chess in smoky cafés, dreaming violent dreams of world revolution. For the next 38 years, she followed Leon Trotsky around the world-Spain, Switzerland, Finland, the U.S., Norway, Germany, Turkey, Russia -into exile and to the gates of many a prison.

In 1917, when the Russian Revolution broke out, they were living in an \$18-amonth apartment in Manhattan. Within a few months, the itinerant revolutionary was Red Russia's Commissar for Foreign Affairs, then organizer of the Red army and Lenin's No. 1 man, incorruptible, sarcastic, ruthless. Ten years later, having lost in the struggle for power with Joseph Stalin, Trotsky and his wife were chased out of Russia. They finally found refuge in Mexico where, in 1940, a Stalinist agent drove a pickax into the brain of Leon Trotsky.

By then "Trotskyite" was a dirty word among orthodox Communists, but small bands of followers in many countries, grandly calling themselves the "Fourth International," remained faithful to Trotsky, claiming that he alone had preached the old Marxian gospel. One of the largest of the Trotskyite groups: the Socialist Workers Party in the U.S. Natalia appointed herself guardian of the true word and, like a medium, held forth on what Trotsky would say on various issues were he alive.

Last week Natalia Trotsky issued a bitter condemnation: the Socialist Workers Party, she said, had broken faith with the prophet. Wrote she to the party paper, the Militant of New York City: her hus-band would not have approved "supporting the armies of Stalinism in the war which is being endured by the anguished Korean people. I cannot and will not follow you in this."

Replied the official Trotskyites: "It is American imperialism-not 'armies of Stalinism'-that is waging in Korea the most destructive colonial war of modern

times . .

In the Mexico City suburb where she lives in a high-walled, green-gated house, Natalia Trotsky was silent.

The Battle of Salzburg

In some ways, the Soviet repatriation mission in Austria's U.S. zone was a joke. In three years of combing crowded Austrian D.P. camps, it had found only 106 Russians who wanted to return home, and about half of them were Russian D.P.s. with jail records for criminal offenses

who were ineligible to go anywhere else. The vast majority of the D.P.s wanted to stay west of the Iron Curtain.

But the mission had an unofficial function which U.S. military authorities did not find amusing: espionage in the U.S. zone, U.S. authorities finally found the excuse they had been seeking to send the Soviet mission packing. Last month, a triggerhappy, tommygun-toting Russian soldier had killed a U.S. corporal who was on night patrol in Vienna's international zone. When the Russians refused to cooperate with the U.S. in an investigation of the



RUSSIAN SERGEANT & U.S. ESCORT* Salami for a siege.

case, U.S. High Commissioner Walter J. Donnelly retaliated by giving the mission until June 8 to return to the Soviet zone.

The Russians promptly stocked up on bread, salami and potatoes, holed up in their quarters at the Cheesemakers' Inn. directly across the street from U.S. Army Intelligence headquarters in Salzburg, and prepared for a long siege. Colonel Alexander Smirnov, the burly chief of the mission, announced moodily that he could not leave until he received orders from Russian headquarters in Vienna. As far as personal relations were concerned, the Russians had gotten along fine in Salzburg-particularly Senior Lieut. Vasily Pivovarov, who had acquired quite a reputation among U.S. Army officers because he always breakfasted on six eggs, four sausages, one raw cucumber, eight slices of bread and a glass of vodka.

The officer in charge of escorting the Russians out of the U.S. zone last week was Major Gunther E. Hartel. Anxious to avoid a siege such as the Russians staged in Frankfurt two years ago-they left only after the U.S. cut off water, food and lights-the major invited the Russians to a formal conference at his office. At the conference, the Russians again refused to

At left, Major G. E. Hartel.

leave, but when they went back to their quarters, they found G.I.s busy loading their baggage into an Army truck,

Then Major Hartel approached, asked the Russians to follow the truck to the Soviet zone border at Enns Bridge, about 80 miles away. When the Russian driver, Sergeant Vasily Elistratov, refused to start the Russians' big black Mercedes, G.I.s dragged him from the driver's seat. A U.S. lieutenant took the wheel and drove the Russians to the border. When they arrived, one of the escorting Americans shook hands with Elistratov, remarked: "I'm sorry it had to happen this way." Said Sergeant Elistratov, with tears in his eyes, before he crossed into the Red zone: "I'm sorry our two people can't get together. I'm a soldier and I obey orders.

The battle of Salzburg was over: the U.S. had won it without cutting a single

water pipe.

NATO Needed: Airfields

U.S. high brass fanned out over Western Europe. Army Chief of Staff J. Lawton Collins last week wound up a tour that took him to Paris, Frankfurt, Salzburg and Trieste. General Omar Bradley stopped in Paris to talk over lagging weapons production, went on to London where he tried, but failed, to settle the question of whether a British or U.S. admiral was to command in the Mediterranean, Only the Navy's Admiral Forrest Sherman was still at home and he, too, was getting ready for the grand tour.

The most important mission fell to General Hoyt Vandenberg, boss of the U.S. Air Force: finding enough air bases in Europe for NATO's air needs. At present, the U.S.'s major continental air bases are in Germany, only a few minutes' jet flying time from Communist Czechoslovakia. In case of war, the Red air force could strike damaging blows at these fields before the U.S. fighters could get into the air. Urgently needed: 100 airfields in Western Europe, most of them in France, farther away from the Red border. The French have promised to cooperate in building the fields. But so far they have provided NATO with only one; even that is not yet in operation.

The fields will take a sizable area of arable soil, and French politicians, their eyes on the farm vote, are reluctant to do anything about getting the necessary land. The first U.S. air reinforcements, the 116th Fighter Bomber Wing, due to land in France by July, will probably find no bases available there, may have to go to Britain instead where construction of

new fields, able to handle jets, is well under way.

Meanwhile, Moscow was underlining the urgency of Hoyt Vandenberg's airdefense mission in Paris. The Russians were reported to have moved 500 MIG-15 jets and jet bombers into East Germany to replace their old, propeller-driven planes.

WAR IN ASIA

BATTLE OF KOREA

Another Inchon?

Through monsoon rains, mud-spattered G.I.s of the U.S. I Corps—together with Greeks, Turks, Filipinos and Siamese—pressed slowly forward, yard by weary yard, ridge by bloody ridge. Their goal: the Communists' "iron triangle," the central defense bastion bounded by Chorwon, Kumhwa and Pyonggang (see map).

The Chinese Reds had several good reasons for making a maximum effort to save the triangle. It would have been an except that staging base for another Red offensive supplied quickly enough to launch one (they still had plenty of their greatest resource, manpower). It is a level area, surrounded by uplands, from which U.S. at the triangle's base, is the best lateral road in the sector. Finally, the bastion contains huge stores of arms and other supplies, the bulk to which the Responsible to the supplies, the bulk to which the Responsible port shortages and U.N. air assaults.

Sweaty Ordeal, Early last week, the Reds defended the approaches to their triangle with impressive tenacity. Many were holed up in bunkers, dugouts and other strong points, some of them roofed with eight or ten feet of logs and earth, which had been built by the North Korsans before they invaded last summer. When allied air and artillery failed to blast out the Chinese, the U.N. footlospshat out the Chinese, the U.N. footlospand bayonets. The Reds hid down some of their beaviest artillery barrages of the war, with captured U.S. 1550 or Russianmade 1xos.

The allies went back to the old Ridgway meat-grinder tactics, mopping up as they advanced. They took two peaks, 3,500 and 2,700 feet high, from which they could all but look down the throats of the Reds in the bastion. On days when rain stopped and the hot June sun was out, the hill-climbing was a sweaty ordeal.

Cracked Bastion. The bristling trinagle seemed ripe for heavy air attacks, and Ridgway's flyers launched them. In the first raid B-29s dropped dog outsterton fragmentation bombs, followed upwith two more raids in which the Superforts were helped by B-26s and carrier planes. The I Gorps, commanded by Linux, did the Companies of the Companies of the Linux, did forward with artillery, armor and infantry.

The Reds cracked. They began to pull

The Reds cracked. They began to pull out, leaving rearguards to screen the retreat, The allies shelled Chorwon, Kumhwa and the highway between. This week they triumphantly entered the two evacuated towns; it seemed certain that the whole area would shortly be won.

It was another severe setback for Communism in Korea, which some Eighth



Army officers—with exaggerated optimism—compared to the North Korean reverse at Inchon. Many of the Reds fleeing north were seen heading for Kumsong, and it seemed possible that they might try another stand on the Kumsong-Pyonggang line—which would not be so favorable for defense as the iron triangle had been.

In ten days—from June 1 to June 11 the Reds by U.N. estimate had lost 40,-000 more soldiers killed, wounded and captured.

MEN AT WAR

A Bridge for Andong

Andong is a town (normal pop. 40.000) on the upper Naktong River in southeastern Korea. Last March, when Colonel Premont S. ("Tom") Tandy, 50, and his 32nd Enginer Construction Group arrived in Andong, they found the place more than half destroyed. The townspeciple were most concerned with the bombedout ruin of the Bridge of the Rising



I CORPS' MILBURN
Back to meat-grinder tactics.

Buddha. It was Andong's major link with the coast of the Sea of Japan, some 6o road miles away. With the bridge out, Andong and several million inhabitants of North Kyongsang Province were having great trouble getting their food in.

One day, County Chieftain Lee Jong Hee presented himself to West Pointer Tandy with a request: Would the Colonel kindly give the people of Andong a new kindly give the people of the Pointer and the labor: "You supply the materials and the labor: "It supply the engineers." Tall supply the give four of four G.I. engineers each two crews of four G.I. engineers each Each crew worked a twelve-bour shift. Lee supplied several hundred laborers—the properties of the properties of the properties of the properties. Concrete men, a blacksmith.

Old Roils & Pocking Crotes. Lee's men scrounged 3-coo lengths of rail from bombed-out spur lines and abandoned mine railways. From the steed rails the wedders fashioned a supply of I beams. The standard results of the contract of the cont

The workers stripped the armor from destroyed allied and Communist tanks to use as bearing plates, delivered 400 tons of gravel to the bridge site, and dredged 500 tons of sand from the Naktong to make sandbags. For more than two months the work went on, at night under the light of powerful searchlights supplied by Tandy's enzineers.

White Flowers & Dyed Paper. One day last week the G.I.s and the workers of Andong tightened their last bolt. The laborers swept the bridge and the Andong fire department gave it a good hosing down. The bridge railings were festooned with strips of G.I. toilet paper dyed red, white & blue. On a wooden platform near the Andong end of the bridge sat Engineer Tandy and local dignitaries, including indefatigable County Chieftain Lee. Behind the wooden platform sat the G.I. engineers and their Korean fellow workers, each wearing in the buttonhole of his fatigue shirt the day's badge of honor-an enormous, floppy, white paper flower.

The Korean national police band played its own version of the Beer Berri Polka, while near by another band added to the day be barried to be a single viscorously on tattered middle-school chorus, girls dressed up in white smocks and blue pleated skirts, boys in little white caps, blue shirts and whate trousers, sang the U.S. and South white trousers, sang the U.S. and South cheers, Colonel Tandy cut the ribbon, formally opened Madong's new thing, or mally opened Madong's new thing, or mall opened Madong's new thing, or mal

The Bridge of the Rising Buddha had risen once more, and food for Andong's people was soon rolling across.

FOREIGN NEWS

CHINA

Rubber Communist

The tide of terror rolled on, Shanghai's Liberation Daily reported the execution of 208 "counter-revolutionaries" who were made to kneel in a suburban lot one afternoon while a firing squad finished them

made to kneel in a suburban lot one afternoon while a firing squad finished them off from the rear. For the first time, as a new service to its readers, the *Daily* printed the names of the victims.

Peking's Mayor Peng Chen, chief organizer of the purges, called for more executions. The Chinese press diligently reported the antiphonal dialogue, almost liturgical in tone, between Peng and a conference of Communist deputies:

Peng: How shall we cope with this herd of beastly despots, traitors and special

Answer: Kill them!

Peng: Another thing. We have already disposed of a number of cases, but there are some still in jail. What shall we do with them?

Answer: Kill them all!

Peng: Another thing. There are despots in the markets, among fishmongers, realestate brokers, water carriers, and night soil scavengers. How shall we cope with these feudal remnants?

Answer: Execute them by firing squad! So, week after week, went the official

news out of China.

"You Mustn't Forget." From reports by foreign diplomats and Chinese refugees, from statements by Red deserters and prisoners of war in Korea, and, above all, from the insistent testimony of the Red press and radio, one fact was clear: Red China's masters are not only waging war against the U.S. in Korea; they are waging against the U.S. in Korea; they are waging far, the Korean war has cost China's need to the control of t

China's wholesale murder, which had become a commonplace of policy, was directed discipline by the most efficient group of administrators China had ever known. Heading that group was a man so mild and affable in manner that many a Westerner who knew him in the past has suspected him of only playing at Commusary that the support of the past of the past

Nowadays, neither the U.S. nor China get a chance to forget it. As Red China's Premier, Foreign Minister, member of the Orliburo, member of the Orosement Council and member of the Council and State Administration, Chou (pronounced drau) has a hand in almost everything that state of the Council of the Coun

be put to harder & harder tests. There are already signs of serious weakness in the structure he has helped to rear.

Distrust & Despair. It is important for the West to watch these signs in Communist China; it is equally important for the West not to overestimate them. For decades similar evidence has come out of Soviet Russia; yet through mass killings, violent social upheaval and economic crises the Soviet regime has kept its death grip on the country. China's Red masters may be in for plenty of trouble (and if the U.S. chooses, it can increase that trouble). But it is a fact that the Communists in China have under their control today onefifth of the human race; they have succeeded in the staggering job of establishing an administration with some signs of efficiency on the ruins of economic chaos -a state of chaos which they themselves had deliberately fostered. They had also built up an army that has given an excellent account of itself in battle. With these qualifications in mind, the West can take

comfort from Red China's difficulties,

Robert Neville last week: "Red China is in deep trouble, Early enthusians for the Red regime has now turned to sullen resentment, distrust and despair. The educated and the articulate seem to shrink over which they can have no control. If those Chinese who escape to Hong Kong are judges, a widespraed disaffection has set in, Many people are certain that were in not for the severe police and the firing squad, hatred for the Peking government. "Sincere Cooperation," Travelers now

Cabled Time's Hong Kong Bureau Chief

The state of the s



CHINESE P.W.S IN KOREA
The terror cost more casualties than the war.

Associate

gasoline of inferior quality has made its way as far south as Shanghai, where it has been selling for around \$4 (U.S.) a gallon (one good reason why there are only about 500 privately owned cars left in the city).

"The Russian technicians who swains all over China constitute its newest set of privileged taipans. Russian politicos are also much in evidence in Peking, where Chou's Foreign Ministry often plays second fiddle to the Soviet Embassy. While the Russian ambassador is ostersibly the highest Soviet official in China, he is achieved the constitution of the configuration of the configuratio





CHOU & MARSHALL (CHUNGKING, 1946); CHOU, MOLOTOV & STALIN (MOSCOW, 1950)®
Russians are now all over the country.

of the Chinese Politburo itself. From allover evidence, the Russians could not be in more direct control if they moved the whole Chinese government to Moscow.

"Peking's alliance with Moscow was formally announced in February 1930 of when Party Leader Mao and Premier Chou negotiated at the Kremlin a Joyaer Sinosoviet friendship pact in which the two nations promised 'in a spirit of sincere cooperation . . . to participate in all international actions simed at insuring peace [and to] consult each other in regard to all important international problems."

an important international protoients.

"Those at the helm in Peking have exampled in the protoing of the prot

War's Burden. China's economy, in chaos when the Reds took over, is groaning under the burden of war. The Communists have avoided the inflationary pitfalls of printing money whenever it was needthrough merciless taxation and "voluntary" band issue, whatever cash the public may have. Merchants who refuse to subscribe to the bond issue are invited to subscribe to the bond issue are invited to the subject with kept in conference on the subject with kept in conference on the subject with kept in conference on the subject with kept in the comparison of the conference on the subject with the conference of the conferenc

ed. Instead they have followed the defla-

tionary road simply by draining off,

budget, but one of the world's most depressed standards of living.

Spring floods have laid waste some 20,000,000 acres of China's arable land. Vast areas outside the flood districts lie unused and unplanted. Dissatisfied cotton farmers who refuse to sell their product at the government's low price last week forced Shanghai's cotton mills to close down completely for a period of 4g days. Communist cadres are being mobilized to reason with the recalicitant cotton erowers som with the recalicitant cotton erowers.

Two out of every three able men in Canton are unemployed. In other cities the problem is swelled by thousands of rural refugees, who have lost their means of support in the land reform. Whole classes of the control of the control of the control yers, brokers and jewelers are dile: their functions have simply vanished. In Shanghai, Tientsin, Hankow, Chungking, Foochow and Swatow, thousands of shops and factories have gone bankrupt. Shopping factories have gone bankrupt. Shopping now seem lifeless and deserted. That, last week, was China under the

rule of a mob of Communist soldiers, politicians and intellectuals.

The Bosses. In Peking's high-walled,

yellow-tiled "Forbidden City," Red China's masters live in as much secrecy as * Signing treaty of alliance with Russia. any of Old China's despots. Nobody on the outside is precisely sure just how the Red leaders currently stand in their hierarchy, but a rough directory is available.

Mao Tie-tung, indefatigable boss of Chinese Communism, is aging (59) and alling (heart trouble), is obviously unable to wield as much personal power as he once had over the army and the party.

Chu Teh, 65, his oldest comrade-inarms, is still nominally commander in chief of the Chinese Red army, but is apparently only a figurehead.

Li Li-san, chief of the Chinese Communist Party until the end of 1950 when he was replaced by Mao. Kept under wraps in Moscow for 15 years, he has now worked his way back, is head of all Chinese labor organizations. While Mao stood for organizing the peasant masses, Li stood for organizing the industrial worker; now that China needs industry, Li's importance is likely to increase.

Liu Shao-chi, party theoretician, is the man generally considered Premier Chou En-lai's rival for the No. 2 spot in the hierarchy. Sharp-faced Liu, a tireless writer, lecturer and polemicist, is believed to be the principal liaison officer between Moscow and Peking. A doctrinaire who apparently lives only for the party and the party line, is the chief author of the official Chinese party constitution promulgated in June 1945. His treatise "On the Education of a Communist" has become a definitive handbook for young & old party members. More & more, Liu is reported taking over aging and ailing Mao's party chores. Liu's orthodoxy is perhaps best typified by the fact that he always refers to Americans as "swine." while Premier Chou just calls them "imperialists,"

Love in Joil. Perhaps more than any of his colleagues, Chou En-lai has shown an easy ability to weave and turn with the Moscow party line. His gift for bouncing back on those few occasions when he took the wrong turn has earned him a nickname among the Nationalists: Pu-toa-towng, the Chinese name for the weighted to turn-bler that always lands unright.

Chou's grandfather was a mandarin. i.e., a member of the potent imperial bureaucracy which was unseated by China's successful revolution of 1911. At 15, Chou entered a Western-style high school, went on to a year of college in Japan, and returned to China to enter Nankai University in Tientsin. There, like most young intellectuals of the day, he became immersed in China's revolutionary movement. He joined a radical group called "Awaken," delighted as much in endless arguments as in student riots. In 1919, he was tossed in Tientsin municipal jail for leading a student demonstration against the terms of the Versailles Treaty. In jail, so the story goes. Chou met and fell in love with another rioter, young Teng Ying-chao, whom he later married. At that time, Mao Tse-tung, working

as a librarian at the University of Peking, was busy rounding up impecunious students to go to France on a "work and study" scheme conceived by a Peking professor to give Chinese students a chance to study abroad and at the same time case France's tight manpower problem. After he got out of jail, young Chou lem. After he got out of jail, young Chou out with his fellow students in the coal mines of Lille and the Rhineland, he picked up little end traction but a great many ideas. In less than a year, he left many leass. In less than a year, he left problem of the problem of the problem of the large fellow. Clic work forthwith organlaring fellow. Clic work for the problem of the many under the Communist bane Commany under the Communist bane.

By 1024, when the Communists were allied with Sun Yat-sen's nationalist Kuomintang, Chou became chief of the political department at the Nationalist's Whampoa Military Academy. He worked closely with a young Kuomintang stalwart named Chiang Kai-shek. A year later, Chou became political commissar of Chiang's crack first Nationalist army.

One of Chou's special assignments: to organize an insurrection among Shanghai's workers. With other veteran Communists, he sneaked into the city, secured arms and training grounds, and succeeded in organizing some 600,000 workers into terrorist bands. When Chiang discovered that the Communists intended to seize power for themselves at the expense of the Nationalists, he swept into Shanghai without warning, disarmed Chou's workers and arrested the ringleaders. Chou, with his talent for landing right side up, managed to escape. The Nationalists put a price of \$80,000 (Chinese) on his head. Chou continued to work in the underground, took refuge in expensive hotels, grew a beard, eventually contrived a trip or two to Mosco

Suavity of Chungking, "You always struck me as being an effeminate type," one of his old schoolmasters said to Chou once. "How is it you could become a Communist?"

"Remember," Chou answered, "you



Mrs. Chou Marriage is discouraged.



RED SOLDIERS ON PARADE IN PEKING
The state consists of soldiers, policemen and concentration camps.

gave me some advice once in school. On cold winter mornings, when I could not bring myself to get out of bed, you advised me to bounce right out, and soon I would feel warm for having had the dash of cold. I found in Communism the same experience. It was chilly at first, but much warmer now because of the chill."

Chou quickly warmed to Communism's quantity of the continuate, After a year in Moscow, he returned in 1939 to join forces with China's Li-Lean, and off-riend of new Red boas, Li-Lean, and off-riend of his strategy of armed revolt by city works, but when Moscow switched to Mao's strategy of organizing a peasant army, thou managed to switch, too. Chou went Chou want to the control of the control

In 1936, when the Communist power in China was at the lowest ebb, Chou's smooth talk and persuasive manner captured a fighting force of 150,000 men the army of the "Young Marshal" Chang Hsueh-liang, whom Chou converted thoroughly to the Communist cause. In a daring coup, the Young Marshal kidnaped Chiang Kai-shek, hoping thereby to put a stop to the fighting. Chiang's eventual release, engineered with typical tact by Chou on orders from Moscow, resulted in one more marriage of convenience between the Nationalists and Communists in their common fight against Japan, gave the Communists a valuable breathing space in which to consolidate their forces,

During the next nine years, while the two parties alternately talked peace or made open war on each other, Chou spent much of his time in Chungking, China's wartime capital, smoothly persuading China's U.S. allies (particularly the newsmen at the Press Hostel) of the Communists' good intentions. In Washington last week, General Wedenever re-

membered Chou as a "charming individual." Chou lived in the poorest section rude peasant furniture. His minor and rude peasant furniture. His minor and furniture is minor and minor and minor and king, his blandishments worked well enough to convince General Marshall, who spoke of "rirednship and personal esteem" for Chou, that "there is a definite liberal group among the Communists liberal group among the Communists . . . inces people above ruthless muchanisms of the seasant proposed the proposed of the control of the seasant proposed in the control of the control of the control seasant proposed in the control of the control of the control of the seasant proposed in the control of the control of the control of the seasant proposed in the control of the control of the control of the seasant proposed in the control of the control of the control of the seasant proposed in the control of the control of

Utopia in Reverse. Chou and his comrades are serving the interests of the Chinese people in their own fashion. They are trying with every tool in their revolutionary kit to destroy China's traditional society, replace it with a new structure that is horrifyingly like the utopia-in reverse of George Orwell's 1084, Chief among traditions under all-out Red attack is China's revered institution, the family. China's Reds by their own admission have bent all their efforts to turn father against son, mother against daughter. Wives are being handsomely rewarded for informing against their husbands, and children are organized into "eavesdrop-ping teams." Marriage, except for the purely functional reason of procreation, is officially discouraged everywhere and permitted only after long investigation of the couple's political reliability. The wedding rite, which once consisted of bowing before the elders of the family. is now usually accomplished by bowing three times to a picture of Mao Tse-tung. Newlywed party members are permitted to live together for one week only, thereafter sleep each at his own place of work. Divorce is now a matter of simply claiming "reactionary tendencies" in the spouse. Party members' children are usually taken from the mother at the age of six to eight weeks and boarded by the state. Young Chinese are taught to submit their

lives completely to the party. Many quite seriously bring their love problems to group meetings for open discussion, and the group rules on whether a particular affair is advisable or not.

The Communists are striving to subject to their will all other Chinese institutions, the school, the temple, the farm, Peking maintains a steady war against Christian missionaries, who are being harassed and slowly driven out of the country. Wu Yao-tsung, former Shanghai Y.M.C.A. official, expressed Peking's attitude on religion: "God is truth, truth is found in Communism; therefore in joining Communism, a man is worshiping God.

Can They Go On? Other conquerors of China before the Communists have tried to break down the country's society and failed; in one important respect, the Communists have an easier task, for the China where they fought their way to power was already shaken up by half a century of radical transition-and by years of war. But will the Communists be able to continue imposing their will

on the vast, long-suffering land? The Reds last week were making frantic

effort to whip up enthusiasm for the Korean "volunteer" action. They were trying hard to convince the Chinese people that the U.S. is their enemy. Mass meetings, parades, plays, street-corner posters and soap-box orators painted the U.S. in the blackest patterns. A Shanghai revue, playing to packed houses, depicted the brutal forces of U.S. imperialism descending on unarmed Korea and closed with a glimpse of John Foster Dulles plotting Japanese rearmament with Premier Yoshida. At railway stations there was rally after rally hailing soldiers on their way to fight the imperialists in Korea.

The government's call for more "vol-unteers" to fight in Korea had failed dismally. Rather than risk government "persuasion" to join the army, many young men, particularly in the south, had taken to the hills. Last week, Peking announced it was launching a six-month-long, nationwide drive for money to buy war materials. The "volunteers" in Korea, warned government spokesmen, were in desperate need of more tanks, more guns, more cars, more clothing, more drugs. In a carefully detailed directive, the vast Resist America and Aid Korea Committee outlined the contributions that would be expected over the next six months from all Chinese. Contributions in gold, jewelry, dollars or any other foreign currency were called for. "Wealthy individuals" were especially ordered to pay up; workers were urged to increase production. All these signs pointed to the fact that

the Korean war had proved an expensive venture for China. Last week, as General Marshall once again dropped in on Chou En-lai's side of the world to pay a surprise visit to the Korean front (see Na-TIONAL AFFAIRS), rumors of cease-fire filled the air in Western capitals. They were given added impetus by a recent Chinese republication of a 1937 essay by Mao Tse-tung underlining the fact that a revo-



THEORETICIAN LIU SHAO-CHI Early enthusiasm for the regime . . .

lutionary leader must be able to switch policies at a moment's notice according to changing circumstances. Mao's lieutenant, the resilient Chou, had long since proved his ability to about-face. But if he and his comrades wanted a truce in Korea, they gave not the slightest indication of it. Peking last week sounded as warlike as ever. Cried the Red radio: "Those of us who are fighting for the preservation of our country from those insane and evil men . . . are by no means disheartened . . .

If Red China's masters chose to hang on in Korea, they could undoubtedly do so. The price: more suffering for China's

people.



COMMANDER CHU TEH & FRIENDS ... has turned to sullen resentment.

ASIA

Good Angel?

Unlike most other contemporary historians, Arnold Toynbee is no mere bookkeeper of destiny. He believes that the facts compiled from the past would be useless unless related to the moral purposes that animate men's actions. On a BBC symposium, Moral Historian Toynbee presented a remarkable analysis of the West's tragic relations with Asia, and it defined the West's job in Asia better than volumes of State Department directives and U.N. studies

The New Dream. The West, as Toynbee sees it, drew its first strength from Asia's great, early civilization and eventually used its knowledge to rule Asia. In turn, Asia drew its new strength from modern Western civilization and is using that strength now to shake off Western rule. But the significant thing to Toynbee is not that Asia has learned Western technology. It is that, through it, Asia's people have caught, willy nilly, "an idea, an ideal, a hope"-technology's "imponderable spiritual fellow travelers."

Writes Toynbee: "A peasantry that had previously been acquiescing-and this for hundreds and thousands of years on endin serving as hewers of wood and drawers of water for a privileged minority, has at last been awakening from its slumber . . For all that time, it had never dreamed of any possibility of a change for the better. The impact of the West has put this

dream into [its] mind . . .

"The reawakening peasantry, being human, are unlikely to be reasonable, and, being ignorant (even for human beings), they may carry their unreasonableness to perilous lengths . . . They do not realize that, if they are eventually to get material benefits out of technology, they must first put spiritual treasures into it-such rare treasures as self-discipline, and patience and vision . . ." It will take Asia generations to break away from stifling old customs and catch up with technology's real demands and opportunities. "But Asia today is impatient; she is not in a mood to wait. [Asia] is a field that is almost asking for an enemy to come by night and sow tares in it. The enemy has, of course, turned up .

The Old Catch. "In the present contest between Russia and the West for winning the soul of Asia-the souls of the peasant three-quarters of mankind-a Communist Russia has an appeal for Asia which it would be folly for us to . . . underestimate . . . Russia can say to Asia today: . . . Like you today, I yesterday was de-

pressed, ignorant, hopeless, and tame . . . See how I have pulled myself up to the Western level of efficiency, prosperity and power . . . by my own bootstraps . . . You can do [it] for yourselves tomorrow if you will only take my advice . . .

"Of course there is, as always, a catch in what the tempter says to the intended victim . . . But then Adam and Eve have never been good at seeing the catch in their temptations without a good angel to en-





Above, Oldsmobile Super "88" Holiday Coupé, *Hydra-Matic Drive optional at extra cost. Equipment, accessories, and trim illustrated subject to change without notice. OLDSMOBILE



PLEASANT PROSPECTS



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lighten them . . . The Russian challenge to the West is a challenge to us to be Asia's good angel-the angel who will guide Asia's feet out of the Communist paths of destruction by showing her a Western way of peace. This is the West's next assignment, and no doubt it is the hardest one that has ever been put upon us . . . It is a call to rise above ourselves . . . a call that we cannot refuse . .

This is a kind of Point Four program that Washington has never yet envisioned.

SYRIA

The Angel's Job

The U.S. got a perfect illustration last week of just what, in practice, is involved in being a "good angel" to backward people (see above). Few countries in the world are more backward than Syria. Her people work the land with wooden plows as they did centuries ago; crops in even the best years barely provide subsistence living. Most peasants are sharecroppers, chronically in debt to moneylenders. Yet, potentially, Syria is a rich land, well able to support twice her present population, Proper irrigation would double her arable land. U.N. experts have drawn up plans for a pilot irrigation project: with \$15 million Syria could drain the vast Ghab marshes, divert the surplus water for irrigation and put 148,000 acres to the plow,

But last week Syrian Premier Khaled el-Azem, a veteran politico who plays along closely with Syria's big landowners and the army in the hope of some day becoming President, announced that his country would not ask Washington for Point Four aid. Alleged reason: fear of "Western imperialist penetration."

Washington had not officially offered Syria Point Four help. Why was Premier el-Azem in such a hurry to say no? Answer: French Levantine financiers, allied with Syrian moneymen, want to run the Ghab reclamation project themselves (although there is no evidence that they can do it), because they see in it a first-class opportunity to sell developed land to large landowners at large profits.

Lesson for the U.S.; it is not enough to offer aid to backward peoples; the U.S. must also persuade their rulers to use the assistance for their countries' true benefit or find men who will cooperate with the U.S. That is a very difficult job, at which the U.S. so far has been notably unsuccessful; but unless it is done, and done well, U.S. plans for help to backward lands will be doomed to failure,

FRANCE

Fateful Elections

The Western democracies waited anxiously for France to go to the polls next Sunday, France is the keystone of Western European defense; no NATO plans make any sense before it is clear what kind of government France will have after the elections (see INTERNATIONAL). The people who seemed least concerned with the crucial electoral battle were the French voters

"Third Force" Right PROGRAM Gaullist Socialist | Radicals | M.R.P. Parliamentar Democracy "Strong" Regime People's Deniocracy M-SOZOOM Liberalism Economy Collectivism Aid to "Free" Schools No Monopoly No Aid State Monopoly

themselves. Throughout the country, mayors issued proclamations urging Frenchmen to vote. Said one: "You think that nothing will change . . . But you must vote .

Would anything change?

No party in France has a clear national aim; the Communists do have a clear aim -but it is not national, it is the aim dictated by Moscow, The various parties are divided on specific issues, many of them important (see chart); but no party seems to have an overall program capable of coaxing the French voter out of his rut. This is the French party line-up:

Communist Party, bossed by shrewd, tubby Jacques Duclos, 54, who took over when Top Red Maurice Thorez, 51, suffered a stroke last fall and went to Moscow for treatment. The Communists campaigned against the U.S., NATO, rearmament, inflation. In the last Assembly, the Communists held 167 seats out of 621, more than any other party.

Rally of the French People (R.P.F.), allied with a number of small right-wing parties, the party of General Charles de Gaulle, 60, haughty, magnetic symbol of French wartime Resistance. His platform comes closest to a national program: a strong government and army, a strong France that would swing more weight in the Atlantic pact. Cried De Gaulle in Paris last week: "Rally around me! The responsibility which history imposed upon me yesterday to save the nation from the abyss today commands me to intervene directly to show the way and lead the nation." De Gaulle, say his critics, has not made specifically clear, however, where he wants to lead the nation,

Third Force, boxed between the Communists and Gaullists, the coalition of Socialists, Radicals (and affiliated groups)

Catholic Popular Republicans (M.R.P.) that has dragged along rather than governed France since 1947. Leading lights: Henri Oueuille (Radical), 66, quiet, able, onetime doctor who managed to stay Premier for 13 months, longer than anyone else in the Fourth Republic; Robert Schuman (M.R.P.), 64, ex-Foreign Minister, statesmanlike advocate of reconciliation with Germany, author of the Schuman Plan. The Third Force platform: defense of the Republic and anti-Communism, but all in moderation

Slight Improvement? The only thing that holds the Third Force together is a distaste for the political extremes of right and left; on many vital domestic issues, the Third Force has no common program at all. Realizing that unless they stuck together they would be cut to ribbons by the Communists and Gaullists, the Third Force parties got through Parliament a new electoral law (substituting for the old proportional representation system), which they hope will favor them at the expense of the right and left (TIME, April 16),

This is how the system works: the Third Force groups form an alliance, i.e., when it comes to counting votes, they are considered as a single party. Whichever party wins 50% of the votes automatically gets all the parliamentary seats for its district. Individually, the component factions of the Third Force could never hope to get more votes than the Communists or Gaullists; but taken together, they have a chance to outnumber them,

If the Third Force coalition gains a majority in Parliament, there will still be no guarantee that France will be more united than in the past; if De Gaulle does well, he might split the M.R.P. or the Radicals away from the Third Force and form a coalition government with them, but that



West Africa

In addition to the supply of Brazilian coffees imported into the United States are the coffees grown in West Africa. Coffee rosisters recognize West African coffee as a neutral type very adaptable for bleading-jourposes. The demand for African coffee continue to increase, and in 150 Africa produced over 4,550,000 hings as apposed to 1,200,000 in 1500.

With the new feeder service operating on the coast, Delta Line is now able to offer coffee importers a regular three week sailing schedule to the U. S. Gulf ports from Ambriz, Ambrizette, Porto Amboim Lundit Lobito, Matadi and Abidjan.





HELP FOR THE ENEMY will be provided by the ten tugs pictured building here.

They are being built for Soviet Russia at the Dante Itoyz shipyards in Viareggio, Italy.

might drive the Socialists into the arms of the Communists. The Reds are not likely to let De Gaulle take office without making serious trouble. The Communists, Western observers believe, have no chance of winning a majority in the Assembly, but lesser gains could hurt France, make her even less stable than before.

France's lack of a stable national government is one of the political calamities of modern Europe. There is no ground for hope that the elections will bring a drastic change for the better. The West's best hope: a slight improvement.

ITALY

Hymn of Praise

Italy last week went into Round Two of its electoral contest (TIME, June 11). The scene: poverty-stricken Sicily, which was electing a 90-member legislative assembly. There Reds scored even bigger gains in popular vote than in the municipal elecons in Northern Italy two weeks before. The Communists, who rolled up a vote of 464,000 in 1948, gained 180,000. The Demo-Christians lost nearly 400,000. Because of Italy's new electoral law, which provides that any party with a plurality in a district automatically gets two-thirds of the seats for that district, the Demo-Christians managed to gain ten new seats. The new line-up in Sicily's Parliament: Demo-Christians 30 seats, Communists

30, Neo-Fascist M.S.I. 12 (the Neo-Fascists had no seats in the last Parliament), Monarchists 9, minor parties 9. Onealarming factor: M.S.I.'s fast growth.

In order to form a government in Sicily, the Demo-Christians will probably have to deal with the Monarchists and the Neo-Fascists, much as they dislike the prospect.

Crowed Red Boss Palmiro Togliatti: "We have rallied around our banner 42% of voters in big Italian cities and 31% in Sicily . . . From our souls rises a hymn of praise."

GERMANY

Case Closed

Former SS Colonel Paul Blobel was the first to go, Shortly after midnight, four husky MPs led him across the floodfil yard of Landsberg Prison. On the gallows platform, a U.S. Army hangman was waited ing for him. Blobel (responsible for the killing of go.coc Jews at Kievi in 290 to go seconds for his last words. Thrustgod to seconds for his last words. Thrustwill die in the faith of my people. May the German people have for its enemies!"

"Attention!" called Colonel Walter R. Graham, Landsberg's U.S. commandant. Blobel stiffened; the hangman and his assistants slipped a black hood over Blobel's head, adjusted the heavy noose, A priest intoned a prayer. The trap sprang onen with a clatter.

For four years Blobel and six other condemend war criminals had been living on borrowed time while U.S. courts reviewed their claims for clemency; twice, their lives had been spared at the last hour (TIME, June 4). Last week, the U.S. Supreme Court refused to review their case.

The long wait for the gallows was over.
After Blobel, the other six went to the
platform in alphabetical order. Each had
a unregentant last message. Wenner
Braune, who had murdered thousands of
less and grysies, shouted: "Kamended,
es lebe Dustischland!" (Comrades, long
live Germany, Paint echoing, cries came
hack through the thick, walls from war
form the state of the state of the state of the
Buchenwald: "Like me you are obeying
order. . . I and dwing innocent."

Within 2½ hours, the seven—responsible for the killing of millions—were dead. They were the last of 275 Nazis condemned to death by U.S. occupation authorities. Five and a half years after the first war-crimes trial opened at Nürnberg, the horror-laden case was closed.

GREECE

What, No Yacht?

King Paul of Greece wanted a yacht. Time was when a crowned head could have got himself a yacht (or five yachts) as casily as an American businessman gets himself a Butch. But times have changed, the strength of the stren

In vain did Greek officials explain that the yacht would actually save Greece money: when the King goes visiting among Greece's hundreds of islands, he now requires a destroyer, which is more expensive to operate than a nice new yacht would be. But Peurifoy did not see it that way. This week, palace spokesmen announced sadly that King Paul had cancelled the purchase of his dream boat.

GREAT BRITAIN

A Lion's Tale

"Have you ever shot a lion with a bandaged paw?"

Sipping a drink in the bar of Jerusslem's King David Hotel, Richard Usborne caught this strange snatch of conversald from a nearby table. He lost the rest of it in the buzz of barroom talk. That was found to the rest of it in the buzz of barroom talk. That was the fought the bloodiest war in its history, the British Empire nearby went down to defeat, the King David Hotel (bar included) was badly damaged by a terrorist bomb. But Richard Usborne, an advertising man, never stopped worrying about what compelled to the stopped worrying about what compelled to the stopped worrying about what could be a stopped worrying the stopped worrying about what could be a stopped worrying the stopped worrying about the stopped worrying the stopped

terious question to London's Spectator as a topic for its. Competition, a resolutely droll contest in which readers submit humorous essays and verse on set subjects. Spectator readers sailed off on a set of whimsey, concorting hypotheses. One suggested that the beast cut its paw on a Coca-Cola bottle, another thought the lion was a character actor from a traveling troup of Slaw's advanced south the Lion.

Last fortnight, the Spectator got a letter from a former British army officer, one James Callendar Braithwaite of Grahamstown, South Africa, who had read the Spectator contest and identified himself as the man who had spoken the sentence in the King David bar. His story: while he was stationed in an army camp near Nairobi, soldiers had made pets of two lion cubs, "One of the brutes cut his paw on a piece of rusty metal," wrote Braithwaite. "This did not, naturally, improve his temper, and he nearly mauled the camp chaplain. After that he (the lion, not the chaplain) had to be destroyed . . . His paw was still sore, and still wrapped in bandages . . . when I killed him."

Last week, Mr. Richard Usborne's mind

Last week, Mr. Richard Usborne's mind was once more at rest.

the great ne what a shot! what a DOT! sweet and straight and long powered by TRU-TENSION" WINDING for consistent maximum distance combined with sweet feel . . . absolute uniformity . . . and famous Dor* "click". Other great Spaldings. For power, the new Air-Flite, "Tru-Tension" Wound. For durability plus distance, Kro-Flite and Top-Flite*. Pro Shops only A. G. Spalding & Bros.

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PIONEER IN THE ART OF BLENDING SCOTCH WHISKY

THE HEMISPHERE

ARGENTINA

Keynote for '52

Rünning for President five years ago, Juan Perón campaigned mainly against U.S. Ambassador Spruille Braden, who had been rash enough to criticize Perón's dictatorial style. Last week, as the Presi-1952. Argentina's government lossed a blast against Perón's favorite electioncering target, the U.S. The attack was launched in the front page of Buenos Aires' semi-official newspaper Democracia, at writer generally benefit by "Descaucer," at writer generally benefit by the Ferôn himself. Wrote Descartes:

"[U.S.] diplomacy [is] an amateurish mixture of provocation, pressure, persuasion and money. The entire continent has been flooded with anti-Agrenine pumbers of the provided provided the provided provided provided the provided p

Readers of Descartes could also see how Perón's re-election campaign was to be conducted.

CANADA

A Danger of Dependence?

After nearly a century and a half of peace along the border, Canadians had long since banished any fears they ever week the bog-yman responer (in another, more insidious form. Thoughtful Canadians were pondering the 317-page report of the Royal Commission on National Development of the Arts, Letters and a Development of the Arts, Letters and a Development of the Arts, Letters and u.S. films, radio programs, books and the U.S. image and that cultural, if not political, amenation is a real threat. Said the report: "We must not be blind dependence."

The five-member commission, headed by Chancellor Vincent Massey of the University of Toronto, had spent two years on a study of Canadian culture. It found Canada's arts and letters undeveloped, its universities, libraries and museums neglected. Said the commissioners: "The cultural life of Canada is anemic."

The commission seemed to feel that the ailment had been picked up largely from a lack of Canadian resistance to low-grade U.S. cultural germs such as soon operas, other commercialized peddling to mass tastes. Canada, the commissioners conceded, has gained much from the U.S. in higher culture (e.e., symphony broadcasts, Guegenheim fellowships, the better she has gained too much for her own good, "Our use of American institutions," they said, "or our lazy, even abject imitation of them has caused an uncritical acceptance of ideas and assumptions which are

alien to our tradition."

If Canada wants to guard herself against the wrong kind of U.S. cultural influence, the commission said, the way to do it is port proposed an estimated outlay of 8 yo port proposed an estimated outlay of 8 yo million for a new national art gallery, a national library, historical and scientific museums, to make Canadians more conscious of the best fin their national life, and the second property of the best fin their national life, and the second property of the best fin their national life, and the second property of th

Many Canadians supported the com-



VINCENT MASSEY
Is the U.S. degrading Canada?

tural independence but questioned whether canada was ready to uphold it. Said the er Canada was ready to uphold it. Said the country adoining a heavily populated country and sharing with it the same speech and largely the same cultural origins must expect to be dominated for a time." There was also a leaven of doubt whether money would buy the culture whether money would buy the culture buy culture." warned the Calgary Heroid. "It is something which grows out of the heart, not out of the pocketbook of the port."

Hope for the Seaway

When 14 members of the House Public Works Committee took off in a U.S. Air Force C-54 last fortnight for a 3,000-mile tour of the proposed St. Lawrence seaway, seasoned Washington hands wrote it off as just another junket. It was well known that a committee majority opposed the \$935 million project and probably

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air travel, especially Flagship travel,
has given the old phrase a new meaning. Even if the whole
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have her visit with Mother and keep everybody happy.
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Left-at-home husband's happy because his "bachelor time" is shorter. Traveler daughter's happy because going by Flagship is so quick and easy. That's really important when the children are along.

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would let it die. Last week when the committeemen got back to Washington, it looked as though the experts had forgotten the old saw that seeing is believing.

Decadent Peoples? The trip began dramatically at the yawning, man-made canyons of the Mesabi iron-ore range. where miners were washing down bedrock with hoses to extract the shrinking deposits of ore. The Congressmen heard estimates that the Mesabi's reserves would last as little as five years longer. They found Mesabi mining men unanimously convinced that the seaway is necessary to bring Labrador ore to U.S. steel mills. Said Major General Lewis Pick, U.S. Army chief of engineers,* who accompanied the Congressmen: "Any man who opposes this undertaking should prepare to make peace with his Maker, for if [the U.S. and Canada] are denied steel . . . we must become decadent peoples."

The Congressmen watched the heavy ore boat traffic through Sault Ste. Marie, Then they cruised on the Canadian icebreaker Ernest Lapointe through part of the 120-mile bottleneck preventing similar navigation past the St. Lawrence rapids below Ogdensburg, N.Y. Even with fuel and ballast reduced to cut her draft, the Ernest Lapointe could barely squeeze through the antiquated existing locks. The Congressmen also noted that even now the river is busy with small boat commerce-evidence of potential Canadian profits if Ottawa carries out its threat to build the seaway alone. At Barnhart Island (once a rum-runners' hideaway), they watched the International Rapids plunge in wasted, foamy fury toward the sea, saw where generators could be built to pump 3,400,000 h.p. of electric energy into U.S. and Canadian industry.

Dogged Enemies. The trip, which cost U.S. taxpayers \$6,000, failed to convert any of the seaway's enemies, Said Representative Tom Pickett of Texas: "I'll be the first to vote no. Texas has no interest in it and neither do I." But several were softened and seaway supporters were confident that a committee majority would now recognize that the project's importance rated a vote by the full House, Equally important, the committee chairman, Democrat Charles A. Buckley, was converted from a lukewarm supporter to an ardent seaway enthusiast-despite the violent anti-seaway sentiments of his native New York City. Said he: "My country comes first ... [The seaway] is essential to American defense."

This strongly indicated that the committee would report out the bill, probably in about three weeks. It will still have to pass the House Rules Committee, the House itself, then a Senate committee (soon to begin hearings) and finally the Senate itself. Its enemies were far from licked. But the week's news meant that the single biggest hurdle apparently has been surmounted. Said a seaway supporter: "For the first time we've really got a chance.'

* And builder of the wartime Ledo Road, also known as "Pick's Pike," which led from India to the Rurma Road

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PEOPLE

The Beautiful People

Manhattan's furred & feathered café socialites turned out for an opening meal on the house when the Gayelord Hauser "Look Younger" Menu became a regular part of the Savoy-Plaza cuisine. Along with such unfamiliar entrées as yogurt and wild rice nut-burgers, they downed many a sample of the only cocktail recommended. "The grapefruit juice is for health," explained TV's Eloise McElhone, "and the gin is for sin." Quickly downing one himself, Dietitian Hauser strode to the microphone, proudly announced that Mrs. Betty Henderson, café society's 75-yearperty rienderson, care society's 75-year-old flapper, had just marveled: "I met you 31 years ago and you still aren't fat!" "I hope," he added, "I shall never be." But when he asked his table companion to "say a few kind words-can you?", Paulette Goddard obliged with just two: "I'm hungr

Landing at Paris Orly field after a sleepless flight from New York, alling Heiress Borbaro Hutton, 38, was dismayed to find the press on hand: 'Oh, why can't you leave me alone? Why are you always after me? This doesn't happen even in America . I feel like I'm going to faint . . Why doesn't somebody do something? Why doesn't somebody get me a chair?'

Affairs of State

Aboard the yacht Fakhr el Bihar, accompanied by two destroyers, an ambassador, three courtiers and a staff of 50 (plus five Cadillacs and a station wagon), Egypt's Queen Narrimon, 17, and King Forouk, 31, arrived in Taormina, Sicily to spend the first ten days of their two-



SUGAR RAY ROBINSON Unanimous decision.

month honeymoon. The entourage took up a 60-room wing in the Hotel San Domenico, a converted monastery, where the royal couple shared what the management refers to as "the Truman suite" (named for an anticipated visit by the President which never (ame off): a reception room, two bedrooms, a connecting stiting-room.

Reporters covering Morgaret Trumon's vacation week in London had not had so strenuous an assignment since Mrs. Roosevelf first came to town. Among the sights Margaret saw before beginning her first tour of the continent in The Netherfirst tour of the continent in The Netherfirst tour of the continent in The Netherfirst tour of the continent of the Netherfirst tour of the Continent of the Netherton of the Netherland of the Netherland of Archibiden of Contenbury at tes. Prime Minister Attlee and the royal family at dinner, fellow Americans Spencer Trocy and Joon Fortiere on a night-tub tour.

Boarding the Swedish liner Gripsholm in Manhattan, along with an uncommonly



MARGARET TRUMAN & FRIEND Tea for the archbishop.

large collection of bagage, Russia's Ambassador to the U.S. Alexander Ponyuchkin was off to spend a month or possibly two months, on leave or possibly vacation, in Moscow or possibly along the Black Sea coast. For reporters at the docks, Ambassador Panyushkin had only one really definite piece of news: "The Sovjet Union is always for peace in the world."

Wearing a trench coat and pin-striped suit instead of his customary woven mat skirt, portly (300 lbs.) Crown Prince Tungi, 32, arrived in Washington for his first visit to the U.S., looking more like a Western businessman than the heir to the throne of Tonga-a 150-island kingdom of 47,000 Polynesian subjects in the Central Pacific. Talking over his trip with the press, His Highness also discussed his reading habits, "I am reading everything I receive, he said, "except the London Times. It is really too long, and would take a second lifetime. So I merely mark on my copy, 'Read with interest,' and pass it along to my other ministers.

In the absence of Britain's King George,



PRINCESS ELIZABETH
A colonel's headgear.

down with a lung inflammation, Princess Elizobeth, dressed in a scarlet & gold tunic and a plumed tricorne fashioned after the headgear of a 1745 Grenadier colonel, mounted a police charger, sat sidesaddle to receive the annual salute from the Brigade of Guards at the Trooping of the Color.

The Fuller Life

Middleweight Boxing Champion Sugar Ray Robinson, who has always wanted to make his name as a dancer, got a chance to exhibit his fancy footwork. Taking a night off from his boxing tour of Europe, he won a unanimous decision tap-dancing for an appreciative audience at a theatrical benefit in Paris' Palais de Chaillot.

Rome cops, investigating an international narcotics ring, were unable to prove that Chorles ("Lucky") Luciano had anything to do with it, but they turned up some reasons to believe that he had smuggled in \$57,000 in cash and an automobile from the U.S. If they could prove it, he would have to pay a \$500,000 fine, or go to jail.

After crowning as "The Tennessee Waltz Queen" Singer Potit Page (whose recording of the song has found more than 2,000, coo buyers). Fennessee's Governor Gordon Browning stepped on stage at Lowe's State in Memphis to join her in a duet which won the heart of the governor's Instead; critic mar "The governor", observed Crump, "is a much better singer than politician."

Casting up the accounts for 1950, the Securities & Exchange Commission found that General Motors' President Chordee E. ("Engine Charlie") Wilson was the highest-paid citizen on its list, with a \$501.70, 300 salary, a cash bonus of \$363,795 and \$61.205 worth of stock. Total earnings: \$626,300.



Friendly Fred, a fisherman who dearly loved his hobby, complete with rod and reel and fish strode into Statler's lobby. "Here's proof my luck's been good." he cried, "but, of all luck, the best is staying at the Statler, where you really are a guest!



2 "Behold my spacious Statler room," the fishing expert said. "I like its quiet comfort—and I love that Statler bed! Eight hundred thirty-seven springs encourage pleasant dreams. I think I'll dream of catching trout in tumbling mountain streams.



"Some fishing tales," said Fred, "you'll find a bit exaggerated, but stories of the Statler bath I find are understated! Such generous stacks of snowy towels, hot water without fail, and lots of soap... excuse me while I mintate a whale!



4 "As tempting lure attracts a fish, so Statler food lures ne. They've everything I like to cat, all tasty as can be. Not only fish, but meats and soups, the coffee, pie, and cheese are simply great. Oh waiter, wait! A second hebing, please!



5 "Just cast around from Statler's door," cried Fred, "and you'll find out that office buildings, shops and shows are gathered close about. So next trip, if you're fishing for the perfect place to stay, catch any train or plane or bus that's headed Statler's way!"



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ANOTHER GREAT NEW STATLER - LOS ANGELES
(NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION - READY FOR OCCUPANCY 1952)





At graduation ceremonies across the naition last week, the Class of 1953—some \$80,000 strong—settled back on its folia chairs to listen to the traditional advice from its eddew. Cole of Amberst, Tabbr a special class. "It is in some senses the first truly postwar class, since it enered the university ... after demobilization was complete... It is the first class to graduate into the second half of the 20th Century. It is the first class that will in the year 2001." But on almost every other count, this year's commencement orators seemed to agree, the Class of 1951

was not so different after all.
As happens every June, said Amherst's
Cole, the graduates were facing a "crisis
as usual." Indetaigable Defense Secretary
George C. Marshall, with the calendar before he hopped off to Korea (see NATONAL
AFFARS), had solemn words for the new
crop of ensigns at the U.S. NAVAI ACAdemy: "You have all read that these are
critical times, but I am not certain you
realize how critical." At Geographic and
Miliard F. Caldwell agreed: "It is not an
unalloyed pleasure to be young in the
spring of 1951."

The New Borbarian. Old or new, the crisis, as seen from the speaker's platform, was not all a matter of foreign policy or of dealing with the Russians. The gradu-

on many of the speakers' minds: What has happened to the individual?

At Houston's Rice Institute, President Lewis Webster Jones of the University of Arkansas warned the graduating seniors: "We are raising our own [barbarian]

the mass man, the self-satisfied man lwho] accepts as part of the order of nature all the wonderful achievements of his own civilization . . . takes them as given, feels no personal responsibility for the society which has made them possible. He expects to use and exploit them. He prides himsel anything outside himself, it is the 'smart operator,' the getterby, the fixer . . .

The new barbarian is not only flourishing, added Roper P. McCutcheon, dean of the graduate school of Tulane University, but seems to be doing as with the full but seems to be doing as with the full case; authent who receives a failing grade is likely to be diagnosed as "maladjusted." Similarly, the 'well-adjusted' personality at test high in any listing of virtues. The term 'well-integrated personality' is bettern 'well-integrated personality' is the term 'well-integrated personality' is a barbary as on minous symptom.

In fact, said Dean McCutcheon, "it well-adjusted people are those who never give any trouble. Well-integrated" may mean only a person without any individuality or ideas . .," Said President Hardol C, Case of Boston University, "We have been concentrating on means and ignoring ends, believing that whatever worked was right . . . Moral relativism has entered into our minds."



YALE COMMENCEMENT
There is no substitute for the individual.

THE **FIRST** a Dictation LESS THAN THE COST OF A TYPEWRITER! ere at last is the Electronic Memory 228 by Webster-Chicago—a complete dictation machine that surpasses in lity, efficiency and above all, cost

46

TIME, JUNE 18, 1951

She's always your little girl in movies you make yourself



These fascinating pictures that bring precious memories so completely to life are easy as snapshots—and easier than ever to afford.

A little girl is a tilt of the head. Movies capture the characteristic gestures and expressions that make her your little girl.



A little girl is a little woman. Movies capture the endearing mannerisms, the appealing moods, the very essence of her femininity.



A little girl is a little actress. And your movies of her are so inexpensive—a million and more families are making them regularly.



A little girl is a bouquet of color. Home movies catch the gold of her curls, the blue of her eyes, the roses in her cheeks.



A little girl's kitten purrs under her gentle touch, while a movie camera "remembers" the appealing scene just as you saw it.



A little girl is a shy, sweet smile. Movies faithfully mirror every mood, every expression; she's truly alive in movies.



A little girl is always your little girl . . . in movies you make yourself. Kodak makes possible marvelous movies, simple as snapshots.

The little movie you see on this page . . . made into seven full-length scenes in full color . . . need cost no more than a dollar. (Film processing included!)

Camera prices are well within reach, too. Kodak's new Brownie Movie Camera costs only \$47.50, and most dealers offer time payments. It operates as simply and surely as any "box Brownie"... makes home movies easy as snapshots.

Yes—easy to make ... easy on the budget ... easy to get started—even this very week end—that's home movies the easy Kodak way!

Eastman Kodak Company, Rochester 4, N.Y.

Brownie Movie Camera, 8mm. (left) \$47.50. Builtin exposure guide; "all-focus" f/2.7 lens. Cine-Kodak Magazine 8 Camera (right). Magazine

Cine-Kodak Magazine 8 Camera (right). Magazine loading; slow motion, too. Accepts telephoto lenses. With f/2.7 lens, \$127.50; with f/1.9 lens, \$147.50. Prices include Federal Tax and subject to change without notice.



Kodak



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Why it's one of the most important times to see your life insurance agent.

You've made good friends and studied...too. Shouted your head off at football games. Danced with your girl at the Prom. Passed your exams. And so today, you've got something else on your hands besides that diploma—you've got your future.

You have to choose your career.

find your job, make your plans. And, too, it's important now to start a program of life insurance. You see, when you're young, you can get more life insurance for your money than at any you get today can help you get a home or a business of your own, and give your future family the economic security you want.

Why not talk to a Massachusetts Mutual agent about your plans? Get to know him. You'll find he's been especially trained to show you how to get the most from your life insurance . . . with a flexible program to meet your changing insurance needs.

Providing life insurance programs of "planned flexibility" has been our job for one hundred years . . another good reason why at the great moments of your life, you should talk over your plans with your Massachusetts Mutual agent.

Massachusetts Mutual LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

· For 100 years . . . a great name in life insurance.

MASSACHUSETTS

it all? At Missouri's Park College, President Roy Roberts of the Kansas City Star optimistically answered: "I don't feel sorry for anyone getting out of college at a time when the world is havwire. I envy you the challenge, the future you face, with all its uncertainties.

The Rational Being. But the clearest answer came from Yale's President A. Whitney Griswold, speaking at the university's 250th anniversary commencement in New Haven (TIME, June 11). "I observe," said Griswold, "that you are resigned to a world in which people become numbers on Selective Service and Social Security cards; in which lotteries are illegal except when they deal with human life; and in which the individual, sacred to both Christianity and democracy, sometimes seems to exercise about as much control over his own fortunes and



AMHERST'S PRESIDENT COLE He spoke to a special class

those of his fellow men as a baseball in the World Series.

"I will say this much for your mood: at least it is healthier than the one which attended my own commencement . . . No such disillusionment lies in store for you as awaited us in 1929: come what may, you are better prepared for it. But that is all I will say for your mood. As a philosophy of life, it is as false in its fatalism as our mood was in its romanticism.

"We have not resigned from the human race. Neither science nor technology nor all the deterministic doctrine inspired by them, nor the despotisms that have tried to force that doctrine upon mankind, have succeeded in producing a world that can function without our individual powers of reason, imagination and conscience. We are not mere sponges or plankton afloat on a tide . . . We are rational beings, capable of charting the tide and navigating it, and even diverting and directing it . . . There is no dialectical or technological substitute for the creative individual." Milmon Mine 9 by to hondle ... In the the The word is getting around that the HILLMAN Minx is a GREAT car!

NEW YORK, N. Y. SOYS: "Boyl long trips are fun ogain. I'm tired of wrestling with heavy cars." HONOLULU, HAWAII says: "It's so easy to drive ...feels like a big car...it's an awful lot of quality for the money."

BUFFALO, N. Y. says: "I can't be too emphatic about its appearance, coach work and riding qualities,"

HILLMAN minx

Write for booklet and name of you nearest dealer where you can drive the ov Convertible or the Sedan. ROOTES MOTORS, INC. 505 Park Avenue, New York, N. Y.

27-11 Bridge Plaza North, Long Island City 1, N. Y. 403 North Foothill Road, Beverly Hills, Calif. ROOTES MOTORS (Canada), Ltd. 170 Bay Street, Toronto, Ont., Canada

DRIVE IN STYLE ... FOR LESS PER MILE

Play away bright hours at golf, tennis, sailing, fishing, swimming ... loaf hour after hour on pink sandy beaches . . . live gayly or quietly ... every minute is so enjoyable in peaceful, unhurried Bermuda. For all that lies ahead of you in these delightful Islands. write for the exciting 16-page booklet, handsomely illustrated with full-colour photographs and map.

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ermuda E BERMUDA TRADE DEVELOPMENT BOARD Dept. T6, 620 Fifth Avenue, New York 20, N. Y. YOU CAN GO Please send me, without charge, a copy of your quickly by plan new Bermuda booklet, "Bermuda Welco Travel Agent will arrangements fo your Bermuda

TIME, JUNE 18, 1951



No trick to it - National City Bank world over, Safe everywhere, Cost only 75c per \$100. Buy them at your bank!

The best thing you know wherever you go

NATIONAL CITY BANK TRAVELERS CHECKS

Backed by The National City Bank of New York Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation



". . AND WE'RE STAYING AT THE /

Next week my wife and I are 'doing Manhattan'! A combination business trip and summer holiday ... and we're staying at The Biltmore. We like The Biltmore's service, comfort, and convenient location. No trouble getting a room or suite now, either.'

Write for descriptive folder M The

BILTMORE

Madison Ave. at 43rd St., New York 17 Frank W. Regan

David J. Martin

Direct Elevator to Grand Central Terminal Only one block from the Airlines Terminal

Kudos

Once again the time had come for U.S. colleges and universities to honor the nation's notables. In solemn ceremonies on scores of U.S. campuses last week, statesmen, artists, writers, scholars and soldiers were one by one receiving the scrolls and hoods of brand-new honorary degrees.

As usual, the statesmen were prominently represented. Governor Earl Warren of California won a Doctorate of Political Science from the University of Alaska, Senator Paul Douglas of Illinois got LL.D.s from both Ohio's Oberlin College and Manhattan's New School for Social Research. Western Reserve in Ohio honored two Senators: Tennessee's Estes Kefauver and Chio's Robert A. Taft.

The college presidents had not forgotten each other. Chancellor Arthur Holly Compton of Washington University, St. Louis, got an LL.D. from Baylor University in Texas, and Harold Stassen of the University of Pennsylvania got one from Dickinson College, Pa. Wake Forest College. N.C. honored two traditional football rivals: the University of North Carolina's President Gordon Gray and Duke University's President Arthur Hollis

But in 1951, the most conspicuous degree-winners were the nation's bishops. By last week, there had been at least eight. Among them: Bishop Henry Knox Sherrill, a D.D. from the University of Rochester; Fulton J. Sheen, auxiliary bishop of New York, a Litt.D. from Fordham University; Bishop Glenn Randall Phillips of Denver, an LL.D. from the University of Southern California.

Other kudos last week; To the U.N.'s Ralph J. Bunche, LL.D.s from Morgan State College (for Negroes) in Maryland, and Pennsylvania's Muhlen-

berg College.

I To Prime Minister Louis St. Laurent Canada and Novelist John Dos Passos, an LL.D. and a D.H.L. from Northwest-

I To Bandleader Fred Waring and Poetess Marianne Moore, a Mus.D. and a Litt.D. from the University of Rochester. ¶ To Manhattan's retiring Judge Learned Hand, an LL.D. from New York Univer-

To Secretary of the Navy Francis P. Matthews and Philosopher Jacques Maritain, LL.D.s from Notre Dame. ¶ To Nobel Prizewinning Chemist Harold

Urey, a D.Sc.; to Sociologist Robert M. MacIver, an L.H.D.: to Political Scientist Charles E. Merriam, a Litt.D.; to Psychologist Edward C. Tolman, a D.Sc. to Nobel Prizewinning Physicist Percy W. Bridgman, a D.Sc.; to Astronomer Henry Norris Russell, a D.Sc.; to Philosopher John Dewey, a Litt.D .- all from Yale University.

To Do Right

Mrs. Annie Taylor has spent half of her 48 years as a teacher in the Floydada, Texas grade school for Negroes. This year, before she could qualify for a renewed contract, state law required that she go MUNSON G. SHAW CO. INC., NEW YORK, N. Y.

In Europe fly

LONDON to PARIS



service between London and Paris. Every hour, luxurious B.E.A. Airliners fly between the two capitals. Fine food, comfortable seats and willing service make this short flight an enjoyable "aperitif" to your visit.

Consult your Travel Agent or British Overseas Airways Corporation, General Sales Agents.



DISTILLED FROM GRAIN

89 PROOF

back to school herself for some courses in elementary education. And the most convenient place for "Miss Annie" do her graduate work was Wayland College, a white Baptist institution at Plainview, only 28 miles away.

Wayland has received inquiries from Negroes before, but not until Miss Annie sent a transcript of her record did the college find one who was academically qualified. Like other Southern colleges, Wayland might well have waited until the courts ordered an end to racial restrictions. But one day before the spring term ended, Wayland's president, Dr. J. W. ("Bill") Marshall, called faculty and students away from final exams, asked them to vote on Miss Annie's application. No faculty members, and only nine out of 274 students, had any objection.

The next night Dr. Marshall faced the board of trustees. "Our concern," he explained, "is that we do right, and if we do



MRS. ANNIE TAYLOR God saw to it.

right, God will see that we come out right." Despite token resistance from some West Texas trustees, the board decided that to "do right" was to open "the academic facilities of Wayland College . . . to students of all races and nationalities."

Last week when Miss Annie enrolled, Wayland proved that it meant just what it said. Taking advantage of Wayland's new democracy, three other Negroes had also signed up in the summer session for "leveling out" courses that would entitle them to school promotions.

After a 15-month-long legal battle that went all the way to the U.S. Supreme Court, the University of North Carolina this week abandoned its argument that the state provided equal but separate facilities for Negro graduate students, opened its doors to four Negroes for the first time in its 156-year history. Their course of study: the law.



beginning aboard a Canadian Pacific train. From our air-conditioned room we saw soaring mountain ranges...swift-running rivers. We slept in soft, wide berths...feasted on superb food... basked in courteous, personalized Canadian Pacific service.



"No wonder Lake Louise is world famous!...with its jade-green waters...magnificent Victoria Glacier. We went trail-riding. the glacier-fed swimming pool (heated to 70°), Chateau Lake Louise was our luxurious headquarters. Delicious food, comfortable rooms... grand service. At Banff Springs—our next Canadian Pacific 'stopover'—we found one of the world's finest golf courses, ...two beautiful pools. Canadian Pacific service made every hour perfect."





ing Victoria on the Pacific coast."

SEE YOUR LOCAL AGENT OR CANADIAN PACIFIC IN PRINCIPAL CITIES IN U. S. AND CANADA





HOW MANY BUFFALO IN THE U.S.A.?

A RECENT CENSUS SHOWED
APPROXIMATELY 4700, MILLIONS OF
BUFFALO ONCE CROPPED WILD GRASS
FOR FOOD WHERE TODAY MILLIONS OF
LAWN MOWERS CUT CULTURED GRASS
PARKS AND GOLF COURSES,
ACCOS PENNSYLVANIA,
LAWN MOWER DIVISION
MAKES THE FINEST
QUALITY HAND AND
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American Chain & Cable (ACCO) makes many products for Industry, Agriculture, Transportation and the Home

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and the second s

OWEN Silent Springs

AMERICAN CHAIN & CABLE BRIDGEPORT

The Rollins Row (Cont'd)

The bitter row at Florida's little Rollins College had gotten to the point where emotion on both sides had hardened into righteous indignation, and the original facts were buried under pride & prejudice. To a vocal majority, deposed President Paul Wagner, the young whirlwind who came triumphantly on the scene two years ago, was now the self-seeking villain of the piece who had richly earned his comeuppance. To a dwindling minority who still supported Wagner, he was the scapegoat in a situation he had worsened but not made. On orders from an economyminded board of trustees, Wagner had abruptly fired one-third of the faculty this spring (Time, March o), But in the heat of debate, there was now no agreement even on the primary question of whether Rollins was actually operating in the red or not.

One Leaf Try, Last month Paul Wagner's supporters made one last try to resolve the dispute in his favor. They persuaded a state legislator to push through a bill to limit the Rollins board of trustees would automatically outs most of the anti-Wagner trustees. But before Governor Fuller Warren got around to signing the bill, the legislator was persuaded to withdraw it. Then 15 trustees met at the withdraw it. Then 15 trustees met at the decision to drop Wagner and to appoint Art Professor Hugh F. McKena acting

president in his place.

The decision came just in time for Rol.

Ilms 66th, commencement, After the traditional Festival of Lights, senior awards
were passed out on Class Day, and 128
were passed out on Class Day, and 128
sion to Knowles Memorial Chapel. There
the graduates listened to an address by
S. Kendrick Guernsey, past president of
forbury International, and received their
diplomas—all signed by Acting President
of quietly at home with his family
quietly at home with his family

Reassuring Words. But the dispute was not over yet. Paul Wagner, who had given up the keys to his office under protest, was still pressing his \$500,000 damage suit against eleven of the trustees who fired him. The McKean administration cut off the light and water in Wagner's collegeowned residence, forced Wagner to promise that he would leave the house by the end of the month. Last week Acting President McKean asked the Rollins undergraduates to carry a few reassuring words home with them; all the dismissed faculty members have been reinstated, intercollegiate athletics will continue, "everything is quiet and running well." Everyone was asked to pass the word to prospective students.

There was little doubt that Wagner had lost—and little sympathy for the bad grace with which he had taken his defeat. Those more interested in the survival of the college than in the conflict of personalities could only hope that time and a better spirit would knit raveled Rollins together again.



tionland, Delta plays a major part in the travel economy of Miami, the Caribbean and Latin-America





3 hours from Miami



Miami Beach 7-Day Air Vacations to Miami Beach Includes air trip Plus air tax.
See Your Travel Agent



Serving the South and the Nation for 26 Years

Only **DODGE** "Job Rated" trucks bring you these 7 advantages of FLUID DRIVE

gýrol Fluid Drive is available on 1/2-, 3/4-, and 1-ton models





1. Greater Ease of Handling. There's nothing like Fluid Drive for easy operation! Starts are cushioned against shock. Your truck moves ahead with-out "bucking" or stalling. To slow down or stop, just step on the brake.



2. Better Load Protection. Because gýrol Fluid Drive lets you start your truck without sudden jerks and jolts, it helps to eliminate the shocks that can shift your load and cause costly breakage or other damage.



3. Better Application of Traction. 3. Beffer Application of Iracion.
Fluid Drive helps to avoid wheel-spin
... to make driving safer on slippery
roads. There's less tendency to bog
down in mud or snow—surer going in off-the-highway service.



4. More Convenience on Hills. You can stand on an upgrade without using brakes or clutch simply by slightly speeding up the engine. To go again, speeding up the engine. To go again, just step on the gas. Fluid Drive is also effective for downhill engine braking.



5. Longer Tire Mileage. Less wheel-5. Longer lire mileage. Less wneen-spin with Fluid Drive means less tire wear. When you start, there's less slippage to grind precious rubber off the tread. No wonder tires of your Dodge "Job-Rated" truck last longer!



6. Lower Upkeep Costs. Fluid Drive acts as a "power cushion" between engine and clutch . . . protects vital moving parts from sudden shocks and strains. It helps keep your truck out of the shop and on the road.



7. Longer Truck Life. Because Fluid Drive reduces strain and wear on more than 80 parts—including engine, clutch, and drive line—it helps make your truck last longer. Ask your Dodge dealer for a demonstration—soon!



Radio Rides Again

"Radio?" asked Bandleader Xavier Cugat last week on TV's Cavalcade of Bands. "What's that?" The next day he learned. Indignant Bernice Judis, general manager of Manhattan's music and news radio station WNEW, issued a blast against all jokesters who make merry at radio's expense, and announced that she saw no reason why she should continue to "build up and support their careers." Then she ordered WNEW to stop playing the records of Xavier Cugat and any other artists "who publicly depreciate the

The TV Pitchmen

Sometimes the message comes from a waddling polar bear, sometimes from a skating penguin, a magic rabbit or a talking dog. Sometimes it comes in a display



LUCKY STRIKE COMMERCIAL No good, because too good.

of hurtling rockets, spinning alphabets or galaxies of exploding stars. If the pitch is entrusted to a human, there is always the smile-broad, ecstatic, spreading from one side of the screen to the other as it expresses satisfaction over a cigarette, a glass of beer, a bright new refrigerator.

Compared with radio, which in a quarter-century of broadcasting never got beyond the singing commercial, TV has been precocious prodigy. Barely into its fourth big year, it has already developed a dozen different ways of huckstering its products and dizzying its audience.

Slides & Flaps. TV commercials start-

ed, timidly enough, with an announcer borrowed from radio reading a sales message into a microphone. Quickly gaining assurance, admen branched out with visual demonstrations, optical slides, flap cards-selling methods that are still used, particularly on daytime TV. Then came the film-makers, bringing with them animated cartoons by Walt Disney alumni.



AT THIS season a British gourmet's thoughts wistfully turn to thick Devonshire cream and strawberries. Translate that hankering freely into French, and it becomes creamy fromage de Fontainebleau studded with bright fraises du bois. Dream it Yankee-style and you have a mouthwatering picture of fresh strawberry tarts topped with a swirl of America's own "Philadelphia" Cream Cheese whipped to a delectable fluff.

Two curious facts about this cheese are of interest: The name "Philadelphia" is actually a very old brand name, so famous now that some people mistakenly think it is a generic term-such as "cheddar", "brick", "limburger." And, oddly enough, this pioneer brand did not originate in Philadelphia.

Sometime before 1880 a country dairy in Otsego County, New York State, began



Today, when a purveyor needs a new brand name, his advertising agency may work for weeks, searching out the perfect alphabetical combination with "remembrance value," "right connotation" and



Innocent of all this, the New York marketer had simply looked at the cheese. It was pure. It was made with great integrity. The Otsego County masterpiece should be named in honor of the City of Brotherly Love!

Thus it became Philadelphia Brand Cream Cheese. It is made only by Kraft; guaranteed fresh in every city and village across the land-a guarantee made possible by a distribution system so skillful and fast it would have made the Otsego County cheesemaker's head spin!

Philadelphia Brand Cream Cheese is, of course, just one of many natural Kraft varieties-both domestic and imported-that delight the confirmed cheese





travelers-and keeps those friends.

Take, for example, Mr. Laurance H. Armour, Jr. "When dinner-table conversation has turned to trans-Atlantic travel," he writes, "I always endeavor to say a good word about the 'America.'

"As a matter of fact, in 24 ocean crossings, I cannot remember any which were more perfect with respect to comfort and service than those I made on the 'America.' And from the Chairman of the Chemical

Bank and Trust Company,-"By all standards of comparison," says Mr. N. Baxter Jackson, "ashore and at sea, I have yet to receive better service-or taste more wonderful food-than the 'America' provides. No effort is spared to anticipate and care for the voyager's wants. I wonder if fellow-Americans fully appreciate what a magnificent luxury liner heads our merchant fleet."

On your next trip to Europe, choose the "America." You'll agree there's no finer service afloat or ashore.

From New York to Cobh, Havre, Southampton; July 3, July 21, Aug. 8, Aug. 28 and regularly thereafter. First Class \$325 up; Cabin \$220 up; Tourist \$165 up. Fares reduced in August. See your Travel Agent or United States Lines, New York, Baltimore, Boston, Chicago, Cleveland, Los Angeles, Montreal, Norfolk, San Francisco, Seattle, Washington, D. C.

United States Lines No finer service afloat or ashore

products that marched, skipped and jumped, filmed dramas cast with professional actors whose job it was to sell soap, automobiles, hand lotions and floor coverings,

In the trade, these techniques are known as animation, stop motion and live action. Now most sponsors demand all three at once. "They want every technique used in a Hollywood film packed into a one-minute commercial," complains Film-Maker Robert Lawrence of Jerry Fairbanks, Inc. "It makes it tough for us and sometimes leaves televiewers bug-eyed." But sponsors' enthusiasm for filmed commercials has resulted in an \$8,000,000-ayear business for Manhattan alone. More than 300 film-makers, many of them operating on shoestrings, are scrambling for

share of the new jackpot.

Drill & Dance. One casualty of the boom is probably the most memorable of the early filmed commercials. The famed close-order drill of Lucky Strike cigarettes so hypnotized viewers that they are now being eased off television. Explains an agency executive: "No one ever paid any attention to what we were saying, they just watched the cigarettes. Those marching cigarettes were so successful that they weren't successful; they were so good, they were no good."

But admiring admen agree that Lucky Strike has come back with a stellar replacement: a repertory company of 23 people dedicated to making "live" com-mercials for Lucky Strike TV shows three times a week. Complete with singers, dancers (they have their own choreographer) and, often, a full orchestra, the stock company endlessly plugs Lucky Strikes with all the verve of a musical

Since admen are as follow-the-leader on TV as they have always been in radio, many other TV commercials are likely to assume a musical comedy format. But, sooner or later, something different will come along. As one ecstatic adman put it, with unconscious irony: "Why, we haven't even scratched the surface of what we can do to please the public.'

The New Shows

The Bickersons (Tues. 9:30 p.m CBS) have been on & off radio & TV since 1946, mostly as a ten-minute showwithin-a-show. Written, produced and directed by Philip Rapp, who introduced Baby Snooks to radio, the new series, sponsored by Philip Morris, is expanded to a half-hour, distinguished by a wry humor, and deals with the misadventures of an indigent vacuum-cleaner salesman (Lew Parker) and his termagant wife (Frances Langford), who takes time out from badgering her husband often enough to sing an occasional song.

Racket Squad (Thurs. 10 p.m., CBS-TV) declares TV war on the nation's confidence men by showing "real life" stories of ingenious swindles. In the first episode, steely-eyed Police Captain Braddock gives the case history of an "innocent" busi-nessman who was fleeced of \$30,000 by sharples pretending to have advance



American Universal "Ten-Twenty" Desks in Zeeland Elementary School, Zeeland, Michigan

Look closely...this desk has advantages worth knowing!



Top is quietly, easily adjusted to 20° slope, 10° slope, or level position. Opens wide for easy access to santary, and the second of the secon

The American Universal "Ten-Twenty" (10°-20°) Desk differs from all other school desks. It is the one desk that provides ideal visual and postural conditions for the school child—with known benefit to general health and scholarship.

This new, balanced-posture desk is the only one with the three desk-top positions needed to accommodate all types of school work. It is the only desk that has automatic fore-and-aft scat adjustment. Other advantageous features, as described at the left, are equally outstanding. Isn't it important to provide your school with the desk that contributes most to better vision, better posture, easier learning, and aid to more effective teaching? Especially when the difference in cost of the American Universal "Ten-Twenty" over the cheapest school desk with chair can he as little as ½ of 1 per cent of the per-pupil cost of a new school? Why not send for all the facts, now?



FREE: New illustrated booklet, "The Case for the 'Ten-Twenty'," including first-hand use reports from educators. Write Dept. 1.



American Seating Company

Grand Rapids 2, Michigan • Branch Offices and Distributors in Principal Cities

Manufacturers of School, Church, Auditorium, Theatre, Transportation, Stadium Scating, and Folding Chairs

TIME, JUNE 18, 1951

Grover Cleveland

IN ONE OF THE WORLD'S

As man's youth has gotten longer, by decades, more and more men are

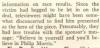
taking a YOUNG man's care of their appearance —more and more men are joining the Aqua Velva After-Shave Club. Aqua Velva brightens, braces your skin after shaving,

gives that youthful skin-freshness everyone enjoys looking at. Try it!

A few of the members: Lauritz Melchior, Norman Rockwell, Lucius Beebe, Maj. George Fielding Eliot



the Summer Theatre movement and son of the late President, is a member of the Aqua Velva After-Shave Club.



The Doodles Weaver Show (Sat. 10 p.m., NBC-TV) features a rubber-faced



Frances Langford & Lew Parker For the salesman, a termagant.

comic addicted to such Ed Wynn mannerisms as puns, hand-dutterings and funny hats. The opening show, interrupted by Milton Berles's 2-shour TV marathon for the Damon Runyon Cancer Fund and by filmed commercials for Lysol and a deodorant called Etiquet, was a melange of sight gags that didn't quite come off, or sight gags that didn't quite come off, colly, billed as "the girl with the most beautiful legs in TV," take over when Comedian Weaver's energy begins to flag.

Program Preview

For the week starting Friday, June 15. Times are E.D.T., subject to change.

Intercollegiate Rowing (Sat. 5 p.m., Mutual). The Marietta (Ohio) Regatta. NBC Symphony (Sun. 8:30 p.m., NBC). Soloists: Anne Jeffreys and Jan Peerce.

Screen Directors' Playhouse (Thurs. 10 p.m., NBC). The Lady Takes a Chance, with Joan Crawford, John Lund.

Pulitzer Prize Playhouse (Fri. 9 p.m.,

ABC). The Buccaneer, with Brian Aherne. Four Star Revue (Wed. 8 p.m., NBC). Ed Wynn. Burns & Allen Show (Thurs. 8 p.m., CBS). The domestic adventures of George

& Gracie.



55-Gallon Steel Drums Now TRAVELING BILLBOARDS



55-gallo verted i vertisin product

For the fi designs shippin precisio

55-gallon steel drums can now be converted into a powerful low-cost advertising medium to billboard your product and name wherever they go!

For the first time, you may order color designs and trademarks on big steel shipping containers and expect the precision of lithography on paper,

For products hard to contain, or those requiring sanitary containers, special formula roller-coated linings assure safer, low-cost packaging.

This unique process, which allows decoration of containers from 55-gallon drums to 5-gallon pails, is named Rheemcote—another Rheem first,

Investigate this revolutionary opportunity to package goodwill along with your goods. Call on Rheem today. Plants and offices everywhere. PACKAGING



Silent Salesmen. Good packaging arrests attention, identifies, sells. You expect it on your grocer's shelf. Imagine the effectiveness of the same colors and designs on huge 55-gallon steel shipping containers... now a reality with the exclusive Rheemoote process!



Pressing For Profits. It takes the largest metal decorating presses ever conceives ever conceived to print sheet steel as colorfully as this magazine page has been printed. 36-pound metal sheet are fed through each Rheemeote press at the rate of 4,800 an hour—then baked and fabricated into drums, all as efficiently and precisely as lithographing sardine cans.

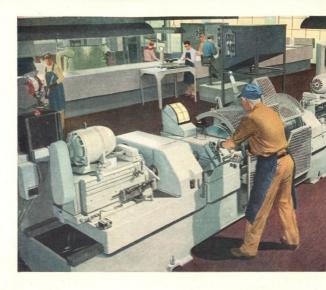


Sky's the Limit. Rheem's quarter-century research into fabrication of sted has turned many unusual corners. This colossal moisturepool, sheek-resistant sted container sats jet and dampunes in storage. Similar Rheem connainers have been developed for ratial engines such as those which power the huge B-36. Greation of such special products to met. Air The been preparing and production skill of Rheem serves the Government, industry and home.

World-famous for Automatic Water Heatins Forced-air Heating Systems and Steel Shipping Containers

RHEEM MANUFACTURING COMPANY, 570 Lexington Ave., New York 22, N. Y.

Rely on Rheem to Deliver your Goods . . . and Goodwill!



Balancing act—in 12,000 parts

THERE are more than 12,000 parts in a modern motorcar and all must be in balance for smooth performance.

To insure this, General Motors never stops exploring new ways to build parts to finer tolerances, by new methods or from new materials—to give you finer cars.

It's a task which combines better research, better engineering, better production.

There is good citizenship, as well as good business, in this,

For America gets more than better automobile values from these new production skills.

It gets an increasing resourcefulness in making many things—an ability to fulfill many critical assignments in times of national need.

You will find numerous examples of General Motors production progress in current models on the highway — and in many types of new equipment being built for the armed forces.

Key to better manufacturing-

BALANCING THE ENGINE. This mass centering machine balances crankshaft forgings to insure less vibration and longer engine life. Crankshafts are only one of many rotating parts now dynamically balanced by GM-all on machines developed by GM research men and production engineers. This same crank-

shaft, for example, is checked at several different pointstypical of thousands of equally critical inspections made along GM production lines. Hence the balanced smoothness and sturdiness in modern GM cars and military vehicles -greater than ever thought possible a few years ago.



Key to better research-

BALANCING STRESS AND STRAIN. To build longer life into metal parts is one of the many continuous programs at GM Research. So Research keeps checking new metal parts in "fatigue tests" such as this—entire parts, not simply metal samples. Here they work to balance stress it will stand up. Out of such research have come parts that give years of added life to GM cars, trucks, locomotives





Key to better engineering-

BALANCING THE RIDE. Even after cars roll off the assembly line, engineers keep studying finished models to find improvements for coming years. Here's a study of riding balance under actual road conditions. With the car mounted on huge rollers, studded with various kinds of bumps, GM engineers use stroboscopic light to "stop" the action of wheels, springs, shock absorbers, chassis-seeking to balance weight distribution. Yesterday's tests resulted in the balanced ride true of all GM cars-today's tests will result in even better cars tomorrow.

Your Key to Greater Valuethe Key to a General Motors Car

There's balanced riding-more stamina Pontiac, Oldsmobile, Buick or Cadillac, for greater value in all ways.



GUNDRAL MOTORS

"MORE AND BETTER THINGS FOR MORE PEOPLE"

CHEVROLET . PONTIAC . OLDSMOBILE . BUICK . CADILLAC BODY BY FISHER + CMC TRUCK & COACH



Secret writing but no secret!

Back in 1920, a German monk dissolved diazo salts in clear water, smeared the solution on strips of paper to make tests...happened to discover that diazo salts t



to discover that diazo salts turned dark when exposed to ammonia fumes, and disintegrated under strong light.

These elementary discoveries led to Ozalid
... one of the simplest, easiest, least costly
copying methods ever devised.

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42 inches wide...delivers print
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print for 1½ cents...is efficient,
economical, low in operating
cost, and moderately priced.

SCIENCE

Loyal Ally

An old ally that helped the U.S. through World War II is back working for the U.S. again in Korea. After years of observing the effect of sunspots on electrical communications, Cornell's Dr. Carl W. Gartlein reported last week in a survey for the National Geographic Society that the sun is still doing its bit.

Sunspots, and the electrical particles that shoot out from them, come & go in an eleven-year cycle. During World War II the sunspots were waning, and the earth was comparatively free of electrical disturbances. This favored the allies, says Dr. Gartlein, because they relied more on electrical communications than the Nazis

or the Japanese

After World War II, says Gartlein, the sunspot cycle turned upward, reaching its peak in the winter of 1948-49. That was a time of troubles in the electrical world, when the sunspots' pesky particles disrupted communications for entire days. Then the cycle turned downward again. In the fall of 1950, the sun showed an almost spotless face for the first time in six years. The bottom of the cycle will be reached in 1954. So, says Dr. Gartlein, the U.S. and its friends (who are more electrical-minded than the Reds) will have the sun's help in war for at least the next three years.

Clock to End Clocks

A monster electronic clock, the last word in precision timers, went into operation last week at the Bell Telephone Laboratories in Murray Hill, N.J. The secret of the new clock's accuracy is a set of four

quartz crystals, about the size of matchbooks, which vibrate in controlled temperature vacuum chambers at 100,000 cycles per second. Their function: to control the pulses of current which drive the mechanism. Working together with 600 electron tubes, the crystals operate with a margin for error of about one part in a billion

From Murray Hill the new clock's time signals will be distributed over the U.S. by the wires of the Bell System. They will govern radio and television stations, coaxial cables, even the operations of power networks, Bell's time clock will be checked periodically against the time of the U.S. Naval Observatory and the National Bureau of Standards. But no one expects that the three will ever get far out of step. Estimated variation in the Bell timer; one second in 30 years.

Journey to Afghanistan

Most of Afghanistan is now a sterile desert, but once it must have been green and productive, From coastal Baluchistan to the Russian border, the whole country is dotted with the ruins of ancient cultures, which spread deep into Soviet Turkestan. Back in the U.S. last week, after a ten-month trip through that ancient land. Anthropologist Walter A. Fairservis Jr. of Manhattan's American Museum of Natural History told about his second expedition in search of dead civilizations under the eaves of the Himalayas

The first time he had gone to Dash-ti-Margo (Desert of Death) and discovered a dead city, forgotten by the modern world (TIME, Nov. 7, 1949). This time, accompanied by his bride of five days,



ROCKET TEST STAND, now under construction at the Army's White Sands Proving Ground, looks like a Tibetan monastery displaced to New Mexico. Within the massive Ground; stocks like a local monascry usparace of the Mexico. Whilm the massive concrete structure are fuel tanks and poseful cupings. Deep in the rock is an underground observation chamber, well protected against the rocket's takeoff blast. When the test stand is completed, it will handle the biggest rocket motors now being built.

INTERNALLY-GEARED MOTOR





Instead of using an external gear box or old fashioned open belts and chains, now you can install a U. S. Syncrogear Motor with built-in gears, You save space. Gears are fully enclosed and hardened for long-life service. Pyramidal structure insures permanent alignment.



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Anthropologist Fairservis revisited the same mysterious area of southwest Afghanistan. Near the Bolan Pass, the expedition came across its first big find: 36 sites which vielded pottery of a hitherto unknown type. On the bottom of many of the pieces were mysterious little signs, some 30 different ones, that look as if they might be the beginnings of an alphabet. Some of the sites. Fairservis believes, go back as far as 5000 B.C. Near Kandahar the party discovered pottery goddesses with the outsized breasts that many primitive peoples worshiped as symbols of fertility.

The strangest place the Fairservis expedition visited was a narrow valley near the Iranian border, Surrounded by deserts and now a barren wasteland itself, the valley must have been a lake bed in some remote period. Later it must have been thickly inhabited. A great wind that rages through the valley has blown the soil away, uncovering town sites, cemeteries and heaps of pottery fragments which now lie exposed on the desert. There the expedition found tools of copper, but there was no evidence that any people had lived in the valley since prehistoric

When the finds are properly studied, Fairservis hopes they will throw light on one of the darkest mysteries of man's past: What common ancestor, if any, begot the flourishing civilizations of Mesopotamia, India and China? When written history began, these centers were developing independently, completely cut off from one another by virtually impass-

able barriers. Fairservis' theory is that the Afghanistan region was well-watered and fertile at the dawn of history. Civilization spread from the West along the Arabian Sea, through Afghanistan and Baluchistan into northern India. He suspects that it also spread northward into Central Asia, and may have reached China through Soviet Turkestan,

The Proper Penguins

The Dr. Kinsey of the penguin world is a New Zealand ornithologist named Lancelot Eric Richdale. For ten breeding seasons he watched colonies of yelloweyed penguins (Megadyptes antipodes) on the coast of New Zealand's South Island. He made friends with the birds, attached identifying bands to their legs, and spied with a telescope upon their domestic affairs. In a new book, Sexual Behavior in Penguins (University of Kansas Press; \$5), he tells what he learned about their lives and loves, "marriages" and "divorces."

Penguins, he found, are as proper as they look, and they are reasonably faithful mates. Most of their "marriages" last for more than one season. The main threat to family stability is the normal surplus of "unemployed males." Every female penguin gets plenty of propositions. She usually chills the encroacher with a fixed, glassy stare, but sometimes she first tolerates, then welcomes his attentions. It takes a long time to break up a penguin home, for a new pair can be formed only | HEHSER FEDERAL DEPOSIT



Wins 13 awards in 7 shows!

Professional handler Jerry Rigden poses Champion Turkuman Tar of Grandeus after another win. In only 7 showings since becoming a champion, this beautifu Afghan from the Erl-Mar Kennels (Reg A. K. C.) has won 13 high awards, includ ing one "best in show" and six "best o breed" honors. Says Rigden, "Whethe you're after ribbons or just trying to keep your dog at his best, don't overlook the importance of proper feeding. A dog's die is the key to good health. That's why recommend Dash—the Armour dog food Dash is a good, balanced diet for dogs fortified with liver, the richest of a meats!" Start your dog on Dash today

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after a long period of ceremonial adjust-

Throbs & Ecstasy. Penguins are naturally sociable, and they have many gestures to express their amiability. Some gestures are as casual as hat tipping or perfunctory smiles among humans. Others lead to serious "pair formation." When a male and female are getting better acquainted, they go through a series of intricate ceremonials, each of which has its place in the growth of their relationship. First they bow formally, with outstretched flippers. Later, when they feel more intimate, they shake their heads, make a vibrating sound, or stretch out their necks and squawk. As their fondness ripens, the lovers preen one another or kiss by rubbing their necks together.

Their peak of emotion is what Richdale calls "the ecstatic." They stand close together, flapping their flippers wildly, twining their necks and "trumpeting" loudly,



PENGUIN COURTSHIP

while juvenile penguins gather around to watch the ceremony. Among mammals or less seemly birds, such behavior might lead forthwith to sexual intercourse. But not among the penguins. After the extensive ceremonies of courtship, both birds sink down exhausted, as if the demands of the preliminaries had drained their strength.

Pair in Tune. This habit of the penguins has long puzzled ornithologists. Richdale's theory is that the ceremonials, which continue throughout the breeding season, are not sexual preliminaries. Their purpose, he thinks, is simply to "attune" the pair. Then, when the female's unborn eggs are just right for fertilization, mating takes place instantly at her signal.

But Ornithologist Richdale admits that his theory is still just a theory. During all his ten seasons of careful observation, he never once saw the discreet penguins actually mating.



New Look in Brooklyn

By this week the Brooklyn Dodgers were beginning to make the other entries in the National League pennant race look like a bunch of platers chasing Man o War. It was no longer a question of who would win the race, according to happy Dodger supporters, it was now just a matter of the Dodgers' winning margin. Even Brooklyn Manager Charley Dressen, after watching his team win its sixth straight and stretch its early-season lead to 62 games, abandoned the manager's traditional attitude of dour dismay to admit: "The team that beats us can win the pennantbut nobody is going to beat us.

Chipper Charley Dressen, a bustling, 52-year-old veteran who salts his peppery chatter with baseball's four-letter Anglo-Saxon, has some sound reasons for his optimism. He has an infield which matches or betters any in either league, both in fielding and hitting, a stable of booming hitters (see box) and, in Roy Campanella, the best catcher in baseball. Though his pitching staff is a little short of reliable starters, it is long on reliefers, especially when handled by Dressen's particular brand of managerial magic-a shrewd combination of coaxing and coercion.

Win or Bust. Bouncing up & down the third-base coaching line, Dressen unfurls a series of antic semaphore signs, punctuated by shrill whistles, designed to befuddle opponents and give Dodger hitters and runners the benefit of his 31 years' experience as player (third base with Cincinnati), coach and manager. Unlike selfeffacing ex-Manager Burt Shotton, he is no dugout sphinx. If some second-guessing fan questions his strategy, he is likely to switch his attentions to the crowd.

Last week Dressen vapped a little too loudly at the umpire, was tossed out of the game (for the second time this season). Then he turned up in street clothes in a box alongside the bench, from where he could still direct the show, was chased again. Next, he turned up in the dugout disguised as an Ebbets Field groundkeeper. Chased for the third time, he was fined \$100 for disobeying the umpire, happily paid it: he had impressed his win-or-bust

The Tight Ones. As the third-base traffic manager, Dressen is ordinarily kept busy enough just waving the slugging Dodgers on to home plate. But last week, against the second-place St. Louis Cardinals, he showed that he also knows how to win the tight ones.

In the first game the Cards outhit the Dodgers, 9 to 6, but Dressen juggled three pitchers astutely enough to get a 3-2 victory on Roy Campanella's double in the ninth. The Cards outhit the Dodgers in the second game too, but Dressen helped to ease Pitcher Ralph Branca through the bad spots, and Campanella's home run again won for the Dodgers, 3 to 2. In the final game the Cardinals belted unbeaten Preacher Roe for nine hits while the

BASEBALL'S BIG TEN

The major league leaders after two months of play:

NATIONAL LEAGUE Team: Brooklyn (by 51/2 games) Pitcher: Roe, Brooklyn (8-0) Batter: Robinson, Brooklyn (.370) Runs Batted In: Snider, Brooklyn

Home Runs: Hodges, Brooklyn (18) AMERICAN LEAGUE

Team: Chicago (by 2½ games)
Pitcher: Lopat, New York (9-1)
Batter: Fox, Chicago (.363) Runs Batted in: Williams, Boston

Home Runs: Williams, Boston (12)

Dodgers were getting five, but Brooklyn again won, 2 to 1, on a ninth-inning basesloaded single by Outfielder Carl Furillo, It was Brooklyn's 13th one-run victory of

When to Relax. Such clutch hitting and pitching makes Dressen's managing job seem easy. He claims it is: "Hell, they manage themselves." But Charley Dressen had added something to make a runaway leader out of a team that (under Burt Shotton) floundered along behind Philadelphia most of last season, then lost the pennant on the final day by failing when the chips were down.

The difference, Dressen thinks, is mostly in his own attitude. "I'm with them, and they're more relaxed. I never put a player in the doghouse, I don't care if they go out at night and have a drink. Training for baseball is not like training for a fight. where it's all over in 30 minutes. The boys have to relax once in a while." But, adds Dressen, "when they make a mistake, I fine 'em-and they get over it quick."



MANAGER DRESSEN Sometimes he whistles.

Noblesse Oblige

Writing recently in London's Sunday Express, British Columnist Beverly Bax-ter (member of Parliament from Southgate) addressed himself to a popular subject-that curious aspect of British sportsmanship which seems to make Britons "prouder of a stubborn defeat than

of a glorious victory.' 'Is it not time that we threw off our sentimental obsession about losing well and changed over to the psychology of winning well?" Baxter demanded. our cricketers decide now that when the Australians come to England they shall be pounded into submission . . . Our lawn tennis players might decide now to win three sets instead of one at Wimbledon . . Our Walker Cup golfers could will themselves into believing that even a 15vard putt will go in if the ball is correctly directed to the hole.'

If his attitude was out of line, Pundit Baxter did not "have to resign from [his] club" as he feared. But last week the Oxford undergraduate newspaper Comment undertook to set him straight. "There is only one reason why we have a sporting willingness to lose, and that is because we are in no doubt of our own ultimate superiority . . . That Cambridge should bother to win the Boat Race with such monotonous, and it must be said, ill-bred regularity, is a sign of a sense of despair. No loyal Oxford man can be anything but proud of the crew which sank with such a spirit of good humor and noblesse oblige TIME, April 2].

"The English heavyweights who are flattened by middle-aged American bartenders have earned the gratitude of our country. If once we started to feel that the process should be reversed, that middle-aged English bartenders should stretch the flower of American manhood on blood-blotted canvas, then we should indeed be in danger of losing our ineffable consciousness of inevitable superiority.

And Cambridge was not to be outdone in upholding the British tradition. In a letter last week to Yale's Crew Coach Jim Rathschmidt, Cambridge Captain Brian Lloyd handsomely apologized for the smashing, four-length victory of his crew over Yale this spring (TIME, April 23). He wanted Rathschmidt to know that the whole Cambridge shell was "terribly embarrassed" and deeply regretted forcing the Yale oarsmen to race so early in the season.

Argentine Invader

Roberto de Vicenzo is a handsome, 28-year-old Argentine with the shoulders of a fullback, the rhythmic golf swing of a Ben Hogan, and a powerful urge to hit the big money of the U.S. golf circuit. Last year, after whipping the best of the competition at home, he packed his bags, set out for Britain, where he was runnerup to Bobby Locke in the British Open, went on to win the open championships of Belgium, Holland and France. Last week, in his third crack at the U.S. circuit, Golfer de Vicenzo gave 15 other top pros



RIDERS UP and twice around the walking ring, the horses parade past owners, trainers and several thousand spectators.

Belmont in the Spring

Belmont, No. 1 U.S. race track, combines tradition and pleasant surroundings with championship sport. This weekend, it is the scene of the 83rd running of the Belmont Stakes, third and oldest jewel in the Triple Crown.

Less than an hour from mid-Manhatan, Belmont Park is located close to the Long Island site of the first race course laid out in the American colomies in 1655, Red and sugar maples, flowering to colomies in 1655, Red and sugar maples, flowering to willows are scattered through the 440-acre grounds. Shaded lanes lead to the huge stable area, where each of the 38 barns (for 1,600 horses) has its own grazing paddock. Inside the mile-and-shalf track are steephechase and hurdle courses and a 61-fur--old-fashioned, clientation is demonstrated to the colorisation of the colorisation of the colorisation of daisies, snapdragons, chrysanthenums and cockscomb, six-foot-high gerantiums and hydrangess.

More than any other U.S. race track. Belmont provides the tests by which throughbreds of all ages prove their class. Six of its 36 annual stakes races have a history of 75 or more runnings. The Futurity measures the two-year-olds; the Sub-urban Handcap and the Jockey Club Gold Cup urban Handcap and the Jockey Club Gold Cup mont Stakes is the most searching test three; is of a three-year-old's speed, endurance and heart.

From here, in recent years, such racing stars as Whirlaway, Count Fleet, Assault and Citation have gone on to win the Belmont Stakes.



Weighing our after a race (Arcaro on scales, Atkinson next in line), the jockeys are cheered or booed according to their performances.



An early morning set comes on Belmont's main track for a workout; many horsemen prefer the slower training track.



BACK IN THE STABLE AREA, one of Brookmeade's stakes horses is rewarded with a sand bath after finishing his training chores.



THE TURF & FIELD CLUB occupies a 175-year-old Tudor-Gothic mansion where Louis Philippe of France once lived in exile.



ENGLISH BOXWOOD AND YEW, and a profusion of seasonal flowers, line the walk between the paddock benches and clubhouse.



An OUTRIDER leads the horses, with grooms still at their heads, under the clubhouse canopy and onto the Belmont race track.



An EASY WINNER gallops home, to a roaring accompaniment of 30,000 whoops and groans and a shower of pari-mutuel tickets.

a few lessons in how the game should be

In the first round of the Palm Beach Round Robin tournament at Westchester's Wykaryl Country Club, he turned in a three-under-par 69, trailed Bobby Locke's leading 68 by four points under the man-for-ma scoring system in each foursome. De Vicenzo soon got the hang of the point scoring, banged out a 68 on the second round and took the lead. He followed with another sparkling 68, and all but won the tournament before it was officially over with a 67 on his fourth

Hitting line drives from the tees and dead-to-the-pin shots from the fairways, he shot six birdies, proved to be a golfer who is willing to take big chances for big money (first prize: \$3,000). On the 500-00, which have been showned by the money of the swoods put him well the downslope back of a bunker, instead of playing safe for par, De Vicenzo shot boldly for the pin, missed it by 18 inches, but sank the short putt for his birdie. Grimed Roberto: "Excuse my English, but sank the short putt for his birdie. Grimed Roberto: "Excuse my English, never play one better."

Going Into the final round 19 points shead of Jim Ferrier, De Vicenzo breezed through to an easy victory in spite of a final-round 75, finished up with a total 347—33 strokes under par and twelpoints ahead of Runner-Up Ferrier. This Birmingham, Mich. South Africa's Bob- Locke, Australian Jim Ferrier and the newcomer from the Argentine seemed to be the players with the best chance to up-set the Sneuds and the Hogans. If one of the U.S. title the some to an invader since

Britain's Ted Ray took the title in 1920.

Football Heretic

When the National Collegiate Abhetic Association voted (16 to 7) to ration football telecasts this fall, it proposed a diet of one game a week for each television area. This lean fare, the N.C.A.A. hoped, would get the football public out of its armchair and back into the stands again. But last week, tempted by an offer again, but last week, tempted by an offer to televise its eight home games, the University of Pennylyvania plunked the public back in its armchair by announcing it intended to deythe N.C.A.A. rulinin.

Penn's revolt, particularly if such heavyweights as Notre Dame and Army should jump on the handwagon, seemed calculated to wreck the whole N.C.A.A. effort to work out a TV compromise. But the N.C.A.A. cracked down fast. It declared that Penn is "a member not in good standing," hence subject to expulsion (by a two-thirds vote) at the next N.C.A.A. convention in January.

One by one, most of Penn's rivals indicated that they would be reluctant to honor the 1951 schedule unless Penn got back in step. Athletic Director Bob Kane of Cornell, Penn's biggest rival, announced "it could very well mean that" Cornell will not play Penn. Columbia, California,

Dartmouth, Princeton and Navy figured they would stick by the N.C.A.A. By this week it began to look as if Penn was rapidly losing friends and influencing practically no one.

Who Won

¶ C. V. Whitney's Counterpoint (114 lbs.), the \$24,950 Peter Pan Handicap, over Battlefield (123 lbs.) and six other three-year-old nominees for this week's Belmont Stakes, setting a track record (1:47\$) for the mile-and-one-eighth; at New York.

¶ Manhattan Restaurateur Jack Amiel's Derby winner Count Turf, the \$5,000



ROBERTO DE VICENZO
Big chance, good shots, big money.

Polynesian Purse, in another Belmont preview; at New York. After the race, Preakness winner Bold, who finished third in a field of three, was withdrawn from the Belmont because of sore shins.

§ Mrs. Kitty MacCann of Tullamors, Includ, playing with sun-blistered arms swathed in bandages, the British women's matter goff championship, on a hilty, gorse-infested course; in Broadstone, England, Complained U.S. Champion Beverly Hanson, after losing in the quarter-finals: "It was an insult to our intelligence to ask us to play on that terrible course, It was a nightmare."

¶ Tony Bettenhausen, driving the 330-h.p. Belanger Special that won the Memorial Day race at the Indianapolis Speedway (Time, June 11), the 100-mile A.A.A. national championship auto race; in Milwaukee.

¶ Laur M. Crannell Jr. of North Texas State College, the Trans-Mississippi amateur golf tournament, over Don Addington, 7 and 6; in Dallas.

ICE CUBE

ON HOT NIGHTS!



New low-priced Fedders Room Air Conditioners

GET sound, healthful sleep...wake refreshed in muggiest weather with a Fedders unit in your bedroom window! A real electrically refrigerand ystem! Cools and dehumidifies to hay fever sufferers—keeps rooms cleaner. This compact, handoome exhine fits in your window still, plugs in like a radio. No building alterations, no water connections. Excluded the cool of the property of the cool of



New attractive window model in stunning Hawaiian Tan now only \$249.95. Easy terms.



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Please send me your interesting 12-page illustr booklet on Fedders Room Air Conditioners.	
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Indian Country gliding past the wide picture windows...

You see it all as you relax in comfort in the Pleasure Dome of this fine new Super Chief—the train that sets a new world standard in travel.

Enjoy new cradled smoothness in the ride...the distinctive Turquoise Room ... private bedrooms and room suites ... Fred Harvey food.

For reservations — just see your local ticket agent.

Daily Service
Between
CHICAGOLOS ANGELES

Santa Fe

THE PRESS

Enuf Sed

For a moment hast week, a reader of the Washington Times-Herald might have thought that the newspaper's printers had gone on a spree. The Times-Herald blossomed with strange new spellings of familiar words, e.g., sherji, midrij, sofistry, thorefore, But a Yage One box explained are worthing. The Times-Herald blossomed with strange new spellings of the words of the third of the times-Herald will drop the silent letters on the end of such words as eigenetic, caulogue, words (anglejobe, biografy), simplify others (thru, altho, fyarte for freighter).

New Load

When Price Boss Mike Di Salle heard, three weeks ago, that Canadian news-print manufacturers were planning a \$9-aton increase, he checked with Canadian officials, then announced that the report was "nothing more than a runor." Last some. Canadian mills announced a price boost, not of \$9, but \$i.o. The hike brought New York contract prices to \$116 a ton 1.8 \$0.0 a decade ago.

Caught napping, Di Salle asked Canads's Defense Production Department, which has not yet controlled newspriat, which has not yet controlled newspriat prices, to try to get the increase suspended and to make a study to see if it is justified. But U.S. publishers held scant hope of avoiding the new load on their mounting costs. Sourly, they eyed soaring newsprint profits, which in twelve years had boosted Abital Power & Palean Séo, International Paper's from 85, or to more than \$50. Sald Chain-Publisher John S. Knight: "In view of the profits : the increase is without comonic justification, Politically, it is stupid. Morally, it smells!"

Slamming the Door

Up to a housewife's door in Alexandria, La, one day in 1040 stepped Magazine Salesman Jack H. Breard to sell combination subscriptions to several magazines (Saturday Evening Post, Neumech and Ladies Home Journal). But Breard was really trying to get arrested, to test a city ordinance forbidding door-to-door visits without prior permission of householders, which was not to be supported to the subscription of the subscription of post part of the subscription of post part of the property as 25 fine or pot to jail for a days.

Three associations, representing doorto-door sellers of everything from Fuller Brushes to encyclopedias, joined with Breard to appeal his case, since the law dealt a heavy blow to the house-to-house selling of \$1.4 billion in consumer goods each year, including some 10,000,000 magazine subscriptions. They wanted to test the constitutionality of the "Green River' ordinance which over 400 U.S. communities have adopted since Green River, Wyo. passed the first one in 1931 to slam the door on solicitors. Breard's labours charged that its arrest violated before the control of the control

"Too Tough to Die"

In Tombstone,* Ariz., one of the toughest western mining camps of the '8cs, it was only natural that the daily paper should be named the Epitaph. It was not because, as one old miner once cracked,



EDITOR CLUM & APACHE FRIENDS
"The lurking fiend drew deadly aim."

newspapers, like epitaphs, are full of lies. On the contrary, the Epitaph gave such an accurate picture of the rootin'-tootin'-shootin' West that for years its files have proved a valuable source for historians.

The Epitaph at last gets its public due in Tombstone's Epitaph (University of New Mexico Press; \$4.50), by Douglas D. Martin, onetime Pulitzer Prizewinner, ex-managing editor of the Detroit Free Press and now professor of journalism at the University of Arizons.

"Up to the Daisies." The Epitaph was founded in 1880 by Tucson Publisher John P. Clum, who soon devised a handy way of handling Tombstone's bloody gun fights and other occasions of sudden death. He listed them under a stock head; DEATH'S DOINOS. In reporting Tombstone

* Named by a miner who struck silver there, after being told that all he would find in the desert country was his own tombstone.



Ad manager in the directors' den

"Agreed," you could almost hear the directors thinking, "Joe Daniels is a good advertising manager. He has advertised our grocery products in the same magazine before. But why build our entire media list around a grocery distributed magazine?"

"There's a darn good reason for this major shift in emphasis," Daniels said. "Getting more for our advertising dollars boils down to one thing. Making as many advertising impressions as possible do a job. So why shouldn't Family Circle magazine be the keystone? That's where ever impression counts!"

"Do you mean that all of our ads in Family Circle will talk to a potential customer?" growled the board chairman.

"Yes, irit" Daniels went on. "Remembers, Family Circle's exclusive 'newsestand' is the checkout counter of 13 major grocery chains in the U. S. and Canada. So the more than 3,000,000 women who step up and pay cash for it are all ishoppers. Thus our ads in Family Circle reach only shoppers in stores where we sell our products."

"Hmmm." The Board Chairman was fairly purring now. "Any other grocery magazines?"

"Several! But Family Circle was the

first...and it's first today in pages of food advertising among all monthly magazines. Together, these grocery-distributed magazines reach almost to million housewives who buy more than 40% of the nation's food for their families. Their tremendous growth and influence prove the value of advertising that is tied closely to food stores where many kinds of products are sold,"

What about sectional advertising problems? You still get 100% effective circulation. Family Circle's 47-state circulation is available as a national unit or any combination of 18 sectional editions. Thus, coverage you buy in Family Circle always exactly parallels your distribution.



3,000,000 COPIES SOLD NATIONALLY IN ALL 8,725 STORES OF 13 MAJOR GROCERY CHAINS Offices in: NEW YORK • CHICAGO • SAN FRANCISCO



EDDIE DOWLING, noted actor-director of stage and screen

Actors' faces are extra-sensitive

But Eddie Dowling finds this remarkable new shaving cream helps keep his face youthfully soft and good-looking!

Actors, more than any other group of men, must look their young, healthy best at all times. But removing heavy stage make-up leaves actors' faces extra-sensitive. This means painful discomfort during shaving and can even lead to wrinkled, old-looking skin.

To help actors—and other men with sensitive skin—maintain a young and healthy appearance, The J. B. Williams Company has added an amazing new substance to Williams Shaving Cream. This new ingredient, Extract of Lanolin, helps protect the face against

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the world over because "Quali

affairs, Editor Clum's stories sometimes read like the dime novels of the day. Sample: "The lurking fiend, who had secreted himself with hell in his heart and death in his mind, drew deadly aim and dropped his victim dead, in his tracks," The Epitaph's prize headline:

"BILLY THE KID"*

TAKES A SHOT AT "BUCKSKIN FRANK"

THE LATTER PROMPTLY REPLIED

AND THE FORMER QUETLY TURNS HIS TOES

UP TO THE DASHES.

Tombstone's life was not all blood & thunder. The Epitaph often crooked a little finger and wrote of its Grand Hotel, where, "to crown all, each room [has] windows"; the elegant Tombstone Club, whose "chairs, cuspadores and curtains are of the same general color as the carpet"; the Alhambra, where "an orchestra nort fashinable music"; and the Oriental, "the most elegantly furnished saloon this side of the ... Golden Gate.

Heart Failure. The Epitaph's sport editor also grew lyrical about the local baseball team. Wrote he, on the team's trip to "Phenix": "... the nine that journeyed to a strange land, glorying in their strength and mighty in their boastfulness, were beaten and utterly routed... and their raiment of purple and fine linen was grievously solited." The only thing miss-

ing in his account: the score.

The Epitaph never worried about libel (it once charged a competing paper with blackmail) or the feelings of its readers.

"The remains of the late Kiv Phillips."

"The remains of the late Kiv Phillips," it reported in 1882, "were ... not well embalmed and the stench was beginning to get so great it was feared the express company would not ship [the body]." Another local brief: "James Fair Jr. is dead. It was the same old story of heart failure, which is another name for alcoholism."

The Epitaph also had a strong crusading voice. It campaigned for years to get a railroad into Tombatone (after 22 years, it succeeded). It staunchly upheld the statehood movement for Arizona, and took the side of law & order against such outlaws as John Ringo and Billy Claiborne. (For this stand, Editor Clum narrowly missed being shot.)

When Tombstone finally began to crumble (the silver mines filled with water and the miners left), the Epitaph stoudy proclaimed that Tombstone was, 'loo tough printed (now only once a week), near the spot where Founder Clum set up his hand press and type cases 7; years ago. Its circulation of 906 is scattered through nearly all the states as well as several foreign. It has a profitable Job-printing business

on the side, and this year won three first prizes in a statewide competition for weeklies. Publisher Clayton Smith (now in the Navy) thinks the Epitaph is a long way from needing a tombstone.

* Billy Claiborne, no kin to New Mexico's famed Billy the Kid, whose real name was William H. Bonney.



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factors that make the White 3000 an unusually profitable investment for a long time into the future. See your local White Representative for details applicable to your business.

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MUSIC

Columbus in Berlin

The musical news in Berlin last week was a ballet-open, Columbus, Written by a 50-year-old German composer named Werner Egk, it deals with Columbus Werner Egk, it deals with Columbus the Columbus of the Col

The story picks up Columbus at the court of Ferdinand and Isabella, follows



Composer Egk & Soloist

More style than story,

him to America and on his triumphant return to Spain, But another voyage brings disillusionment; his crewmen abuse the confidence of the Indians and quared over their loot. Columbus himself is finally with the belatch eralization that justice and reason are more precious than silver and gold. Best things in Egf's score: a clear song line, dramatic choruses and an effective handling of Spanish and Indian effective handling of Spanish and Indian

Berlin's critical bouquets and the resulting bustle at the box office are the best news Bavarian-born Egk has had in a long time. He got his start in 1926 when fle showed some pieces to Composer Kurt Weill, who recommended him for a Job composing bits for a radio station. Nine is Violia, which has become part of the regular repertory in German opera houses. Impressed, the Berlin State Opera hired him as a conductor. Under the Naxis, Egk's career throve pleasantly enough,

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although he got a stiff reprimand in 1938 for "working along the lines of "Kulturbolschemist" Kurt Well." He had a brief wartime success with a ballet, Joan of Zarissa, which was produced in occupied Paris. After the war, Egk went through the deparalication wringer and was finally

Egk is now considered one of the hopes of postwar German music. Says respected Critic H. H. Stuckenschmidt: "He belongs to the school of moderately modern music . . . not very modern, but played with most modern means." Egk himself is full of brisk ideas. Says he: "Opera music again become a real show, like French baroque opera, meant for eye & ear."

Benevolent Master

After a performance in Boston's Symphony Hall some years ago, an excited dowager swept backstage to the conductor's dressing room. "Maestrol" she cried. "Maestro, ou pay so magnificently! You —you are God!" Serge Koussevitzky turned to his fan and, with a perfect deadpan, replied humbly: "Yes, modom, and sock a responsibility."

Last week Russian-born Serge Alexandrovich Koussevitzky was dead, at 76, of a cerebral hemorrhage. No one could deny that his responsibility, although selfimposed, had been well carried out; he had made a phenomenal contribution to world music in general, to American mu-

sic in particular.

A Greet Dreom, At 17, "Kousy" left, his home town of Vyshny-Volochek to study the bass fiddle in Moscow. Soon he was playing with the Imperial Opera or-chestra, toured on the side for ten years as a soloist. Not content with his specialized fame as the world's greatest virtuous conducting in Germany. England and France. In 1909, already rich® and respected, he went back to Russia to head the Imperial Music Society's concerts in 1909 he fled to Paris ("I left Russia be-enductor spread throughout Russia, but in 1900 he fled to Paris ("I left Russia be-enductor spread throughout Russia, but in 1900 he fled to Paris ("I left Russia be-enductor spread throughout Russia, but in 1900 he fled to Symbology the New York ("I work of the New York Open New York Open New York ("I work of the New York Open New York Open New York ("I work of the New York Open New York Open New York Open New York ("I work of the New York Open New York Open New York ("I work of the New York Open New York Open New York ("I work of the New York Open New York Open New York Open New York ("I work of the New York Open New York Open New York ("I work of the New York Open New York Open New York ("I work of the New York Open New York Open New York Open New York ("I work of the New York Open New York Open New York ("I work of the New York Open New York Open New York ("I work of the New York Open New York Open New York ("I work of the New York Open New York ("I work of the New York Open New York ("I work of the New

Meanwhile, the Boston Symphony which had risen under Dr. Karl Muck, had been floundering badly since the war years. Fierre Monteux made great progress in whipping the orchestra into shape again, but before the 1024 season the Boston's trustees decided to make another change, and sent the call to Koussevitsky. From Paris he sent word: "I will present in Boston music never heard before."

Thus began the fulfillment of Serge Konsserkitzky great dream. Composers in both Europe and the U.S. soon learned that in Boston, if nowhere else, their music could get a sympathetic hearing—Nearly every program Koussy scheduled included pieces by such contemporary foreign composers as Sibelius, Stravinsky, Prokofiev and Shostakovich, and such Americans as Aaron Copland, Roy

* Through marriage to a millionaire tea merchant's daughter. Harris, Walter Piston, Howard Hanson, William Schuman and Samuel Barber,

The dream grew. In 1936 Koussy and the orchestra began playing concerts at the Berkshire summer symphonic festivals. Four years later, he became head of Tanglewood's Berkshire Music Center. At Tanglewood, students and laymen came each year to play, to listen and to learn. There they also could see their benevolent chief, wearing his favorite tweed cape, strolling along the lanes and chattering in his broken English.

A Perfect Gem. In 1949, tired and grey, Koussy turned his baton over to Charles Munch. In 25 years, he had brought to U.S. ears more contemporary music than anyone else in history. His



SERGE KOUSSEVITZKY If poetry was there, he found it.

Koussevitzky Music Foundation had commissioned works from such giants as Bartok and Britten. His dream was realized.

For music lovers who liked the record straight, Koussy's talents could be evaluated on two planes: 1) his activities on behalf of contemporary music and 2) his musicianship. On the first count, Koussy clearly led the field. The second point may be debated for years to come. Unlike most conductors, Koussy made hard work of reading scores; his conducting technique sometimes confused musicians; his beat was often erratic. Yet, in a less obvious facet of technique, Koussy shone like a perfect gem. His constant, tyrannical demand for tonal perfection made the Boston one of the world's three or four greatest orchestras; where poetry lay hidden in music, Koussy found it.

According to Koussy's interpretation, 18 members of the Symphony played Bach's soaring Air for the G String at the funeral service in Boston last week. The church bell tolled 76 times. Next day he was laid to rest in the maple-shaded grave he had chosen for himself two miles from the music center at Tanglewood.



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Low Pain

Hell-for-leather abstractionists such as Jackson Pollock, Robert Motherwell and Willem de Kooning have kept Manhattan art circles spinning all season. Their swirls, blobs and blizzards of paint, most of them too haphazard for analytical discussion, drew cheers and jeers, started scores of cocktail-party tiffs.

scores of cockan-party tills.

A California critic named Jules Langsner finally capped the argument with a shree blech, in the current Arts & Architecture magazine. Reviewing a traveling show the tild the clothing such abstractions, the clothing such abstractions, the clothing such abstractions, the clothing such abstractions, the clothing such abstractions of the country of the

To get to the bottom of the bellyache, Langsner quoted and neatly skewered Painter Motherwell's introduction to the show's catalogue. "The process of painting [these pictures]." Motherwell had explained, "is conceived of as an adventure, without preconceived ideas, on the part of persons of intelligence... and passion."

Retorted Langsner: adventure for its own sake is not enough—it should be a byproduct of exploration. "In the long run, the exploring artist returns with more loot because his sees more; he sees more because his sense of purpose alerts him to what he himself can find rather than what will turn up by accident."

In Search of Beauty

Spain has bred more than its share of eminent modern artists, among them Picasso, Joán Miró, Juan Gris and Salvador Dali. But most of them have hotooted it across the border to France almost as soon as they were old enough to carry their own easels. The artists who stayed behind

ART



PALENCIA'S "THE WHITE MARE"
Richest temperament since Goya?

seemingly found it difficult to forget Spain's great artistic past, and followed, without distinction, the traditions of El Greco, Velasquez and Goya.

Last summer, at Venice's big Biennale, aglerypeers got a glimpse of a fresher trend in Spanish painting, the work of a stay-at-home named Benjamin Palencia. Palencia's boldly colored, unsophisticated commentaries on Spanish country life were neither hidebound nor self-conscious, and the stay of the stay o

. the richest temperament since Goya."
Patricia eggen his sursightiowerd observations of rural Spain as a child herd
ing sheep on the artiplation La Mancha,
where Don Quixote started on his famous
travels. At nine, Palencia's sketches of
animals and lively peasant flestas caught
the eye of Don Raftel Lopez Egoniz, a
well-to-do Spanish engineer and art collector. He persuaded Benjamin's parents

to let him take the youngster back to Madrid as his ward. There he set the boy to studying the great Spanish masters, but carefully kept him out of Madrid's traditionalist art schools, Later, he took him on a three-year tour of Europe, introduced him to Paris' heady artistic life. Unlike his expatriate countrymen, Palencia found more excitement in Spain's plateaus and peasants than in Paris' studios and cafés, shortly returned to his native land, "I need gaiety and purity for inspiration," he said, "just as I need space and sun." Back in Spain, he packed his easels and brushes, began taking treks through the countryside "like a hungry animal in search of beauty,'

This week, with his successful Madrid show behind him, Palencia is still in search of beauty. From his summer head-quarters in an old mill on a hillton near Avila, he starts out each morning accompanied by an old shepherd who guides him along mountain trails until he finds some scene that catches his eye. By autumn, fee hopes to have 30 or 40 new sun- and space-filled canvases for near year's show total maturity," asyy white-haired Palencia. "But I am on the right path.

Wet Blanket

Mexican Artist José Gutierrez, an instructor at the National Polytechnic Institute, has experimented with every kind of medium from ordinary house paint to the newest plastics to determine which can best withstand the elements. Last week Gutierrez made a gloomy prediction about Diego Rivera's latest mural in the water distribution chamber of Mexico City's new water system CTune, June 4).

Gutierrez' forecast: with 140 million gallons of water rushing past it every day, the submerged part of Rivera's mural will completely disappear within ten years. Diego's comment: "Tell him to go to hell."







Buchholz Galler

PICASSO'S WIFE, who inspired these lithographs by her famed husband, is a handsome young woman with fine dark hair, columnar throat and classic features. Her husband, as these lithographs show, is a man who knows how to look at

his wife; he never sees or interprets her beauty the same way twice. The exhibition, on view in a Manhattan gallery last week, also offers solid proof that Picasso's technical skill is as impressive in lithography as in painting, ceramics and sculpture.





Indoor Radiance

Ralph Waldo Emerson once observed that "earth laughs in flowers," For centuries, men—and especially women—have plucked this laughter and brought it into their homes. It is not easy to preserve there, for bouquets with overbold color-contrasts are raucous as they never are in nature, and cluttered designs shoke instead of chuckling.

The arrangements on this page radiate grace and good cheer. Typical of 1) early America, 2) the Turn of the Century and 3) today, they were done for exhibition at the Addison Gallery in Andover, Mass. The local garden club ladies, who arranged them, are typical of the nation's million active garden-clubers, earnestly concerned with bringing nature and art together.

The informal arrangement of lemon lilies, wild grasses, red lantana and native barberry reflects the sunny vastness of colonial America. The Turn-of-the-Century bouquet echoes a garden, instead of a field; its heaped sweet rocket, yellow roses, thododendron and Phiox divarticata make a mass as rich and colorful as those in 18th Century Dutch paintings. The arrangement, with Scotch broom, German fris and day-lily foliage delicately ordered in a linear surge.

The Japanese stazed flower shows as long ago as the 17th Century. They call the Art Reboma ("making flowers live"). "Our legends," says Historian Okakura Kakuzo, "ascribe the first flower arrangement to those early Buddhist saints who gathered the flowers streem by the storm and, in their infinite solicitude for all living things, Jaced them in vessels of water." It was the storm and the sto

Like Oriental brush drawings, Japanese flower arrangements are primarily linear, strive for an effect of spontaneity and the kind of flowing rhythm the wind gives. Like occidental paining, European flower arrangements put color first, compose mostly with masses. American arists have never quite succeeded in combining the two approaches, but garden-clubbers all across the nation do it beautifully ever dya.





"I spoke up at town meeting

"This picture shows how I didn't look when I got home. Actually, nobody laid a finger on me.

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metungs, And bod ge Analysis and Section of the Company of the Com

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MEDICINE

The Sixth Baby

For 36 of his 60 years Dr. Harry Heiman has practiced meditien in his native city of New Orleans. A wip of a man, Hether more than for feet tall, he desired the ered more than 2,000 babies. Last week Dr. Heiman was charged by the district attorney with "negligent homicide" as the result of the death of one of his patients from the complications of childbirth (maximum penalty: five years in prison). Court officials could remember no precdent in Louisian and few elsewhere.

Agnes Serpas, 29, had already had five children (the fifth delivered by Dr. Heiman) without any trouble, explained her husband, Junk Collector Charles Serpas, husband, Junk Collector Charles Serpas, tao lha, and "she usual of a fir. 2 in. and tao lha, and "she usual of a fir. 2 in. and doing a big washing three days after she had a baby." he said. Last month, nearing the end of her sixth prepanancy. Mrs. Heriman, He gaweel and went to Dr. Heriman, He gaweel and went to Dr. Heriman, He gaweel and went to Dr.

"She felt fine the next morning," says Serpas, "She washed a whole line of clothes. Around 5:30 or 6, Dr. Heiman came. He gave her a shot in the arm. ". She began to have pains and he made her get into bed. He started using forceps within 30 minutes of the time he gave her the shot." After an hour and a half, Mrs. Serpas was delivered of a daughter. Then she began to hemorrhare.

Dr. Heiman said Mrs. Serpas should have a transfusion. It took a while to get an ambulance. Mrs. Serpas was admitted to Charity Hospital at 10:20 and died at 11:50. Her baby, unnamed, was still there in an incubator this week.

Serpas' complaint, which led to the district attorney's charge, is that Dr. Heiman induced labor prematurely, at 74 months, and used forceps improperly. Said the doctor's lawyer: the birth came after 8½ months, Heiman found Mrs. Serpas already in labor and did all that any doctor could have done.

Free on bail awaiting trial, probably in August, Dr. Heiman went about his practice, delivering babies as usual.

Problem of Two Professions

The American Medical Association threw a bolo punch last week at U.S. doctors who violate the ethics of their ancient profession by cooperating with one reputed to be even older. The physikary of the control of the property of the propert

Law enforcement, said the Journal, is more difficult in places where prostitution wears "the respectable mantle" of medical supervision. "Prostitutes and their agents want 'health cards' for their value in attracting trade. "A familiar sales talk of



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the pimps and madams is: 'Our girls are all clean. Our doctor examines each one every two weeks. You'll find the doctor's certificates right in the girls' rooms.'

It is not true, said the Journal, that a routine physical examination and blood test can prove freedom from disease. A thorough examination might last an hour; it would require the taking of tissue samples, and laboratory work which might cost \$50. Obviously all this is not done, and even if it were, the doctor might still have overlooked something. Or the certified prostitute might be infected by her next customer.

Reason for the A.M.A.'s renewed interest in an old problem: military and industrial mobilization, which always gives prostitution a boost.



DR. SALSBURY & PEYOTE BUTTONS Hangover cure: canned peaches.

Button, Button ...

At many a sun-drenched trading post around Arizona and New Mexico's 16 million-acre Navajo Reservation, Indians were trooping in last week to buy such sweets as canned peaches or candy. To the experienced trader, these innocent purchases meant only one thing: a peyote party was in the making. Soon, at some secret hideaway far out in the desert, men, women & children would be enjoying the transitory delights of a powerful drug. After the party they would have a dismal hangover. The sweets were to help straighten them out.

Peyote is the fruit of the mescal cactus (Lophophora williamsii), which grows abundantly in Mexico and in parts of Texas, Dried, the fruits look like buttons of half-dollar size, brown with a pale center. For 15 years the peyote habit has spread. Alarmed as early as 1940, the Navajo Tribal Council outlawed peyote, but the ban could not be enforced. The peyote button had been adopted as a Communion host by the Native American Church, and the

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Bureau of Indian Affairs, wary of a "religious freedom" issue, refused to interfere,

Easy Prey. The Navajos, already wretched in their poverty and disease (TIME, Nov. 3, 1947), were easy prey for peyote peddlers. The stuff offered them escape from their troubles. After a twinge of nausea (felt only by beginners), the peyote-chewer gets an otherworldly sensation of being in two parts. Then come visions and hallucinations, always involving bright colors and lights—"dreams in Technicolor." The medical aftereffects, still in dispute, apparently include impairment of the heart and kidneys.

One "peyote hassle" has been described by a paleface intruder. Navajos of all ages and both sexes sat around a fire with a crude sand-painting of the moon beside it. While the "peyote priest" fussed with the sand-painting, a tin tub full of water was boiling. Peyote buttons were dumped into it. After they had softened, they were fished out and passed around to be chewed. The liquid was doled out in cups. After that, said the observer, it was "every man for himself." Men hopped up with peyote, he reported, "are likely to grab the closest female, whatever age, kinfolk or not."

Plentiful Supply. There have been many reports of sex crimes, some against children, committed under the influence of peyote. Last week Dr. Clarence G. Salsbury, longtime medical missionary among the Navajos (and longtime foe of the Indian Bureau), reported that he had just heard of two cases of infanticide and one of fatal child neglect caused by peyote. At Flagstaff's Navajo Ordnance Depot many Indians were unable to work for days at a time after peyote jags. At least onethird of the 61,000 Navajos are estimated to be addicts.

Peyote is not on the federal list of narcotics (neither was marijuana until it became dangerously popular) and is under no federal control. Some states, notably Texas, have tried to curb the peyote traffic, but Mexico has a plentiful supply. In Washington the Bureau of Indian Affairs is waiting for the results of two elaborate studies into the physical and social effects of peyote. Until proof to the contrary is received, the bureau is committed to the view that peyote is harmless. The men on the spot in the desert think they know better.

"Long Live the Vic!"

On the surface, it seemed last week that the doctors of Victoria Hospital in Kingston-on-Thames had lost their fight to evade the paternal embrace of Britain's National Health Service. They had wanted to keep their little (44-bed) building as a separate general hospital (TIME, Dec. 4). But N.H.S. insisted, for efficiency's sake, on converting it to a gynecological unit which meant sending "the Vic's" general patients to the big, impersonal Kingston General Hospital.

In his Kingston office last week sat Dr. Frank Lake, 39, behind a desk piled high with 300 letters, nearly all containing money to help the displaced doctors in their latest scheme: to raise £50,000 for



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TIME, JUNE 18, 1951

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another, still smaller (20-bed) private hospital. There, patients would get the same care as under N.H.S. and on the same terms-that is, without charge. To do this, doctors would have to serve without pay. All 24 have agreed to do so. Now with the money coming in, Dr. Lake is confident. "I think we're going to succeed," he said, "The Victoria Hospital is dead-long live the Victoria Hospital."

The doctors felt that they were fighting to save the intimate, personal relationship between doctor and patient and between family doctor and specialist, "Look here," said Lake, "if I tell some old dear that she's got to go into hospital for a pretty sticky operation, and tell her that I'm going to be there in the operating room with the surgeon, holding her hand, and that I'll come and see her every day-that can make all the difference to her decision to give consent to the operation, and even to her recovery. Now the old Vic's closed I have to tell her: 'Here's a letter. Take it to the Kingston General Hospital and that's all I can do for you."

Many British doctors admired the Kingston rebels for their stand, and King's Physician Lord Horder volunteered to be one of their consultants. But others doubted whether the clock could be turned back. Said the Lancet: "Though this brave, it misguided, enterprise at Kingston may well succeed . . . though private money may be forthcoming for isolated endeavors of this sort, it will never again be found for a comprehensive hospital service.'

Woman's Ills

Jesse Bennett's wife was having a difficult labor. She thought she was going to die and asked for a Caesarean operation in the hope that her child, at least, might be saved. The doctor attending her refused. But Jesse Bennett was a physician himself. He put his wife to sleep with a whopping dose of laudanum. She lay on planks set across two barrels. One sweep of the knife laid open the abdomen and soon a baby girl was extracted. Before he closed the incision, Dr. Bennett removed both ovaries, remarking that he "would not be subjected to such an ordeal again.

That was on Jan. 14, 1794. Mrs. Bennett recovered quickly and her daughter flourished. But for many years, Dr. Bennett made no report of this, the first successful Caesarean operation in the U.S. For, said he, other doctors would never believe that a woman could survive this hazardous operation, done in the back-woods of Virginia, and he was "damned if he'd give them a chance to call him a liar.'

Psalms for Courage. It was just such bold medical pioneering in a pioneer land that led to the specialized medical art of gynecology, says British Author Harvey Graham in Eternal Eve (Doubleday; \$10). Caesarean section itself,* performed on dead or dying women, was already as old

* Contrary to common belief, Julius Caesar was born the normal way. The operation got its name because Roman law, which became Lex Caesare, required it to be performed as a last resort. Most noted Caesarean offspring in fact: Scipio Africanus. In fiction: Macduff.



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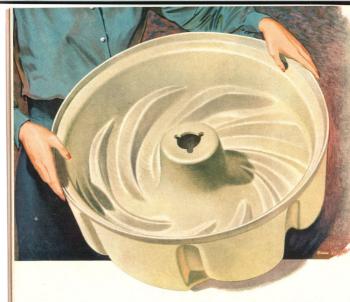
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†FIBERGLAS is the trade-mark (Reg. U.S. Pat. Off.) of Owens-Corning Fiberglas Corporation for a variety of products made of or with fibers of glass. as the Pyramids. The first known Caesarean which did not kill the mother was done in 1500 by Jacob Nufer, a Swiss sow-gelder, on his own wife. In the three centuries after Nufer, European doctors tried rarely (and usually with fatal results) the operation which Dr. Bennett dared and did so well.

Next of the "backwoods obstetriciams" to win Graham's praise was Eptariam Mc-Dowell of Danville, Ky. In 1809, he persuaded Jane Todd Crawford, 47 (and a cousin of Mary Todd Crawford, 47 (and a cousin of Mary Todd Crawford, 1800, he persuaded Jane Todd Crawford, 1800, he was very ill. Lacking anesthesia, Jane Crawford kept up her courage by repeating the Palans while Dr. Mc-Dowell made surgical history with Dr. Mc-Dowell made surgical history with Crawford Cr

Doctor or Witch-Doctor. Oddly enough, the author who has put these incidents in perspective in a monumental (700-page)



Author Graham A sow-gelder was first.

history of gynecology and obstetrics is no specialist in the field, but a medical journalist. Isaac Harvey Flack won a license to practice medicine im Manchester when he was only 21. Soon he joined the staff of the British Medical Journal, which he now edits along with a popular journal for laymen, Family Doctor. To avoid any charge of self-advertisement, Flack uses the ben-name "Harvey Graham."

Now 39, Graham has a literary touch as deft as a surgeon's. "To call an obstetrician to an obstructed labor in a modern maternity hospital may seem very different from calling in a witch-doctor- to a primeval but," he says, "The words and the rites... have become more specialized, as has the method of payment. The occasion, however, has not altered at all, and for that matter the obstetriction has why that particular child should try to be born sideways:



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RELIGION

Friday Abstinence

It will be fish on Fridays for Roman Catholics of New Mexico beginning next September, decreed Santa Fe's Archbishop Edwin V. Byrne last week. The order will end a special privilege, long shared by Catholics of onetime Spanish colonies, of ignoring the regular rule of abstinence

from meat.*

The original dispensation was granted to Spanish counts in 1089 by Pope Urban II, in recognition of Spain's valiant services in the Crusades. It was later extended to all Spanish peoples by Pope Pius V after the victory of the Christian allies at the Battle of Lepanto in 1571.

Last year the privilege was withdrawn in Mexico, in response to a Vatican recommendation that Friday abstinence be made uniform throughout Christendom as soon as practicable. The dioceses of Gallup and El Paso will also cancel the exemption in September. But in Spain itself the dispensation will probably remain in effect, Vatican sources said, particularly in view of the country's difficult food situation.

Spiritual Diplomacy

. Many a Protestant views with deep disapproval what he considers the worldly power-politicking of the Roman Catholic Church—the signing of concordats, the exchange of representatives, the whole machinery of diplomacy. Some Catholics, too, would rather see their church concentrate

* In Santa Fe, the privilege does not apply to Ash Wednesday, Lenten Fridays and the day before the feasts of Christmas, Pentecost, the Assumption and All Saints' Day.

on spiritual leadership and keep out of world politics.

word pointes. Rome's official Jesuit fort-Last week. Rome's official Jesuit fort-Last week. There are many sincere believers, Catholics full of idealism, who look with disquietude and almost a secret anguish on the diplomatic activity of the vicar of Jesus Christ. They would prefer ... that the Church should never appear with any particular regime. Such notions, of what Vatican diplomacy really is, or how much the spiritual good of Catholics can be benefited by the encouragement of

"benevolent government respectful of

Christian principles . . Committee of Cardinals, Civiltà Cattolica's article gave new impetus to Vatican rumors that the Pope is planning an important realignment and expansion of the Holy See's diplomatic machinery. Having spent almost his entire priesthood in the diplomatic service (nine years of it as Secretary of State), Pius XII now serves as his own Secretary of State and is reputed to have accomplished some of the most skillful diplomatic egg-walking of modern times. But before long, Vatican observers report, the Pope may turn the job of directing the enlarged diplomatic service over to a committee of perhaps nine cardinals

Supplying the personnel for an expanded staff of diplomatically trained clergy will be the task of an institution of learning that is 250 years old this year—the Pontifical Ecclesiastical Academy. Though it has turned out four popes, 98 cardinals



"THE LAST JUDGMENT," one of a cycle of picturesque 14th-Century "myster;" plays, was presented last week in Britain's ancient Roman capital of York, with a ruined Benedictine aboy as its stage setting. Expertly staged, the cycle was Britain's top theatrical event outside London. Here Christ (extreme left) has just cried down to the Bad Souls: "Ye cursed cuttiffs, from me flee, in hell to dwell without an end."

and 42 papal nuncios since it opened in 1701, the academy on the Piaza della Minerva has had a checkered career. Three times popes have seen fit to close it. In 1829 a contemporary chronicler wrote: "If in the city or in some fashionable salon you meet a young man wearing perfumed ceclesiastical garb and whose hair is much care to the salone of the salone with the salone was the salone was

Triumph of Truth. Not until the reign of Pius IX (1846-78) and his successor Leo XIII did the Ecclesiastical Academy begin to become the major source of church talent and brains that it is today. From all over the world promising young men are now brought there for two years of juridical and diplomatic study before going on for their practical training in the

State Secretariat.

In a letter congratulating the academy on its recent anniversary, Pius XII, himself a teacher there for five years, stressed the spiritual nature of Vatican diplomacy.

"must become convinced that there is no better nor more authoritative way of representing the Apostolic See in the diplomatic field, and at the present time even man all times past, than to horize does not not considered that the control of the picture of the control of the picture of the control of t

Atomic Deacon

When Dr. William Grosvenor Pollard, 40, executive director of the Oak Ridge Institute of Nuclear Studies, arrived in Atlanta this week for a scientific conference, he brought with him several books on the Old Testament for spare-time reading. Reason: Physicist Pollard is studying for the Episcopal ministry.

Pollard has no intention of giving up his career as a research and training chief of the famed atomic city in Tennessee. His position in the church, he feels, will ready doing as vestryman of Oak Ridge's ready doing as vestryman of Oak Ridge's brand-new St. Stephen's Church. As a deacon, he will be able to assist his rector, the New. Robert F. McGregor, in a variety of ways—conducting services during his mission in nearly Nortis, Tenne he new mission in nearly Nortis, Tenne.

Like many another scientist, Physicist Pollard has thought deeply about man's failure, so far, to cope with the powers which science has unleashed. He finds his main assurances in Christian faith and hope. An Episcopalian all his life, he strongly objects to any suggestion "that I am an atomic scientist who, disillusioned, has taken to religion."

Together with Dr. Jesse D. Perkinson of the Institute's medical division, who is also preparing for holy orders, Pollard meets at least once a month with Rector McGregor to go over their study courses in liturgy, church history, Old and New Testament and theology, They hope to be ordained in about 15 months, "There's an awful lot of reading to it," says Bill.



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BUSINESS & FINANCE

CONTROLS

The Big Beef

No somer had the Government's first rollback of livestock prices gone into effect last week than the nation faced a shortage of heef. In the major U.S. stockyards, cattle receipts dropped more than Armour, Wilson and Cudally cut their buying of beef to a dribble, laid off thousands of workers, closed down beef operations. The meatpackers' explanation: OPS regulations by beef and still obey OPS regulations.

Under the rollback, packers were required to pay an average of 10% less for their beef over the next few weeks; the hitch was that market prices last week stayed high, over the packers' ceilings. Some small packers were buying at the high prices, hoping to average out by buying at lower prices later this month. But if they cannot, they face possible heavy fines and jail sentences. The big packers pre-

ferred to play it safe.

Hopeless Odds, The trouble in beef
was a result of 1) an undeclared strike by
some feeders and cattlemen who withheld
their livestock and 2) the complex workings of the meat industry, which OPS regulations had thrown out of kilter. The
centers and cattlemen with back their
feeders and cattlemen with the back their
or 2) prevent OPS from being extended
beyond June 20.

The cattlemen viewed the rollback (and two more scheduled for August and October) as arbitrary, unfair and economically unworkable. The business of "feeding" (i.e., buying cattle from the range and fattening it for packers) is highly speculative. Feeders must bank on the hope that prices will be higher when they sell than when they bought.

Now feeders have stopped buying range cattle because, in the words of Ace W. Lucas, manager of the Oklahoma Livestock Marketing Association, the odds are "hopelessly stacked against you."

An even flow of cattle from the range to the feeders to the stockyards would start again only if cattlemen lowered their prices for range animals. But cattlemen are in no hurry to do that; neither do they want to sell their cattle direct to the stockyards. At this time of the year, there is enough grass on the ranges to feed cattle at little tost.

Ripe Watermelons. But in a month or so, the grass will be about gone and cattlemen will have to start moving their animals to market, despite the rollbacks. As one cattleman put it: "A fed-out cow is like a ripe watermelon. The thing to do is to get her to market."

Price Boss Mike Di Salle is hoping that this movement, plus the fact that everyone will be anxious, to sell his cattle before the second rollback on Aug. 1, will break the strike. If this happens, it will mean a flood of beef for a time and lower



Armour's Last Carcass A strike against controls?

wholesale prices. But it will also mean a shortage later in the fall, because the beef won't be coming in from the feed lots, as it ordinarily does at that time.

At week's end, Mike Di Salle, backed by President Tuman, was sticking to his rollbacks. But the pressure against them was growing; the House Agriculture Committee, whose chairman had said only last month that both Di Salle and the cattlemen had "weak cases," took another tack. Said a committee report last week: the beef rollbacks were "unwarranted and should be rescined immediately."



PAUL HOFFMAN
U.S. capitalism has a new quality.

THE FUTURE

Brief for the Jury

Before the International Chamber of Commerce in Lisbon this week, Paul G. Hoffman threw down a challenge to businessmen everywhere in the global fight of capitalism v. Communism. The challenge: it is the great task and duty of businessmen to "convince the jury of people all over the world that the economic system of which we are a part will do more for them than any other system."

The job of educating the \$00,000,000 people behind the Iron Curtain to this idea is enormously difficult. "After all." said Hoffman, 'there is no word in Russial Hoffman, 'there is no word in Russial Hoffman, 'there is no word in Russian Branch and 'the Robert and 'the

Whose Weelth? This new social conciousness, in effect, means that U.S. busirections are considered to the concept of the control of the conwell of the control of the conwell of the control of the conmer & more with the workers who are helping to create it. Important strides have already been made. Said Hoffman: "In 1949, for instance, 26% of all U.S. wage earners received \$5,000 or more, wage earners received \$5,000 or more, and income of equal purchasing power."
"After World War I there was scarcely

a worker at the Studebaker factory who earned enough to buy one of our products . . . But after World War II one of the most serious problems I faced as president was that of convincing 10,000 and 11,000 employees that they had to stand in line with a great many other car-bungry Americans . . . "Class distinctions in the U.S. now mean little. "We are all middle-tass people and proud of it. When anyone of wealth, almost all of us respond by say, ing. Whose wealth?" because almost all of America's 40 million families have private property of one form or another."

The New Word. The key to the big advance of the American worker, said Hoffman, is his high productivity. Fifty years ago the U.S. worker was no more productive than the European, But now, thanks to more electric power, better tools and machines, "U.S. output per capita is about two and a half times European output per capita." In Western Europe and elewhere, the U.S. must continue to help increase productivity, but not by the increase productivity, but not by the "position of an American pattern on Europeilion of an American pattern of Europeilion of

ECA has already proved that U.S. methods can be adapted, rather than imposed. One French foundryman went to

the U.S. as a member of an ECA-sponsored expedition, reorganized his foundry when he returned. Said Hoffman: "Manhours per ton of output dropped from 222 to 83, prices were cut 25%, wages went up 20%..." In Paris "the new word 'productivité' is an exciting and popular topic in conversation, newspapers and magazines."

The U.S. looks on its job, said Hoffman, as "permanently unfinished business.
Getting after it means a willingness to cut loose from tradition and custom." Everywhere in the free world, barriers between people must be knocked down, cartels, monopolies, protectionism avoided. "If the free peoples of the world perform as I know they can perform, they will be able to reverse the classic Marist slogan workers behind the Curtains: 'Arise, you workers behind the Curtains: 'Arise, you have nothing to lose but wour chains," ³⁰

PRICES

"Competitors Should Be Hurt"

The price war, started by Manhattan's Macy's, took on a familiar look. In most instances, in skirmishes throughout the nation, it was simply a return to the lossleader method of catching customers. In Akron, druggists made much of lopping 30% and more off the prices of such national brands as Ex-Lax, Anacin, and Drene shampoo, left other prices unchanged. One Atlanta jewelry store caught the fever, cut diamond prices as much as 50%. Even in New York City, the war had simmered down to smaller price cuts, usually in cheaper lines. But there were still flare-ups, Union Square's S. Klein cut men's suits and women's dresses, was swamped with customers. In eight minutes, Klein's sold 1,000 two-pants men's suits at \$19.95. In half an hour, 2,000 women's dresses, cut up to 80%, were snatched from the racks. Said one store executive: "It's just as if the stuff fell

through the floor. While some manufacturers stopped sales to price-cutters, the Senate Small Business Committee announced that it would investigate to see if the price war had hurt small businessmen. Actually, it seemed to have hurt few, helped many, In the first week of the price war, New York retail sales had soared 25% above last year-and that included the thousands of merchants who had stayed on the sidelines, Said Secretary-Treasurer George A. Renard of the National Association of Purchasing Agents: "This talk about injury to a competitor is the biggest hoax and hooey . . . Of course, competitors should be injured: when they lose busi-

RAW MATERIALS: KEY TO WORLD REARMAMENT

In the race to rearm, the U.S. and other nations of the free world have run smack up against a key problem: How should the free world's raw materials be divided? By overlooking this problem, while it tried to gran up a lion's share of all the strategic materials in sight, the U.S. has already stirred up a storm of hostility among its allies.

Britain's Harold Wilson quit his cabinet post as President of the Board of Trade, right after Aneurin Bevan left, because he thought that the U.S. was starving Britain on raw materials. Said Wilson: 'British industry stands disorganized and threatend by paralysis [because] we have not had our rightful share of the raw materials available.' Europeans raised the cry that the U.S. intends to rearm by crippling the industries of Europe.

The problem is too big for a quick & easy solution. The U.S. consumes more than 90%, of the world's strategic raw materials. But the U.S. is also the world's biggest producer of raw materials. As much as 70% of the world supply of molybdenum (used to harden steel for cutting tools) has come from a single mine at Climax, Colo.; the U.S. produces 90% of the world's high-grade sulphur, is the largest producer of copper, exports more cotton than any other country. But in other materials, notably metals like tungsten and cobalt, the U.S. is a compartively big user and small producer:

1950 World % of 1950 1950 % of

	Production	Production	total consumed
Commodity	(in tons)	in U.S.	in the U.S.
Copper	2.741.776	41%	50%
Lead		34	51
Zinc		45	50
Manganese	3,375,000	5	50 35
Tungsten	8.816	22	35
Cobalt	6,500	14	63
Nickel	170.000	90	50
Molybdenum	15,680	90	83
Wool	4,000,000 (lbs.)	3	16
Cotton	31,400,000 (bales).	52	29
Natural Rubber	2,060,740	0	39
Tin	182,560	0	37

In normal times, no one begrudges the U.S. its big share. In fact, many producers would have no market without the U.S. But when war broke in Korea, almost every nation began to grab str.tegic materials—and the U.S. grabbed faster than anyone. As the U.S. bought materials for stockpiling prices rose ohigh that many nations were forced out of the market.

Price Gouging. This was not all the fault of the U.S.; many a producer used the shortages to do some price gouging. The most conspicuous example is tin, controlled by a cartel run by tin men of Great Britain, Belgium, Holland and Bolivia. After Korea, tin jumped from 28¼ a lb. to \$r.8.\$, forcing the RFC

to step in and do all the buying for the U.S. Said RFC Admisistrator W. Stuart Symington: "They murdered us on prices," To stop the slaughter, RFC went on a buyers' strike in March, and in settled to about \$1.5.0. Thow weeks ago, Symington announced the U.S. would not pay more than \$1.56 for tin, last week cut the price another, 7t to \$1.52.0. But price is not the whole problem. Even if every nation could afford to buy, there is not enough of many raw materials to go around.

Emergency Retions. How can the problem be solved? The 25-nation International Materials Conference last week was meeting in Washington to find some friendly method of splitting up the world's raw materials. An allocation plan for sulphur has already been drawn up, and plans are soon due for lead and zinc. The conference has already sent an emergency

supply of 3,000 tons of newsprint to France.

But the conference has one big weakness: its committees are just fact-finding bodies with no power to force an agreement. Some nations which have shouted the loudest at the U.S. graph for raw materials have stalled the conference while they did some grabbing of their own. The wood committee has been changed to the conference of the conference of the conference than 25% of the world's wood, will not pool its wood and sacother complications. Britain is still shipping such strategic items as electrical and generating machinery to Russia in return for badly needed timber, oots and barley.

Muscle Flexing. The U.S. could probably force the other nations into line by throwing its economic weight around. But the State Department has said no. It fears that such pressure might crack the fraigle U.S. political falliances. To show that the U.S. is willing to give as well as take, U.S. Defense Mobilation Chief Canties Wilson amounced a previously plan two scheme at the expense of U.S. civilian production. In a quick type of the production is about as low as it can be if Europe is to remain afloat considerable of the production is about as low as it can be if Europe is to remain afloat conomically. This is true notably in Britain. The squeeze on civilian goods will have to come in the U.S. Thus, Britain will get a priority to purshase U.S. copper for its jet planes, even if U.S. auto production has to be cut back further.

So far the plan is a one-way street. Wilson thinks it should be two-way, that other nations, like wool-rich Australia, should set up similar priority systems to take care of U.S. needs, Unless this is done, the plan will fail. Then the U.S. will have only one way to solve the raw materials problem: flex its economic muscles and push its allies into line. ness it jars them into doing something about it, and that is what made our production and distribution methods the envy of the world,"

WAGES & SALARIES Holes in the Ceiling

The Wage Stabilization Board, which violated its own 10% limit on raises by approving bigger boosts for railroad and meat-packing workers (Time, May 28), last week punched a gaping hole in the ceiling for 1,000,000 U.S. autoworkers. It okayed a 4¢-an-hour boost, for "increased productivity," in most C.I.O.-U.A.W. autoworkers' contracts. Coupled with the 3¢-an-hour cost-of-living raise last month, average auto wages were now up to \$1.93 an hour, 12% above WSB's January 1950 base period. WSB also ruled that the productivity increase could not be used by automakers as a wedge for higher auto prices. In Detroit, however, some automakers, e.g., Ford, Packard, were still totting up new cost figures to bolster their case for a price boost before Price Boss Michael V. Di Salle.

Hardly had the autoworkers gotten theirs when the wage board pierced its ceiling again: it approved a 15% increase for more than 20,000 East Coast shipyard workers. At week's end, WSB seemed to be getting ready to junk the whole idea of a 10% raise limit, approve any existing escalator clauses, and instead control wages on a cost-of-living basis.

CORPORATIONS Salesman's Glow

In a darkened room at Manhattan's Waldorf-Astoria Hotel this week, newsmen watched a large, opaque, glass ceilingpanel suddenly light up, flood the room with a mellow glow. There was no bulb or fluorescent tube behind the glass panel, yet its whole surface glowed evenly.

Thus Don G. Mitchell, 46-year-old resident of Sylvania Electric Products Inc., showed off "Electro-Luminescence, a radically new method of producing light entirely different from either incandescent or fluorescent light. Instead of filaments or gases, the source of the light is a chemical sprayed on the inner side of the glass. When "excited" by an electric current, the chemical becomes luminescent. It is the longest-lasting source of light yet made, said Mitchell. "For the first time, lighting can now be literally built into the architecture of a room in large, glowing panels.

With his new system, Don Mitchell hopes to make as big a hit as Sylvania did with fluorescent lighting in 1938. General Electric had developed fluorescence, which uses only one-third as much power as ordinary bulbs, but had not pushed it. (Trust-busters later charged, in a suit still pending, that G.E. dragged its feet under pressure from utilities.) Sylvania, by jumping into the market with its own fluorescent tubes, made such lighting commonplace. Though G.E. filed a patent suit against Sylvania (still pending), the fluo-



THE ACCURATE CONTROL of this model E Bostitch stapler applies just enough pressure to the staple to hold the bottle tightly without fracturing the glass. Over four hundred models of Bostitch foot- and motorrated staplers . . . and four hundred other models — hammers, tackers, pliers, wire stitchers . . . offer solutions for your fastening problems, too.



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What is the way of the



rescent tube started Sylvania on its own fast growth from an \$8,000,000-a-year gross to one of \$162 million last year. How to Sell. Much of that growth has

How to Sell. Much of that growth has come since New Jersey-born Don Mitchell, a smooth-talking man in a hurry, stepped into Syvania's vice presidency in 1944, at the age of 37. Even then he had a name among U.S. merchandisers as sales manager of Chicago's Marshall Field and to put milk in paper containers. As marketing chief of American Can, he was the first to plug beer in cans. As also shadows of Pepsi-Cola, he sparked soft-drink sales with take-home cartons.

Mitchell steered Sylvania through a wartime expansion in which its plants grew from seven to 28, its employees from just under 6,000 to 30,000, its sales to \$125 million in 1945. At World War II's



SYLVANIA'S MITCHELL The alass was excited.

end, when Mitchell moved into the presidency, he figured he would be lucky to keep as much as \$33 million of Sylvania's overgrown sales. Instead, he chalked up \$66 million in the first postwar year, \$95 million in the enxt, kept boosting sales until last year they passed the warrine peak. To \$5/vanials original lines—incandescent bulbs, radio tubes, photofash bulbs and radios—he added television sets

How to Monage. Don Mitchell has put \$30 million into expansion since war's end. He has a \$7 million backlog of military orders for everything from proximity fuses to radar sets. He is building a new \$5,000,000 plant at Burlington, lowa to make radio tubes for defense, more than doubling Sylvania's Long Island physics laboratory to handle work for the Atomic background of the property of the Atomic panding six more blants.

In growing big, Mitchell has kept his plants small, usually under 1,000 employees. He wants to restore the personal touch

TO YOUNG MEN WHO WANT TO GET AHEAD

Advice from The Wall Street Journal

You are living in a period of farreaching changes. New inventions, new industries, and new ways of doing business are creating opportunities for men who want to get ahead.

It will pay you to find out about these things. And one place to find out is in the pages of The Wall Street Journal. You probably think The Journal is just for millionaires. That is WRONG. The every substantial citizen. Its readers include many of the wealthiest people in this country. Vet The Journal can also be of enormous help to ambitious men young.

The Journal has the largest staff of writers on business and finance. It is the only business paper served by all four the press associations. It comes to you warning of any new trend that may affect your business, your job or your personal income. You get the facts in time of the pressure of the present present income. You get the facts in time of the present pre



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TIME, JUNE 18, 1951



Little dogies "get along" better because of

PENNSAIT CHEMICALS

Today every healthy calf, dogie or otherwise, is guarded by modern chemicals, from range to filet mignon. Basic chemical manufacturers like Pennsalt have developed a series of sprays and dips that control lice, ticks, mites and the universal fly.

Kept free of these parasites, young steers now convert a far greater percentage of their feed into good red beef for America's dinner tables . . . millions of pounds more than could have been produced by the hit-or-miss methods of past years. Range cattle are periodically corralled,

sprayed, and then turned loose again. Later, during the grain-feeding period, the steer sheds and the steers themselves are sprayed to remove the annovance of flies and other pests . . . all to the end that expensive feed is converted into more and still more beef for America's ever-growing needs.

Pennsalt chemicals are at work everywhere, boosting production of cotton, meat, grain, truck crops and fruit. Other chemicals are serving in nearly every major industry . . . in the home ... protecting public health. Perhaps a Pennsalt chemical answer can solve a problem for you! Specific inquiries are invited-Pennsylvania Salt Mfg. Co., 1003 Widener Bldg., Philadelphia 7, Pa.



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Oasis Water Coolers come in a complete line-either hand- or foot-operated models, with capacities of from 3 to 20 gallons per hour. Your local Oasis Distributor has a Cooler to suit your needs exactly; look for him in the vellow pages of your telephone directory. (He also carries the new Oasis Air Drier that stops moisture damage.)

between management and workers, be sure that a plant manager can get to know his employees, spot up & coming young men. Said Mitchell: "People feel good when the boss claps them on the back. I'm not being maudlin or sentimental-the system

RETAIL TRADE Super Gimmicks

In a glass and marble building just outside Philadelphia last week, the Baltimore Markets chain (25 stores) opened what it called "the world's largest supermarket." Inside the \$1,000,000 air-conditioned building were such customer come-ons as a television lounge, haberdashery, glassenclosed bakery, luncheonette and a fancy 'cosmetics bar.

But it was at the check-out counters that customers got their pleasantest surprise. As they filed past the bank of 18 cash registers, their purchases were put on a 500-ft. conveyor belt leading underground to the five-acre parking lot outside. Car owners simply drove to the belt unloading point, presented their numbered sales slips, and had their purchases loaded into their cars. The new supermarket's first four-day total: 170,000 customers, more than \$200,000 in sales.

Other supermerchants were trying out In Houston, the newest Weingarten su-

permarket had a miniature corral well stocked with comic books to entertain moppets while their mothers shopped. In Eugene, Ore., the Big Y store installed four "Rest-a-Checks" at the checkout stations so that customers could take it easy while waiting to pay bills. The Rest-a-Check is a circular turntable divided into three sections, each with a foamrubber seat big enough to hold three people. When the check-out clerk is ready, he

presses a lever which rotates the seats

in merry-go-round fashion; the customer

pays sitting down. In Chicago suburbs, the Jewel Food Stores were speeding customers past the check-out counters with teams of five girls: the first girl calls out the price of each item into a microphone as she places it on a conveyor belt; the second picks up the information on earphones and tots up the total order; the third makes change the other two pick up the goods at the end

of the conveyor belt and pack them. PERSONNEL

Legman Up

As son of the late Frederic C. Dumaine, ironhanded boss of the New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad, Frederic C. ("Buck") Dumaine Jr. referred to himself as "Dad's errand boy." Last week 48-yearold Buck Dumaine got a more impressive title. The New Haven's board of directors elected him to his late father's job as president and board chairman of the \$429.6 million road.

No one knows more about his father's business than Buck Dumaine. He went to



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TIME, JUNE 18, 1951

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work for his father after graduating from Connecticut's Pomfret School in 1923. When Dumaine the Elder quietly took over a controlling interest in the New Haven in 1048 and then began chopping off 17 executive heads, Buck was right at his father's side. He became a director and member of the New Haven's executive committee, also sat on the boards of other companies where his father was active.



BUCK DUMAINE After head choppings, smiles,

Buck Dumaine intends to run the road the way his father did, with one change. Says he; "I am young enough and can smile enough to do things a little smoother."

SMALL BUSINESS Definition

Asked to define a "small business" last week. Alabama's Democrat John Sparkman, chairman of the Senate Small Business Committee, replied: "The Defense Department defines it as any plant that in itself and affiliates employs not more than 500. The Bureau of Census breaks down the definition into type of business, volume and number of employees. I have also heard that a small businessman is one who is not big enough to maintain a representative in Washington.'

GOVERNMENT Mother Hubbard's End

In the heyday of New Deal trustbusting, eleven years ago, the Government slapped its biggest antitrust suit on the American Petroleum Institute, It charged the A.P.I. with acting as a nerve center in a "conspiracy" by oil companies to control U.S. oil production and sales, named 22 companies and 344 subsidiaries as defendants. The tentlike charge covered so many companies that it was promptly dubbed the "Mother Hubbard" case.

When World War II broke out, the Government announced a truce to prevent

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TIME, JUNE 18, 1951

U.S. wartime petroleum production from becoming tied up in legal red tape. At war's end, the trustbusters took Mother Hubbard out of the cupboard again. They found that the case was mob-eaten: A state of the cupboard again. They found that the case was mob-eaten: A state of the cupboard again. They found that the case was mob-eaten; and taken twelve years to collect, which out of date. Instead of patching up the case, the Justice Pepartment went out hunting individual oil companies, such as Standard Oil Co., and Richfield Oil Corp. Last week victories. General J. Howard McGrath Actioners General J. Howard McGrath ed it would be easier to go after the oil companies one by one.

MILESTONES

Died. Philip Furneaux Jordan, 48, press adviser to Britain's Prime Minister Attlee, longtime journalist who built a solid reputation as a correspondent during the Spanish Civil War, on which he based his bestselling novel, There Is No Return; of a heart attack; in London.

Died. Tomás Confesor, 60, Filipino stateman and anti-Japanese guerrilla leader; of a heart attack; in Manila After working his way through the University of California and the University of Chicago, he returned to the Philiperin of Chicago, he returned to the Philiperin of Chicago, when the Japanese came he rejected collaboration feelers, declared more folio. When the Japanese came he rejected collaboration feelers, declared to the invaders. 'I will not surrender as Arthur returned, he was still standing.

Died. Serge Koussevitzky, 76, Russian bass-fiddle virtuoso turned conductor, who made the Boston Symphony one of the world's best, became the guiding light of the famed Tanglewood Music Festival; of a cerebral hemorrhage; in Boston (see Music).

Died. Stephen Bonsal, 86, author, diplomat, and in his time, one of the world's top foreign correspondents; after long illness; in Washington, D.C. At 20, he was in the Balkans covering the war between his constant of the state of the state of the Revidl, from these on made the world his beat. Between 1889 and 1911, he chonicled wars and skirnishes in Morocco, Macedonia, Manchuria, Cuba, the Philippines, Venezuela, Russia (the 1907 revolution), Mexico. As a Beutemant colonel, Bonsal served as President Wilson's inter-1044 for Unfinished Business, his incisive footnotes to the 1919 Peace Conference.

Died. Titus Kammerer, 86, Swiss shoether who unwittingly harbored one of history's most famous exiles; after long illness; in Zurich. During the years 1916-17, he rented two rooms to a quiet, stay-at-home tenant who always promptly paid the rent. The tenant: Nikolai Lenin.

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CINEMA

By Any Other Name

After failing to live up to its enthusiastic advance notices during three weeks in Manhattan, God Needs Men (Time, April 16), a choice French import, was appearing last week in other U.S. cities under a new title calculated to prop up its sagging box-office appeal. The new title: Isle of

Hollywood Romance

The marriage of the movies and TV, confidently forecast by many a show-business oracle, is still to come. But last week the courtship was going swimmingly. In the role of Cupid was none other than the A.F.L.'s imperious James Caesar Petrillo, who watches over his American Federation of Musicians with all the protective zeal of an ambitious mother with a marriageable daughter. Sitting down with the representatives of Republic and Monogram studios, he quickly cleared away one obstacle that has prevented film companies from supplying television with movies made since 1946. Petrillo agreed to raise no objections to televising films, provided the studios 1) re-scored them (i.e., started all over again with union musicians), and 2) paid 5% of TV profits into the union's trust funds.

The arrangement was similar to one Petrillo had already reached with Independent Producer Robert Lippert, who has week bearen the first U.S. movie-like the Producer Robert Lippert, who the TV market on a mass scale. Lippert reclided 5 of his films down to 54 minutes each (allowing six minutes for promotion and commercials during an hour TV program), leased them to TV stations in Los using a beauty of the producer of the produc

So far, no big studio had made a similar hid for TVs hand. But there could be no doubt that Hollywood and TV were cudding up a little closer all along the line. NBC admitted that its negotiations for a dy-acre site in Burbank, Calif. were not aimed merely at long-term "insurance," as for the building of a hunge TV center right on the moviemakers' home grounds. And when NBC also hired Henry Ginsberg, Paramount's former production boss, as a "general consultant," Hollywood had a hunch that NBCs projected Burbank TV Ginsberg sparking its output.

Even the theater owners, who have most to lose from Hollwood's romance with TV, were wooing the medium in their own way. When the television networks refused to pay \$100,000 for the rights to this week's Louis-Savold fight, the Paramount, Loew's RKO and Fabian theater chains grabbed at the chance to pipe the heavyweight battle to their theater screens. Only stipulation: to stepland the gate, the fight will not be shown in any New York theaters.

The New Pictures

Four in a Jeep (Lozar Wachsler; Unitde Aristis), like Swiss Producer Lazar Wechsler's The Last Chance and The Search, is a compassionate study of human rubble left in Europe by World Warfour-power occupation, and the picture's concern is as much with the war's distrustful victors as with its uproved vanquished. The two are skillfully intervoven in the story of how a four-nam M.P. patrol—U.S., Russian, French, British— (Viveca Lindfors) whose husband has es-



FOUR-POWER PATROL IN VIENNA
The Russian is not only striking, but sympathetic.



"AND THIS MEANS A LEFT TURN, DOESN'T IT?"

"It sure does, Tommy. If grown up drivers knew their signals and 'rules of the road' as well as you do, there'd certainly be a lot fewer accidents!"

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spected regularly and keep it in top mechanical condition.

And last but not least, carry adequate automobile insurance with a sound, nationally known organization such as Hardware Munuals!

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HARDWARE MUTUAL CASUALTY COMPANY · HARDWARE DEALERS MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY
TIME, JUNE 18, 1951

Riverside Cement Company Saved Triple the Cost of **OZALID** machine in 1 year!

OZALID—the speedy copying process that replaces costly, old-fashioned "copying"!

Six thousand dollars-more than three times the investment in an Ozalid Streamliner. Translated into dollars, that's the amount Ozalid is saving Riverside Cement Co., of Los Angeles each year in manhours, and in increased production.

Handwritten Accounting Reports

By eliminating all statistical typing and proofreading, Ozalid not only cut labor overhead \$3600 per year for Riverside, but operating reports are in the hands of management two days sooner

The secret? Today, Riverside's accounting and operating reports are prepared in pencil . . . the handwritten reports are reproduced directly by Ozalid. Any number of accurate, readable, economical copies are immediately available!

Cuts Printing Costs, Too!

Additional savings result from the elimination of Riverside's short-run printing bills of accounting forms, which formerly amounted to \$2400 per year. Riverside's use of originals pre-typed on translucent paper makes these runs unnecessary.

More Versatile!

Typical of the many uses for Ozalid at Riverside are copying of incoming correspondence and vendor's invoices. Sales maps and price lists are also duplicated.

You can profit from Ozalid's versatility -whether your business is large or small -in manufacturing or distribution. Get the full story on how Ozalid cuts down copying costs. Send for Free copy of "The Simplest Business System"-today.

caped from a Soviet prisoner-of-war-camp, The result is a timely, poignant film that cannot be shown in Russia; the Moscow delegates to the Cannes Film Festival in April protested that it was unfriendly to them. Yet it represents the Russian member (Yoseph Yadin) of the jeep patrol as a man no less fundamentally decent than the other three, implies strongly that the West's quarrel is not with the Russian people but with their rulers. Indeed, be-cause the Russian M.P. is the creature of an inflexible system, he feels an inner conflict that makes him the most striking of the four and, in a sense, the most

But the story's hero is the impulsively generous American (Ralph Meeker), who enlists the more cautious Frenchman (Dinan) and Englishman (Michael Medwin) in his efforts to keep troubled Heroine Lindfors and her husband out of the toils of the Soviet authorities. Their unofficial campaign puts the Russian in a tight spot, threatens to upset the precarious working harmony of the four-power command. The story ends with an inconclusiveness more true to life than suitable to drama: the Viennese couple finds sanctuary that seems only temporary; the American reaches a kind of understanding with the Russian that promises to last only until the next time they cross purposes.

Filmed mostly in Vienna's International Zone (during three months when the Russians were not exercising the command), Four in a Jeep strengthens its air of authenticity by having each of its characters speak in his own language, though most of them also speak English. Subtitles in English are seldom needed, sparingly used.

Sweden's Viveca Lindfors gives a performance that puts Hollywood to shame for having wasted her talent in humdrum roles. But none of the well-cast principals can outshine a large group of minor actors playing returning prisoners of war and their families in a long emotional sequence of reunion at a railway station.

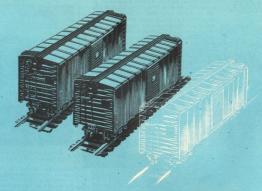
M (Columbia) is a remake of the classic German melodrama, originally filmed by Fritz Lang in 1931, which helped bring Director Lang and Actor Peter Lorre to Hollywood. Though the old story of a psychopathic murderer of children has been shifted to a U.S. city in 1951 and altered in some other details-almost always for the worse-the new picture's close imitation of the German version's camera setups and sequence of shots suggests that Director Joseph Losey must have worn out a print of the original in the process of rehearsing himself.

The compulsive killer (David Wayne) is again an immature, outwardly harmless young man who terrorizes a city with his crimes. Under public pressure and political needling, the police clamp down tightly on the city's underworld until its leader (Martin Gabel) decides, for the good of organized crime, to set up his own manhunt. While the police systematically close in on Wayne, an alerted network of criminals from juvenile delinquents to the big-



Ozalid in Canada-Hughes Owens Co., Ltd., Montreal

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Now you can load box cars to capacity and count on the load reaching its destination without costly damage. You can speed up loading and unloading—cut car turnaround time, too. And you can climinate expensive makeshift bracing, blocking, strapping, How? By using cars equipped with the Evans DF Loader—the Damage Free Loader. This flexible loader separates the load into units . . . supports it where necessary . . . secures it positively against shifting, no matter what its size or shape. Records show that, on the average, the DF Loader directly saves \$\$1.90 on every carload—\$35.40 in damage, \$46.50 in dunnage. If you are plagued by box car shortages . . . if you are pumping too much labor and material into jerry built bracing—look into the DF Loader: the loader that lets two box cars do all the work of three. Evans Products Company, General Offices:

Plymouth, Michigan. Plants: Plymouth, Mich. (Soos Bay, Orc.; Vancouver, B. C.



EVINS ENGINEERS IDEAS INTO INDUSTRIES



Black

The long sweep of an old well points to the cabin in Franklin, N. H., where Daniel Webster was born January 18, 1782. The following year his family moved to a larger house several miles farther south.

In his boyhood days, a cotton handkerchief on which was printed the Federal Constitution became one of Daniel's most cherished possessions. The careful study he gave it seems even at that carly date to have foreshadowed the tithe he was to earn as Defender of the Constitution, Much of his life, however, was full of contradictions.

Because of his swarthy complexion, the lad was often taken for an Indian and was nicknamed Black Dan. His schoolmates jeered at his "rustic raiment" yet as a statesman he was noted for his handsome

attire and imposing presence.

Though at country schools he frequently excelled his teachers in elementary subjects, at Phillips Exeter Academy he was a conspicuous failure in declamation, unable to "command sufficient resolution" to rise and deliver his speeches before the school. In years to come that same inarticulate youth was ranked as one of America's greatest orators and held addiences spellbound with his impassioned eloquence.

When Webster refused a local court clerkship to practice law, his father denounced him as a failure, but he became one of the best known figures in the United States.



acclaimed wherever he went. Nevertheless, his burning ambition to win the Presidency was never fulfilled. Though he served as Secretary of State under three Presidents, he himself was not rewarded with the highest office.

A master of theoretical finance, he could not keep his own accounts and was continually harassed by debt. In spite of lifelong frustrations, however, posterity recognizes that he made a real contribution toward preserving the nation in a difficult period.

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H O M E S | shot's legal mouthpiece (Luther Adler), traces the killer and traps him.

But this time the movie is torn between its attempt to modernize and Americanize the story and its obvious desire to salvage the mood and effects of the Fritz Lang production. The picture also blurs Lang's sharply detailed view of citywide hysteria, fails to preserve his neathy balanced, fronic



LUTHER ADLER & DAVID WAYNE
For police, help from the underworld.

counterpoint between the simultaneous manhunts of the police and the mobsters.

Longtime admirers of the old M will

Longtime admirers of the old M will find the new one a badly smudged copy. But for those moviegoers unfamiliar with Lang's film, the story itself—plus an anguished performance by Actor Wayne should qualify the new picture as a betterthan-average thriller.

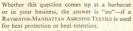
Also Showing

The Long Dark Holl [Curick International: Online Artishigh a long, dark movie about an erring husband (Rex Harrison) who blunders his way to the more about an erring husband in the large of the large

Sealed Cargo (RKO Rodio), a lowvoltage drama of the high seas, pits some hapless Nazis against steel-jawed Dana Andrews, probably the most talkative down-Easter ever to ship out of Gloucester, Headed for the Newfoundland fishing banks, Andrews is still trying to sort out the spies among his crew when he comes



Too hot to handle?



R/M's asbestos textiles-cloth, yarn, roving, tape -find their way into the family chef's gloves, the commercial laundry's mangle roll and press pad covers, the safety clothing of industry, the cords of electrical appliances . . . stoves, toasters, heaters, irons and the like, R/M's asbestos textiles are also widely used in laminated plastics, packings, gaskets, and such specialty applications as turbine blankets, welding screens and diaphragm cloth. In fact. Raybestos-Manhattan is America's largest producer of asbestos textiles.

Actually, asbestos textiles form only a part of the varied and specialized production of the four great R/M plants and laboratories. Almost every industry, indeed almost every individual, is served by something R/M makes. For industrial or automotive needs involving asbestos or rubber . . . brake blocks, linings, clutch facings, belts, hose, abrasive wheels, mechanical packings . . . consult an R/M representative. Raybestos-Manhattan, Inc., Passaic, New Jersey.



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TIME, JUNE 18, 1951 105

Don't take chances with ATHLETE'S FOOT



-it can be serious!

Guard against Athlete's Foot with Absorbine Jr. and the "Wet-Dry" method! · At the first sign of a crack between the toes, start the Absorbine Jr. "Wet-Dry" method. Its "wetting" action removes the flaky dead skin

and allows Absorbine Jr. to kill all the Athlete's Foot fungi it can reach Its "drying" action helps heal cracks.

This summer, use Absorbine Jr. every day as a precaution. Only \$1.25 a long-lasting bottle at all drugstores. For free sample bottle, write to W. F. Young, Inc., 405 Lyman Street, Springfield 3, Mass.

> America's No. 1 Relief o for Athlete's Foot



time in South America! And, Braniffthe picture-window line — is the way to go! Your golden opportunity to visit gay Havana, Lima and Peru, magical Rio and cosmopolitan Buenos Aires...to fly there in luxury aboard Braniff's famous sky-sleeper, El Conquistador. Get full particulars about documentation, ho-tels, side trips. See your travel agent or mail coupon today for colorful Braniff

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across a disabled mother ship for German U-boats disguised as a Danish schooner.

He tows his prize into a remarkably primitive Canadian port (though it has electricity, there is no communication with the outside world), where he and the natives briskly dispose of several dozen heavily armed Nazis, blow up the schooner and a brace of submarines. In the story of a war which seems almost nostalgically simple these days, Claude Rains is selfconsciously Prussian as the head villain and Carla Balenda does her best to look decorative as the unnecessary heroine.

The House on Telegraph Hill (20th Century-Fox) suggests that a woman who survived the horrors of Belsen could be unhinged by a pair of scheming San Franciscans. Though the script struggles manfully to prove the point, it winds up as just another pretentious Hollywood excursion into psychology.

Valentina Cortesa, borrowing the iden-

tity of a dead fellow Pole in the concentration camp, comes to the U.S. to claim her friend's child and fortune. She marries the boy's guardian and moves with him to the house on San Francisco's Telegraph Hill, where the boy and his ice-blonde governess are already installed. Soon Valentina is asking herself a familiar Holly-wood question: "Is my husband trying to

Since he narrowly misses pushing her off a cliff and tampers with the brakes on her car, she concludes that he is, However, sturdy William Lundigan, a new-found ally, won't believe her until the last minute, which provides a handy excuse for postponing the moment when Valentina can safely fall into her savior's arms.

CURRENT & CHOICE

Oliver Twist. Director David (Great Expectations) Lean's brilliant adaptation of the Charles Dickens novel: with Alec Guinness, John Howard Davies, Robert Newton (Time, May 14).

On the Riviera. Danny Kaye plays a double role in a cinemusical whose laughs, songs and dances sparkle as brightly as its Technicolor (TIME, May 7).

Father's Little Dividend. In a lively sequel to the original Spencer Tracy-Joan Bennett-Elizabeth Taylor comedy, the Father of the Bride becomes a grandfather (TIME, April 23).

Kon-Tiki. An engrossing documentary record of how six men floated 4,300 miles from Peru to Polynesia on a raft (TIME, April 16) Isle of Sinners, A stirring French movie

(original title: God Needs Men) with Pierre Fresnay as a devout fisherman who is prodded into the sacrilege of serving as a priest (TIME, April 16).

The Lemon Drop Kid. Bob Hope uses a Damon Runyon story as an incidental prop in a wild, gagged-up farce of racetrack touts and Broadway con games (TIME, April 2). Born Yesterday. Judy Holliday's Acad-

emy Award-winning performance as the dumb blonde of the Broadway hit (TIME. Dec. 25).



See also SHEPARD, SHEPHARD, SHEPHEARD, SHEPPARD, SHEPPERD

Since the days when the Passionate Shepherd is reported to have sung, "Come live with me and be my love," his family has increased multifold. And most of his off-spring have little to do with sheep, unless, maybe, it's counting them.

A SILIFALURAL I

In its time British wool has covered a lot of people (and in a lot of different places). That is, it's covered them physically, geographically, and even in the matter of a family name. To describe the history of British Woollens and its complex manufacture, all one has to do is run off a list of families.





There's Shepherd, of course, and Lamb; next Shearer; Spinner or Spinney; the Dyers and the Weavers. The Fleming family is named after a contingent of Flemish weavers enticed to England in the fourteenth century to add

to England in the fourteenth century to add their superior techniques to an industry that was already long established and thriving.



Whatever the Fullers do nowadays to make their living, there is a race of British fullers still at work finishing new-woven cloth, and they excel in this skill to a point just this side of perfection. Or, consider those who have handled the finished cloth: the Mercers, Dressers, Tuckers, Cuttings and Taylors; the Woolriches, the Woolvrts, the Woollevs.

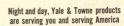


British Woollens of today are in no way an accident, let family names fall where they may. The product, "British Woollens," is full in the name of tradition and quality. It stands for the time spent to make the cloth, for the long time it wears. It stands now, as it always has, for cloth that best suits the well-dressed man and woman ... any time, anywhere.





It all began with a key ... and HERE'S WHAT



As you step through a door you turn a key ...twist a knob ... a smooth-working closer shuts the door without slamming. Well known to you are the three Yale & Towne products which have played their parts.

But you may not realize that this company, famous for fine locks and hardware, makes many types of mobile equipment for lifting, moving and stacking.

Rugged industrial trucks . . . hand and electric hoists ... equipment that speeds production...aids defense...while helping to feed, clothe and shelter our nation and our friends all over the world.



ILLUSTRATED IS YALE "STUBBY" WORKSAVER

What does your front door say about you?

Guests get their first impression of your home from your front door. That's why Yale & Towne designers give special attention to the decorative value of hardware... keeping it in harmony with modern architectural styles...Today, as for generations past, the name Yale on locks and hardware is "the sign of a well-built home."

ILLUSTRATED IS YALE HANDLE SET-



Its attractive design identifies this as a Yale Handle Set. And that means quality construction ... Yale security and smoothness of operation year after year.

ILLUSTRATED IS YALE HOME DUTY TUBULAR LOCK

This new key-in-knob lock combines smart appearance with rugged durability . . . and saves on uilding costs, too! Can be installed in about a minute after holes are bored.

TIGHT SPOTS ARE "STUBBY'S" DISH

You'll see big smiles on workers' faces and big savings in handling costs when the Yale "Stubby" Worksaver takes over. It's specially designed for carrying loads through narrow aisles or in boxcars and highway trucks, Although it's shorter, lighter and squeezes in where large trucks can't operate, there's no sacrifice of strength in this Yale Worksaver. Users report superior operating ease and economy-thanks to exclusive Yale features.



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Uncle Sam's call for stepped-up defense production is being answered by women workers-and by labor-aiding equipment like the Yale Hoist shown. Easily carried, this lightweight aluminum hoist is rugged...lifts up to two tons without strain. Its efficiency, simplicity of operation and patented safety features account for its wide use in numerous plants,



The key to quality luggage

People often judge you by the appearance of your luggage. But there are other reasons why fine luggage is a smart investment. You'll find it's better constructed ... yes, and locks more securely, too. Leading makers of luggage are always quality-minded...and Yale is their choice for superior luggage locks.



IT GOES UP TO THE CEILING



TO BRING DOWN COSTS!

Warehouse space is valuable-and an Automatic Skylift Electric Truck lets you convert "air space" to storage space. Stacks loads ceiling high, operates in narrow aisles and in confined areas. But space saving is only one advantage these rugged trucks deliver. By eliminating backbreaking toil, cutting down accidents and breakage, they save 50% to 75% on materials handling costs.

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The G.I.'s General

A SOLDIER'S STORY (618 pp.)—Omar N. Bradley—Holt (\$5).

Omar Bradley's early career as a soldier was no more unusual than his reason for becoming one (West Point was free and he was proported to the proposed to the

When, in 1943, Marshall needed an "eyes and ears" man to check on G.I.

ley had his own virtues: sound tactical and logistical sense, a complete lack of side that won him the devotion of subordinates, and a willingness to take chances when the payoff promised rich.

Important as A Soldier's Story is for its candid account of decisions and battle consequences at Army and Army-group levels, it conses at a moment in Bradley's career when its immediate interest lies in found time to write A Soldier's Story while on active duty in the world's top military job, the chairmaship of the U.S. Joint Chiefs of Staff, during one of the crises of world history. At a publisher's cocktail party in Manhastan, Bradley"-reachible' book, As general's books go

Bradley & Montgomery (on the Western Front)
Should generals' memoirs be "readable"?

battle performance in Tunisia, he sent for Omar Bradley. It was a congenial assignment, because Bradley's new commander was a West Point classmate who had played football with him (and had also sat stateside in World War I)—Dwight D, Eisenhower.

Retouched Portrait. As a personal narrative, General Bradley's A Soldier's Story is basically like many others already told by U.S. generals in World War II: long peacetime years of low rank, low pay and routine chores: then in middle life, such command opportunities as they had never dreamed of. Many fine peacetime officers failed in combat (no one fired them more ruthlessly and properly, for cause, than Bradley), and perhaps no one would have been surprised if Bradley had failed too. After 32 years in the Army, he was past 50 when he heard his first battlefield shot. a methodical professional with none of Eisenhower's catalytic ease and none of Patton's bravado imagination. But Brad(and with some help from his old friend and military aide, Lieut. Colonel Chester Hansen), Bradley has succeeded in his aim. He has also sketched a self-portrait that is remarkably different from the standard wartime picture of a kindly, homely G.I.'s general.

Simple Directness. This Bradley is also a frankly boastful winner. Behind the appearance of modesty, there is a persistent if disarming claim to near-infallibility. Admitting boners such as his famed "calculated risk" in the Ardennes (where he guessed the Germans would not attack; result: 59,000 U.S. casualties), Bradley rationalizes them until they come to seem almost like brilliance. He was jealous of his command prerogatives, and his ill-concealed grudge against Britain's Marshal Montgomery at this late date is oddly suggestive of petulance. If A Soldier's Story does not add a bit of strain to the relations of Eisenhower and Montgomery in their current effort to build a Western European army, it will not be because Bradley pulled his punches.

George Marshall ranks tops in Bradley's book, followed by Eisenhower, General Joe Collins and the First Army's General Courtney Hodges (now retired). But Patton comes off like a caricature of a general, and many a lesser commander (Generals Terry Allen, Ryder, Harmon) is built up only to be knocked down.

is built up only to be knocked down. Some of the apparent self-abudation in A Sodder's Story may come from Bradley's admiring literary collaborator, who kept a diary, For Bradley's own candor dor and simple directness shine through the persistent sumquess of his bound strategy, A Sodder's Story is second only to Eisenbower's Crusade in Europe—and considerably more dealied. Pethaps it is simply a mistake for generals to strive for "readability."

Where Kipling Left Off

ALL ABOUT H. HATTERR (300 pp.)—G. V. Desani—Farrar, Straus & Young (\$3).

G. V. (for Govindas Vishnoodas) Desani sa clever young Hindi intoxicated with Shakespeare, James Joyce, Aldous Husley and words in general. His first novel, All About II. Hatter, is an extended verhal jag that has already set London highbrows searching vainly for similes. Said T. S. Eliot." Certainly a remarkable said T. S. Eliot. "Certainly a remarkable met with anything quite like it." A onteline Reuters and A.P. corre-

A onetime Keuters and A.P. correspondent in India who now lives in England, Novelist Desani knows the pomposities of East and West, spoofs both with the irreverence of a classroom cutup tossing spitballs at the teacher. The most stinging hits are reserved for his credulous native India.

Swomis with Sidelines. H. Hatterr, Desani's comic hero, is a born stooge and fall guy. Born illegitimate, "a love-brat, a mixed Oriental-Occidental sinfant," Hero Hatterr endures a series of misadventures which keep him low man on life's totem pole.

Chronically strapped for cash, and married to a termagant wife, he takes any job that comes along. His first is reporter for an Indian "extreme-wing" publication. Sent to interview a swami called the "Sage of the Wilderness," he quickly falls under the old chap's spell. "Please, master," he asks, "utter a few words of wisdom and ... comfort the reading classes. But the swami's brand of wisdom is P. T. Barnum's, "Canst thou," he inquires soulfully, "spare me thy trousers, thy jacket, thy shirt, thy shoes, thy cuff-links, thy watch, every accessory thou hast on thy person?" Only too happy to oblige, Hatterr is sent packing back to town in a dirty towel and is promptly fired. He finds out later that the swami is working on the side for a secondhand clothing outfit.

Id & Libido. Hatterr decides to get into the swami racket himself. But just as he and his partner are about to put on their big show for the gullible, he learns what his own billing is to be: that of a



there's no better .. Bourbon

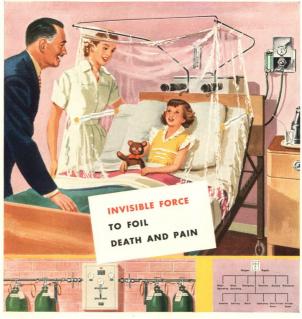






OLD BOTTLED IN BOND UNDER U. S. GOVERNMENT SUPERVISION HICKORY

STRAIGHT BOURBON WHISKY



Important among the many modern treatments doctors are using to save life and relieve suffering is oxygen therapy. Its progress, in which NCG is playing an important part, has resulted in a growing trend in hospitals to central oxygen supply systems.

In this type of distribution, oxygen is piped through the hospital, as shown by the diagram at the right above, to neat, space saving wall outlets—as readily available, wherever needed, as electricity or running water.

A signal contribution to this evolution has been the new NCG "Even-flow" Control Unit, a spick-and-span, cabinet-enclosed, fool-proof mechanism for the central control of the flow of oxygen throughout such systems.

The "Even-flow" Unit is typical of the new energy, imagination and skill NCG has brought to the development of devices for the safer, more efficient, more convenient use of medical gases,

In addition to oxygen, NCG supplies anaesthetic gases such as nitrous oxide, cyclopropane, carbon dioxide, helium and various mixtures. Because NCG maintains a nationwide network of branches and authorized dealers, NCG can be relied upon for prompt and dependable service.

NCG's broad experience in the handling and application of compressed gases is rooted in 30 years of service to industry. In metal-working and scores of other industrial processes, NCG's numerous technical and supply services continuously provide ways for doing things faster, better, more easily and safely.

NATIONAL CYLINDER GAS COMPANY

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Copr. 1951, National Cylinder Gas Co.



saintly eunuch who has surgically rendered "his id and libido null and void." Much attached to his id and libido, Hatterr scoots off into the brush.

His yen for a circus impresario's wife gets him his strangest task. Thanks to her, he signs on as a lion tamer, finds that his job is to lie down with a beefsteak on his chest and let a lion eat the steak. A dress rehearsal and one performance cool his ardor for the impresario's wife. It turns out that the impresario uses her as a regular decoy to line up human steak platters. Between catastrophes, H. Hatterr asks himself the perennial questions of philosophy, some piffling, some reaching toward profundity: "Why is an evening paper published in the afternoon?" "Is there anything in this here 'Kismet' notion? If Destiny should commit a feller



NOVELIST DESANI The saintly eunuch scoots off.

to the wrong woman, can anything prevent it happening?"

In his secular Pilgrim's Progress, Hero Hatterr loses his rupees but never his resilience. Totting up his experiences, he wryly invokes the code of the departed sahibs: "A sportsman, if at all genuine, never stops shooting . . . Carry on boys, and continue like hell!" Fun in some spots, frantic in others, flat in a few, All About H. Hatterr takes up where Kipling left off. But Kipling would hardly know the old locale when Desani gets through with it.

Mud Pie

THE TRIUMPHANT CLAY (252 pp.)-Rupert Hughes-House-Warven (\$3.50).

- "You are beautiful." "Nah, nah!
- "You are wonderful." "Nah, nah."
- "I'm crazy about you!"
- "I am crazy about zhoo." "You are very beautiful."

TIME, JUNE 18, 1951

DOES MORE THAN LAZY LAXATI





axt. Ray

TABLETS

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not only relieves constipation but accompanying acid indigestion, too!

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"I am ogly. I don't know nossingk." "You know everything.

"Nah, nah." Dazzled by such repartee, Aniela, the

Polish hired girl, soon said yah. Not everyone will be so easily impressed. In The Triumphant Clay, Rupert Hughes-who has written more than a score of popular novels and a threevolume biography of Washington-has hursed at his public a great soft pie of semi-pornographic muck.

Aniela, it develops, "was miraculous in the dark . . . Her great arms clutched



RUPERT HUGHES

about him in a frenzy. She made un-couth noises." Nevertheless David, "a brilliant young architect [who] had done a few big things bigly," is soon rolling in a snowbank with somebody else, "a pink avalanche of loveliness" named Mary. "There . . . with her sables and his great coat for blankets, David wooed a wintry Tsarina swathed in sables . . . The snow gave the deed the absolution of its own

Nah, nah.

Next on David's schedule of seduction comes Hazel, a puritanical priss who flirts with him "sanctimoniously, as a mission-ary flirts with her prey." Befuddled by the shot of Scripture in her sex potion. David is converted to marriage, and lives unhappily ever after—"a fitting and logi-cal punishment," according to the publisher.

The Wider Blame

COLLISION OF EAST AND WEST (352 pp.)

-Herrymon Maurer-Regnery (\$4.50). Like a lot of other Americans looking back on a decade of U.S. frustrations and failures in Asia, the author of this book has been asking himself what went wrong. His answer: not just the blunders of a little clique in the State Department, though they proved to be tragic

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works on proved rering-eration principles. It's powered by the Meter-Miser-same type of unit used in Frigidaire Refrig-erators, backed by a 5-Year Warranty. For full details, see your Frigidaire Dealer, Or write for free folder—Frigidaire Division of General Motors, Day-ton 1, Ohio. In Canada, Leaside (To-

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That's twice as much coal a day as all the British mines turn out.

That's three times as much coal a day as slave labor gets out of the government-owned mines of Communist

That's producing coal at a rate-per-man, 4 to 24 times that in any country in Europe or Asia.

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For Stores - Restaurants - Schools - Hospitals - Factories - Hotels - Office Buildings, etc.

enough. Herrymon Maurer, for five years (1942-47) a Fortuse editor and Asia specialist for that magazine, puts the big blame on the well-meaning, wrongheaded arrogance of the West in general. His Collision of East and West is a pithy, provocative account of how to lose friends and alienate whole peoples.

Cultural traffic, says Maurer in his main argument, is two-way traffic, but the high-way of East-West relations was cross-hatched with invisible barriers and mental roadibocks that only patience and understanding could have removed. In its dealings with the East, the West (especially the U.S.) has attacked the roadibocks chiefly with ill-based advice, condescension and moral harangues.

The Devil Theory. The roadblocks stayed put. A proud Japan chose to make war; a confused China floundered into the hands of the Communist undertakers. "In



HERRYMON MAURER How to lose friends.

each country the United States set out to preach a doctrine of peace, freedom, and plenty; yet in each country it left a gospel of might, efficiency, organization, vioellowed to the control of the control many Americans invoked the "devil" theory of history, f.e., villains substaged Uncle Sam's good intentions, Reading between the headlines, Maurer sees instead the serene profiles of two old Chiase. West has never bothered to understand.

To Maurer, China is the clue to the Crient, and Confusin and Londenian shall be clue to China. From Confucius attent China's social virtues: family liety, loy-China's confusing the China's confusing the China's Chi



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RUST-OLEUM stops rust! Its tough, pliable, rust-resisting film gives excellent protection that prevents rust losses under many difficult rust-producing conditions.

RUST-OLEUM can be applied even over rusted surfaces. It is not necessary to remove all the rust. Just use wire brush and sharp scraper to remove rust scale and loose rust. Economical and easy to use because no sand blasting or chemical pre-cleaning is required.

RUST-OLEUM can be obtained promptly from Industrial Distributors' stocks in principal cities of the United States and Canada, Anticipate your needs and order now! For complete catalog see Sweet's, which also lists your nearest source of supply, or write on your company's letterhead bends before the prevailing wind. To Westerners obsessed with slum clearance, sanitation and overall reform, it sounded like simple sloth, Faced with cultural mysteries, Westerners concocted superficial myths. The big myth about the Chinese: that they don't know how to "get things done." Upshot of such reasoning: Chiang Kai-shek's government was scuttled while otherwise hardheaded Westerners (e.g., "Vinegar Ioe" Stilwell) sang the praises of Mao Tse-tung's "efficient" Communists.

Categorical Imperative. Vis-à-vis Japan, there were variations of misunderstanding. The Japanese were "polite, industrious little people" until Pearl Harbor, brutal savages until V-J day, have been enthusiasts for democracy since. Warns Maurer: beneath surface "democratization" lurk the fixed feudal habits of centuries. A good Quaker by faith, and no Cassandra, Herrymon Maurer believes the West can retrieve its errors if it recognizes that "other persons . . . must be treated as ends in themselves, not as means to some other end."

In his introduction to Maurer's book, Chinese Scholar Hu Shih remarks that this concluding piece of wisdom is very close to Immanuel Kant's doctrine of the

Categorical Imperative: "So act as to treat humanity, whether in thine own person or in that of any other, in every case as an end in itself, never as a means only." It is also very close to the wisdom of the New Testament, which, says Maurer in effect, might make a better basis for a foreign policy toward Asia than the one the West has been using for a long time.

RECENT & READABLE

The Age of Elegance, by Arthur Bryant. Third volume of a brilliant historical trilogy on England during the Napoleonic era (TIME, June 11

The Ballad of the Sad Café, by Carson McCullers. A novelette, half a dozen short stories and three novels in an impres-

Invitation to Moscow, by Z. Stypulkowski. Gripping personal history by a leader of the Polish underground who refused to "confess," despite 70 days & nights of Soviet-style interrogation (TIME,

June 4). Some Notes on Lifemanship, by Stephen, Potter. How to be a conversational cad (TIME, June 4).

Man and Boy, by Wright Morris. A quiet little horror story about Mother & Father Ormsby and their average bad

marriage (TIME, May 28) Little Men, Big World, by W. R. Burnett. Fast-moving gang novel by the au-

thor of Little Caesar and High Sierra (TIME, May 21). Dominations and Powers, by George Santayana, Gracefully written skepticism by one of the moral gadflies of the 20th

Century; the last volume Philosopher Santayana expects to publish in his lifetime (TIME, May 7) Nones, by W. H. Auden. Eighty-one pages of assertions, most of them witty, by a major modern poet turned devout

(TIME, April 30).

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★ "The Defense" Bonds I bought through Payroll Savings in '41 helped me to buy my new home!" says G. F. Nelson, manufacturing technologist at Shell Oil Company, Congratulating Mr. Nelson is Shell Vice President and former Air Force General "Jimmy" Doublitte, who adds, "At Shell we believe in Payroll Savings—it's a patriotic and practical way to do a job for defense.



★ "The Savings Bonds I'm buying now for America's defense will add almost \$100 a month to my company pension when I retire, 'SP Enginer Prant Bucher tells his old friend, A. T. Mercier, President of the Southern Pacific Railroad. "They're an extra step toward independence in which the railroad helped me by encouraging me to join the Payroll Savings Plan."



★ Mrs. Eleanor Minkuic, drill press operator of Burroughs Adding Machine Company, introduces her Amyreteran son Verson, to her boss, Burroughs President John S. Coleman. "In 1942 I began buying Bonds through Paryll Savings at Burroughs," says Mrs. Minkwic. "Today they're helping Vernon's G.J. allowance to see him through college!"

TEAM UP WITH THESE TYPICAL AMERICANS IN THE PAYROLL SAVINGS PLAN:



★ Pasquole Santella, millwright at United States Steel Company's Carrie Furnaces of the Homestead District Works, has a very personal reason for buying Savings Bends. As he told. C. Hond, Intined States Steel Company executive vice president, "My son Forn, 19, is missing in Korea. Used to be 1 bought bonds because it was my duty and it was a good way to save money. New I want to work properly and when there is a standard to the contraction of the company of the company of the company of the 171 buy more bonds." He has bought bonds regularly since 1945; has never cashed one.

*U.S.Savings Bonds are<u>Defense</u> Bonds Buy Them Regularly!

Today join with these Americans—business leaders and employees—in their drive to make our country and our citizens more secure. If you're an employee, go to your company's pay office now and start buying U. S. Defense Bonds, through the Payroll Savings Plan—the safe, sure way to save for America's defense and for personal dreams-come-true.

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If you're considering plastics for some important industrial use, perhaps Monsanto can help you. For in addition to Lustrex styrene plastic, there is a whole big family of Monsanto plastics - each with its own special characteristics useful for particular applications. In addition, Monsanto can put you in touch with competent plastics molders and fabricators (like Mack Molding Company and many others); or counsel you on your materials problems (write to Monsanto Plastics Technical Council). Monsanto Chemical Company, Plastics Division, Room 1107, Springfield 2, Mass. Lustrex: Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.



MISCELLANY

Draft Dodger, On the Korean front, a North Korean surrendered at a 1st Marine Division command post, explained why he was in the Chinese Army: went to China to avoid being drafted in North Korea.'

Booby Trap. In Hayward, Calif., cops grabbed Burglar Marcus Garzon after he tried to break into the police station because he thought it was closed for the night.

Vocational Training. In Virginia's state penitentiary, Warden Frank Smyth, who had been encouraging inmates to study practical subjects, rejected as too practical one convict's request for a course in key-making.

Bide a Wee. In Savannah, after a funeral-home attendant fled in terror from a snoring corpse, police discovered William Fleming asleep with three bottles of beer beside him, got his story: "I was just trying to find a peaceful place."

Native Customs. In Kansas City, President Walter Wilson explained why the Kansas City Bible College's paid-up mortgage would not be disposed of with a traditional burning "None of our people practice cremation."

Body Block, In San Francisco, a babysitter sued her 4-year-old charge and his parents for \$10,000, charged that he broke both her wrists when he launched a "sudden, unexpected, furious and violent attack and threw himself forcibly and violently" against her.

By a Whisker. In Mombasa, Kenya, Africa, a team of Sikhs, whose religion requires them to wear full beards, won a tug-of-war contest, solemnly accepted the prize: individual bowls of shaving soap.

Our Daily Bread. In St. Joseph, Mo., a bakery salesman left a package of six rolls on the seat of his truck, returned to find in their place a bundle of religious tracte

Point Counterpoint. In Tredegar, Wales, 300 clothing-factory workmen went on a 1½-hour strike because they did not like the music played to keep them happy.

Slow Burn. In Houston, Addie Belle Sanders, 69, divorced her husband of 46 years because she finally got tired of his 30-year romance with his 68-year-old girl

Beauty & the Beasts. In Buenos Aires, Horacio Gnecchi explained to the crowd that he had leaped into the lions' den at the zoo in order to retrieve some photographs of Evita Perón which he had accidentally dropped.

Tick-Tock...Tick-Tock...FOR LONG AND QUIET YEARS!



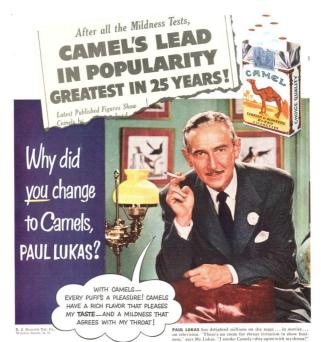
SOME DAY a drink will be put in your hand, and you'll take a sip . . . and pause in your talk while you take another, thoughtfully. Then you'll ask a question and the answer will be "That?". That's Old Chatter?" And you will have made a friend for life . . . For when we started with whiskey, this noble by nature, then waited many years while Time made it mellow and ripe . . . we were bound to wind up with a whiskey that would get asked about . . and remembered!

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